PETER J. GRAHAM

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University of California, Riverside
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EDUCATION

Stanford University, Ph.D., 2000
    Dissertation: *Testimony: The Epistemology of Linguistic Acceptance*
    Fred Dretske (supervisor), Michael Bratman, Debra Satz, Ken Taylor

University of Arizona, M.A., 1995
    Thesis: *Content Externalism and Authoritative Self-Knowledge*
    Robert M. Harnish (supervisor), Alvin Goldman, John Pollock

University of California, Los Angeles, B.A., 1991
    magna cum laude, Highest Departmental Honors

APPOINTMENTS

Senior Professor of Philosophy & Linguistics, UC Riverside, 2017-
Associate Dean, Faculty Affairs, Arts & Humanities, UC Riverside, 2016-2018
Associate Dean, Student Academic Affairs, UC Riverside, 2011-2016
Professor of Philosophy & Linguistics, UC Riverside, 2011-2017
Associate Professor of Philosophy, UC Riverside, 2007-2011
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, UC Riverside 2001-2007
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, 1999-2001

VISITING POSITIONS

Humboldt Scholar, Universität zu Köln, Germany, Fall 2019, Fall 2020
Visiting Professor, Yonsei University, Korea, Summers 2019-2020
Research Scholar, Universität zu Köln, Germany, Fall 2017
Visiting Lecturer, Yonsei University, Korea, Summers 2014-2018
Research Scholar, Faculty of Philosophy, Oxford University, England, 2014
Visiting Professor, Northern Institute of Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, 2013
Visiting Associate Professor, Simon Fraser University, Canada, 2007
Visiting Assistant Professor, Claremont Graduate University, 2005
Visiting Assistant Professor, Claremont McKenna College, 2004
Visiting Assistant Professor, Scripps College, 2002, 2005, 2007

FELLOWSHIPS & GRANTS

Humboldt Foundation Research Prize, 2019-2020
Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities Fellowship, Edinburgh, 2018-2019
Yonsei Frontier Lab, Yonsei University, 2018
Mellon Foundation, Advancing Intercultural Understanding Fellowship, 2018
The Templeton Foundation, Varieties of Understanding, 2015-2016
The Templeton Foundation, Intellectual Humility, 2014-15
The Templeton Foundation, Religious Knowledge, 2014
UC Center for Ideas and Society, Residential Fellowship, 2013
University of California Regents Faculty Fellowship, 2004
UC Riverside Academic Senate Research Grants, 2001-2019
National Endowment for the Humanities, 2000 (declined)
Stanford Humanities Center, Gabelle Fellowship, 1999-2000 (declined)
Mellon Foundation, Dissertation Fellowships, 1995-1999

EDITORIAL BOARDS

Associate Editor, *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, 2014-
Consulting Editor, *American Philosophical Quarterly*, 2015-2019
Editorial Board, *Al-Mukhatabat: A Trilingual Journal for Logic, Epistemology and Analytical Philosophy*, 2014-

SERVICE TO THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION

Member, Board of Officers, 2016-2019, 2020-2023
Chair, Committee on Lectures, Publications and Research, 2020-2023
Vice Chair, Committee on Lectures, Publications and Research, 2019-2020
Member, *ex officio*, Status and Future of the Profession, 2016-2019
Chair, Committee on International Cooperation, 2016-2019
Vice Chair, Committee on International Cooperation, 2015-2016
Member, Committee on Lectures, Publications and Research, 2007-2010
Program Committee, Pacific Division, 2006-2009

REFERENCES

Robert Audi, University of Notre Dame
Tyler Burge, University of California, Los Angeles
Elizabeth Fricker, Magdalen College, University of Oxford
Sanford Goldberg, Northwestern University
Alvin Goldman, Rutgers University, New Brunswick
Matthew McGrath, Rutgers University, New Brunswick
Ernest Sosa, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division
American Association of Philosophy Teachers
American Conference of Academic Deans
Society for Philosophy and Psychology
Social Epistemology Network, Steering Committee
Southern California Epistemology Network
Society for Skeptical Studies
International Society for the Study of Skepticism
Canadian Society for Epistemology
The Hume Society

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Vice Chair of the Faculty, College Executive Committee, 2019-
Steering Committee, Center for Teaching and Learning, 2017-2018
Chair, Eaton Science Fiction Steering Committee, 2016-2018
Chair, Academic Advising Steering Committee, 2016-2017
Advisory Committee, Center for Ideas and Society, 2015-2018
Steering Committee, Banner Student Information System, 2015-2016
Graduation and Retention Rates Task Force, 2014-2016
Member, *ex officio*, College Executive Committee, 2011-2018
Member, *ex officio*, Committee on Preparatory Education, 2011-2016
Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, 2004-2011
Charges Committee, UC Riverside Academic Senate, 2001-2003
Privileges & Tenure Committee, Academic Senate, 2004-2007
Grievance Committee, Academic Senate, 2007-2009
Department, College, and Campus Search Committees, 2001-

BOOKS

Epistemic Entitlement. Co-edited with N. Pedersen (Oxford University Press, 2020). 416
   pages. ISBN 978-019-871-3524

Routledge Handbook of Social Epistemology. Co-edited with M. Fricker, D. Henderson, & N.
   Pedersen (Routledge, 2019). 504 pages. ISBN 978-1-1388-58510

ARTICLES & ESSAYS

Articles in Journals

1. "The Solipsist's Pain" *Premise* XI (Spring, 1991): 11-22.

2. "What is Testimony?" *The Philosophical Quarterly* 47 (1997): 227-232. DOI.org/10.1111/1467-9213.00057

3. "Brandom on Singular Terms" *Philosophical Studies* 93 (1999): 247-264. DOI.org/10.1023/A:1004227828002

4. "Defending Millianism" *Mind* 108 (1999): 555-561. DOI.org/10.1093/mind/108.431.555

5. "Transferring Knowledge" *Noûs* 34 (2000): 131-152. DOI.org/10.1111/0029-4624.00205

6. "Conveying Information" *Synthese* 123 (2000): 365-392. DOI.org/10.1023/A:1005162716568

7. "The Reliability of Testimony" *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 61 (2000): 695-708. DOI.org/10.2307/2653619

8. "Metaphysical Libertarianism and the Epistemology of Testimony" *American Philosophical Quarterly* 41 (2004): 37-50. ISSN 0003-0481

9. "Can Testimony Generate Knowledge?" *Philosophica* 78 (2006): 105-127. ISSN 0379-8402

10. "Testimonial Justification: Inferential or Non-Inferential?" *The Philosophical Quarterly* 56 (2006): 8-95. DOI.org/10.1111/j.1467-9213.2005.00430.x

    a. Translated into Portuguese as 'Justificação testemunhal: inferencial ou não inferencial?' *Cognitio* (Sao Paulo) 15(2) (2014): 385-396. ISSN 2316-5278

11. "The Theoretical Diagnosis of Skepticism" *Synthese* 158 (2007): 19-39. DOI.org/10.1007/s11229-006-9048-6

12. "Perceptual Entitlement and Basic Beliefs" *Philosophical Studies* 153 (2011): 467-475. DOI.org/10.1007/s11098-010-9603-3

13. "Does Justification Aim at Truth?" *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 41 (2011): 51-72. DOI.org/10.1353/cjp.2011.0000

14. "Intelligent Design and Selective History: Two Sources of Purpose and Plan" *Oxford Studies in Philosophy of Religion* 3 (2011): 67-88. DOI.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199603213.001.0001

15. "Epistemic Entitlement" *Noûs* 46 (2012): 449-482. DOI.org/10.1111/j.1468-0068.2010.00815x

16. "Testimony, Trust, and Social Norms" *Abstracta* Special Issue VI (2012): 92-116. ISSN 1807-9792

17. "Against Transglobal Reliabilism" *Philosophical Studies* 169 (2014): 525-535. DOI.org/10.1007/s11098-013-0241-4

18. "Against Inferential Reliabilism: Making Origins Matter More" *Philosophical Analysis: The Journal of the Korean Society for Analytic Philosophy* 15 (2014): 87-122. ISSN 1598-9275

19. "Epistemic Evaluations: Consequences, Costs and Benefits" With Zach Bachman, Meredith McFadden, Megan Stotts, *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 4 (2015): 7-13. ISSN 2471-9560

20. "Testimonial Knowledge: A Unified Account" *Knowledge and Mind, Philosophical Issues* 26 (2016): 172-186. DOI.org/10.1111.phis.12082

21. "Epistemic Norms and the "Epistemic Game" they Regulate: The Basic Structured Epistemic Costs and Benefits" With David Henderson, *American Philosophical Quarterly* 54 (2017): 367-382. ISSN 0003-0481

22. "A Refined Account of the "Epistemic Game": Epistemic Norms, Temptations and Epistemic Cooperation" With David Henderson, *American Philosophical Quarterly* 54 (2017): 383-395. ISSN 0003-0481

23. "Normal Circumstances Reliabilism: Goldman on Reliability and Justified Belief" *Philosophical Topics* 45 (2017): 33-61. ISSN 0276-2080

24. "Formulating Reductionism about Testimonial Warrant and the Challenge of Childhood Testimony" *Synthese* 195 (2018): 3013-3033. DOI.org/10.1007/s11229-016-1140-y

25. "Why is Warrant Normative?" *Philosophical Issues: A Supplement to Noûs* (2019) 29: Epistemology.

26. "Recent Work on Epistemic Entitlement" With N. Pedersen, *American Philosophical Quarterly* (2020) 57 (2).

27. "Assertions, Handicaps, and Social Norms" *Episteme*, special issue (in press).

Articles in Edited Collections

28. "Liberal Fundamentalism and its Rivals" In E. Sosa & J. Lackey (eds.) *The Epistemology of Testimony* (Oxford, 2006): 93-115.
DOI.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199276011.001.0001

29. "The Relativist Response to Radical Skepticism" In J. Greco (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of Skepticism* (Oxford, 2008): 392-413.
DOI.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195183214.003.0019

30. "Theorizing Justification" In M. O'Rouke, J. Campbell & H. Silverstein (eds.) *Contemporary Topics in Philosophy* 5 (The MIT Press, 2010): 47-71. ISBN 978-0-26201-4083

31. "Testimonial Entitlement and the Function of Comprehension" In A. Millar, A. Haddock & D. Pritchard (eds.) *Social Epistemology* (Oxford, 2010): 148-174.
DOI.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199577477.003.0008

32. "Psychological Capacity and Positive Epistemic Status" In Jill Henderson (ed.) *The New Intuitionism* (Continuum Press, 2012): 128-150. ISBN 978-1-441-173942

33. "Warrant, Functions, History" In A. Fairweather & O. Flanagan (eds.) *Naturalizing Epistemic Virtue* (Cambridge University Press, 2014): 15-35.
DOI.org/10.1017/CBO9781139236348.002

34. "The Function of Perception" In A. Fairweather (ed.) *Virtue Scientia: Bridges Between Virtue Epistemology and Philosophy of Science* (Synthese Library, 2014): 13-31.
DOI.org/10.1007/978-3-319-04672-3_2

35. "Epistemic Normativity and Social Norms" In J. Greco & D. Henderson (eds.) *Epistemic Evaluation* (Oxford University Press, 2015): 247-273.
DOI.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199642632.001.0001

36. "Testimony as Speech Act, Testimony as Source" In M. Mi, M. Slote & E. Sosa (eds.) *Moral and Intellectual Virtues in Western and Chinese Philosophy: The Turn toward Virtue* (Routledge, 2015): 121-144. ISBN 978-1-138-92516-8

37. "Against Actual-World Reliabilism: Epistemically Correct Procedures and Reliably True Outcomes" In M.A. Fernandez (ed.), *Performance Epistemology* (Oxford University Press, 2016): 83-105. DOI.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198746942.003.0006

38. "Russell's Logical Construction of the World" In B. Reed & D. Machua (eds.) *Skepticism: From Antiquity to the Present* (Bloomsbury, 2018): 454-466. ISBN 978-1-4725-0771-6

39. "Social Knowledge and Social Norms" In S. Hetherington (ed.) *The Philosophy of Knowledge: A History. Volume IV: Knowledge in Contemporary Philosophy* (Bloomsbury, 2018). ISBN 978-1-47425-8876

40. "Sincerity and the Reliability of Testimony: Burge on the A Priori Basis of Testimonial Warrant." In E. Michaelson & A. Stokke (eds.) *Lying: Language, Knowledge and Ethics*. (Oxford University Press, 2018). DOI.org/10.1093/oso/9780198743965.003.0005

41. "The Function of Assertion and Social Norms" In S. Goldberg (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook on Assertion*. (Oxford University Press, 2019). DOI.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190675233.013.30

42. "Counterexamples to Testimonial Transmission" With Zachary Bachman, In. M. Fricker, P. Graham, D. Henderson, & N. Pedersen (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Social Epistemology* (Routledge, 2019). ISBN 978-1-1388-58510

43. "Epistemic Norms as Social Norms" With David Henderson, In. M. Fricker, P. Graham, D. Henderson, & N. Pedersen (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Social Epistemology* (Routledge, 2019). ISBN 978-1-1388-58510

44. "Two Entitlement Projects: Introduction and Overview" with N. Pedersen, Z. Bachman, and L. Olivera, in P. Graham & N. Pedersen (eds.) *Epistemic Entitlement*. (Oxford University Press, 2020): 179-202. ISBN 978-01-9871-3524.

45. "Why Should Warrant Persist in Demon Worlds?" In P. Graham & N. Pedersen (eds.) *Epistemic Entitlement*. (Oxford University Press, 2020): 179-202. ISBN 978-01-9871-3524.

46. "Testimony and the Scope of the A Priori" In D. Dodd & E. Zardini (eds), *Beyond Sense? New Essays on the Significance, Grounds, and Extent of the A Priori* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

47. "What is Epistemic Entitlement?" In C. Kelp & J. Greco (eds.), *Virtue Theoretic Epistemology* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).

48. "The Structure of Defeat: Pollock's Evidentialism, Lackey's Framework, and Prospects for Reliabilism" with Jack Lyons, in J. Brown and M. Simion (eds.), *Reasons, Justification, Defeat* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

Critical Notices & Book Reviews

49. "Critical Review: Gabor Forrai's *Reference and Conceptual Schemes* (Synthese Library)" *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (February 2002). ISSN 1538-1617

50. "Critical Review: Lars Bo Gundersen's *Dispositional Theories of Knowledge* (Ashgate Publishers)" *Sats*: *Northern European Journal of Philosophy*, vol. 6 (2005). ISSN 1869-7577

51. "Critical Notice: Walter Sinnott-Armstrong's *Moral Skepticisms* (Oxford University Press)" *Notre Dame Philosophical Review*s (March 2007). ISSN 1538-1617

52. "Critical Review: Paul Faulkner's *Knowledge on Trust* (Oxford University Press)" *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (May 2013). ISSN 1538-1617

53. "Critical Notice: Miriam Schleifer McCormick's *Believing Against the Evidence: Agency and the Ethics of Belief* (Routledge)" *Norte Dame Philosophical Reviews* (October 2015). ISSN 1538-1617

54. "Review: Carolina Sartorio's *Causation and Free Will* (Oxford University Press)" With A. Law & J. Nagashima. *Analysis Reviews* vol. 78(2) (2018): 371-373. DOI.org/10.1093/analys/any020

55. "Telling an Audience, Believing a Speaker: Moran on Assurance and Acceptance. Critical Notice of *The Exchange of Words: Speech, Testimony, and Intersubjectivity* (Oxford University Press, 2018)" *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (February 2020). ISSN 1538-1617

Reference Works

56. "Michael Welbourne" In Stuart Brown (ed.) *Dictionary of Twentieth Century British Philosophers* (Thoemmes Press, 2005)

57. "Epistemic Justification" *Oxford Bibliographies Online* (2011). DOI.org/10.1093/OBO/9780195396577-0060

58. "Burge, Tyler" In Robert Audi (ed.) *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge, 2015, Third Edition). DOI.org/10.1017/CBO9781139057509

59. "Content" In Robert Audi (ed.) *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge, 2015, Third Edition). DOI.org/10.1017/CBO9781139057509

60. "Disjunctivism" In Robert Audi (ed.) *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge, 2015, Third Edition). DOI.org/10.1017/CBO9781139057509

61. "Intentionalism" In Robert Audi (ed.) *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge, 2015, Third Edition). DOI.org/10.1017/CBO9781139057509

62. "Representationalism" In Robert Audi (ed.) *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy* (Cambridge, 2015, Third Edition). DOI.org/10.1017/CBO9781139057509

In Preparation

1. "Is Seeing a Reason for Believing?"

2. "Responding to Radical Skepticism"

3. "Dretske and McDowell on Perceptual Knowledge and Conclusive Reasons"

4. "Teleoepistemics"

5. "The Structure of Testimonial Warrant: Entitlement or Justification?"

6. "There are no Normative Defeaters"

7. "Chicken-Sexers, Clairvoyants, and Other Curious Cases"

8. "Perceptual Warrant and the Social"

9. "Two Conceptions of Social Norms"

10. "Social Norms and the Reliability of Communication"

LECTURES & PRESENTATIONS

1. "Mental Representation" USC Graduate Student Conference, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, 1994.

2. "Knowing Qualia" Stanford-Berkeley Graduate Student Conference, Berkeley, California, April 1996.

3. "Social Knowledge" Stanford-Berkeley Graduate Student Conference, Stanford, California, April 1997.

4. "The Reliability of Testimony" Brown Graduate Student Conference (J. Lackey, commentator), Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, March 1998.

5. "Transferring Knowledge" APA Central Division Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, May 1998.

6. "Testimony, Knowledge, and Information" Department of Philosophy, University of Kansas, January 1999.

7. "Transferring Knowledge" APA Central Division Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, March 1999

8. "Testimony, Knowledge, and Information" Department of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, March 1999.

9. "Perceptual Entitlement" APA Pacific Division Meeting, Berkeley, California, March 1999.

10. "Three Concepts of Justification" Stanford-Berkeley Graduate Student Conference, Stanford, California, May 1999.

11. "Testimony, Autonomy, Contingency" Department of Philosophy, Stanford University, California, May 1999.

12. "Understanding the Problem of Consciousness" California State University, Sonoma, Rohnert Park, California, May 1999.

13. "Conveying Information" APA Central Division Meeting, New Orleans, Illinois, May 1999.

14. "Testimony, Induction, and Other Minds" Central States Philosophy Association Annual Meeting, Norman, Oklahoma, October 1999.

15. "Two Constraints on Content" Southwest Philosophical Society Annual Meeting, Houston, Texas, November, 1999.

16. "Locke, Hume, and Reid on Probable Reasoning, the Epistemology of Testimony, and the Ethics of Belief" Early Modern Roundtable, University of Toronto, **Canada**, September 2000.

17. "Towards an Understanding of Understanding and Acceptance" Central States Philosophy Association Annual Meeting, Lincoln, Nebraska, October 2000.

18. "Understanding and Acceptance" Department of Philosophy Colloquium, Western Washington University, Bellingham, Washington, November 2000.

19. "What's Wrong with Testimony?" Department of Philosophy, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, **Canada**, February 2001.

20. "What's Wrong with Testimony?" Department of Philosophy, University of California, Riverside, March 2001.

21. "Two Constraints on Content" APA Pacific Division Meeting, San Francisco, California, March 2001.

22. "Locke and Hume on Testimony and the Grounds of Belief" The Hume Society, University of Victoria, British Columbia, **Canada**, July 2001

23. "Testimony, Agency, and Entitlement" Southern California Philosophy Conference, University of California, Irvine, October 2001.

24. "Skepticism, Tolerance, and *The Matrix*" University of California, Riverside, February 2002.

25. "Assessing and Validating Human Knowledge" Philosophy Consortium, Claremont Colleges, October 2002.

26. "Assessing and Validating Human Knowledge" Department of Philosophy Colloquium, University of California, Riverside, November 2002.

27. "Testimony, Agency, and Entitlement" APA Eastern Division Meeting, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, December 2002.

28. "Skepticism about Moral Responsibility and the External World" Canadian Society for Epistemology, University of Sherbrooke, Quebec, **Canada**, October 2003.

29. "Skepticism, Justification, and Inference to the Best Explanation" Department of Philosophy, Santa Clara University, California, January 2004.

30. "Theorizing Justification" Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference, Washington State University, April 2004.

31. "Theorizing Justification" Department of Philosophy, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, May 2004.

32. "Theorizing Justification" Philosophy Consortium, Claremont Colleges, May 2004.

33. "Theorizing Justification" Department of Philosophy, Azusa Pacific University, May 2004.

34. "Theorizing Justification" Department of Philosophy Colloquium, California State University, Northridge, September 2004.

35. "A Priori and Empirical Justification: Strong and Weak Conceptions" Canadian Society for Epistemology, University of Sherbrooke, Quebec, **Canada**, October 2004.

36. "From Conservative to Moderate Fundamentalism" Southern California Philosophy Conference, University of California, Irvine, October 2004.

37. "Relativism, Religion, Pluralism, Exclusivism" University of California, Riverside, November 2004.

38. "Barry Stroud on Understanding, Meaning and Reference" Conference for Howard Wettstein, University of California, Riverside, December 2004.

39. "Justification and Reliability" Department of Philosophy Colloquium, California State University, San Bernadino, April 2005.

40. "Contextualism, Foundationalism, Skepticism" Canadian Philosophical Association, London, Ontario, **Canada**, May 2005.

41. "Christopher Green on Testimony and the Transmission of Defeaters," APA Pacific Division Meeting, May 2005.

42. "Conceptions of God" University of California, Riverside, June 2005.

43. "Contextualism, Foundationalism, Skepticism" Department of Philosophy, Simon Fraser University, British Columbia, **Canada**, September 2005.

44. "Three Views on Testimonial Knowledge" Canadian Society for Epistemology, University of Sherbrooke, Quebec, **Canada**, October 2005.

45. "Relativism, Religion, and Dialogue" University of California, Riverside, October 2005.

46. "Justification and Reliability" Department of Philosophy, University of California, Santa Barbara, January 2006.

47. "Philosophical Methodology and Reliabilist Epistemology" Southern California Epistemology Network, Pomona College, February 2006.

48. "An Intuitionist Reliabilism" Department of Philosophy, University of Notre Dame, April 2006.

49. "Externalism: Semantic and Epistemic" Invited Session, APA Pacific Division Meeting, Portland, Oregon, April 2006.

50. "Justification and Proper Function" Department of Philosophy, California State University, San Bernadino, May 2006.

51. "Justification and Proper Function" Canadian Society for Epistemology, University of Sherbrooke, Quebec, **Canada**, September 2006.

52. "Testimonial Knowledge as Information Transmission" Department of Philosophy, Western Washington University, February 2007.

53. "Comment on Jeffrey Glick: 'Testimonial Defeat'" APA Pacific Division Meeting, April 2007.

54. "Justification and Proper Function" Department of Philosophy, Simon Fraser University, British Columbia, **Canada**, March 2007.

55. "Justification and Proper Function" Department of Philosophy, University of Victoria, British Columbia, **Canada**, March 2007.

56. "Testimonial Justification and Normal Function" Department of Philosophy, University of Stirling, **Scotland**, September 2007.

57. "Justification, Truth, and Normal Function" Southern California Philosophy Conference, California State University, Northridge, October 2007.

58. "Justification, Truth, and Normal Function" Southern California Epistemology Network, University of California, Los Angeles, October 2007.

59. "Comment on Lackey: 'A Justificationist Account of Disagreement'" Invited Session, APA Eastern Division Meeting, December 2007.

60. "Epistemic Entitlement" Department of Philosophy Colloquium, University of Arizona, Tucson, September 2008.

61. "Truth Connections" Brackenridge Symposium for Robert Audi, Department of Philosophy, University of Texas, San Antonio, February 2009.

62. "Epistemic Entitlement" Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University, May 2009.

63. "Epistemic Virtues: Dispositions or Design?" Lake Bled Conference, **Slovenia**, June 2009.

64. "Reliability and Entitlement" Northern Institute of Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, **Scotland**, October 2009.

65. "Reliability and Entitlement" University of Copenhagen, **Denmark**, October 2009.

66. "Testimony as Speech Act, Testimony as Source" Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University, Illinois, February 2010.

67. "Knowledge Through Comprehension" Northern Institute of Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, **Scotland**, March 2010.

68. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Department of Philosophy Colloquium, University of California, Irvine, March 2010.

69. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Department of Philosophy, University of Copenhagen, **Denmark**, May 2010.

70. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Department of Philosophy, University of Geneva, **Switzerland**, May 2010.

71. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Oriel College, University of Oxford, **England**, May 2010.

72. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Episteme Conference, University of Edinburgh, **Scotland**, June 2010.

73. "Functions, Knowledge, and the Function of Knowledge Attributions" Chambers Conference, Department of Philosophy, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, October 2010.

74. "The Question of God" Center for Ideas and Society, University of California, Riverside, October 2010.

75. Southern California Philosophy Conference, Cal Poly Pomona, November 2010.

76. "Reliably True Outcomes and Epistemically Correct Procedures" Conference for Enrest Sosa's 70th Birthday. Institute for Philosophical Investigations, National Autonomous University of Mexico, **Mexico**, January 2011.

77. "Intelligent Design Reliabilism" Oxford Studies in Philosophy of Religion Conference, Department of Philosophy, Baylor University, Texas, January 2011.

78. "Comment on A. Mourenza and N. Smith: 'Knowledge is Sexy' APA Pacific Division Meeting, April 2011.

79. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Department of Philosophy, National Chung Cheng University, **Taiwan**, June 2011.

80. "The Structure of Virtue Theory" Department of Philosophy, National Soochow University, Taipei, **Taiwan**, June 2011.

81. "Virtue and Function in Ethics and Epistemology" Department of Philosophy, National Soochow University, Taipei, **Taiwan**, June 2011.

82. "Testimonial Warrant and Social Norms" Conference on Testimony and Trust, University of Reading, **England**, July 2011.

83. "Testimonial Warrant and Natural Norms" Southern California Epistemology Network, University of California, Irvine, September 2011.

84. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Department of Philosophy, University of California, San Diego, October 2011.

85. "Miracles" Philosophy Talk, www.philosophytalk.org/shows/miracles, November 2011.

86. "Perceptual Entitlement and Natural Norms" Department of Philosophy, California State University, San Francisco, November 2011.

87. "The Value Problem" APA Eastern Division Meeting, December 2011.

88. "Epistemic Normativity as Performance Normativity" Department of Philosophy, Northwestern University, Illinois, March 2012.

89. "Comment on David Copp: 'Indirect Epistemic Teleology'" APA Pacific Division Meeting, April 2012.

90. "Virtue and Function in Ethics and Epistemology" Department of Philosophy, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, May 2012.

91. "Epistemic Normativity and Social Norms" Orange Beach Epistemology Workshop, Alabama, May 2012.

92. "Epistemic Normativity as Performance Normativity" Department of Philosophy, National Soochow University, Taipei, **Taiwan**, May 2012.

93. "Epistemic Evaluation and Social Norms" Department of Philosophy, National Chung Cheng University, **Taiwan**, May 2012.

94. "Explaining Epistemic Entitlement" Department of Philosophy, Soochow University, Suzhou, **People's Republic of China**, June 2012.

95. "Epistemic Normativity as Performance Normativity" Southern California Epistemology Network, UC Irvine, June 2012.

96. "The Function of Perception" Academica Sinica, Taipei, **Taiwan**, September 2012.

97. "The Function of Perception" Department of Philosophy, National University of Signapore, **Singapore**, September 2012.

98. "Epistemic Normativity and Social Norms" Underwood International College, Yonsei University, **South Korea**, September 2012.

99. "Comment on D. Mittag: 'Epistemic Value'" APA Central Division Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, February 2013.

100. "Against Transglobal Reliabilism" Invited Session, APA Pacific Division Meeting, March 2013.

101. "Function, Value, and Norm" World Congress of Philosophy, Athens, **Greece**, August 2013.

102. "The Reliability of Testimony and Social Norms" Extended Knowledge Project, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, **Scotland**, August 2013.

103. "Testimonial Entitlement: Rational or Social?" Testimony Seminar Series, Northern Institute of Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, **Scotland**, August 2013.

104. "The Reliability of Testimony and Social Norms" Lake Bled Conference, **Slovenia**, August 2013.

105. "The Reliability of Testimony and Social Norms" Reading Party, Northern Institute of Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, **Scotland**, August 2013.

106. "Two Conceptions of Warrant" Keynote Address, Early Career Conference, Northern Institute of Philosophy, University of Aberdeen, **Scotland**, August 2013.

107. "Realism, Emotivism, Subjectivism, Relativism" Department of Philosophy, Scripps College, September 2013.

108. "The Rational Basis of Testimonial Warrant" Department of Philosophy, Soochow University, Taipei, **Taiwan**, May 2014.

109. "The Rational Basis of Testimonial Warrant" The Jowett Society, Oxford University, **England**, June 2014.

110. "Epistemic Evaluations" New Insights on Testimony and Religious Epistemology, Oxford University, **England**, June 2014.

111. "Comment on Callahan: Limits on Religious Testimony" New Insights on Testimony and Religious Epistemology, Oxford University, **England**, June 2014.

112. "Reliably True Outcomes and Epistemically Correct Procedures" Underwood International College, Yonsei University, **South Korea**, July 2014.

113. "Epistemic Normativity and Social Norms" Social Norms Seminar, Department of Philosophy, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, March 2014.

114. "Proper Functionalism and the Proper Theory of Functions" Department of Philosophy, Katholic University of Leuven, **Belgium**, September 2014.

115. "The Rational Basis of Testimonial Warrant" Southern California Epistemology Network, UC Irvine, September 2014.

116. "Are Epistemic Norms Social Norms?" Social Norms Conference, Department of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, March 2015.

117. "Proper Functionalism and the Proper Theory of Functions" 38th International Meeting of the Hongo Metaphysics Club, University of Tokyo, **Japan**, April 2015.

118. "Understanding" Varieties of Understanding Conference, Fordham University Law School, Manhattan, New York, June 2015.

119. "Proper Functionalism and the Proper Theory of Functions" New Trends in Analytic Philosophy, Underwood International College, Yonsei University, **South Korea**, July 2015.

120. "Sincerity and the Reliability of Testimony" Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, **Scotland**, October 2015.

121. "Sincerity and the Reliability of Testimony" Oxford University, **England**, October 2015.

122. "Are Faith and Reason Compatible? Comment on Dougherty" Philosophy of Religion Conference, Department of Philosophy, University of Indiana, Bloomington, October 2015.

123. "The Methodology of Epistemic Normativity" Katholic University, Leuven, **Belgium**, November 2015.

124.   "The Methodology of Epistemic Normativity" Tilburg Center for Logic, Ethics and Philosophy of Science, Tilburg University, **Netherlands**, November 2015.

125.   "Testimony and Assurance" Workshop in Philosophy, Eindhoven University of Technology, **Netherlands**, November 2015.

126.   "Proper Functionalism and the Proper Theory of Functions" Inter-American Society for Philosophy, Federal University of Bahia, **Brazil**, March 2016.

127.   "Childhood Testimony" Institute of Philosophy, University of Luxembourg, **Luxembourg**, April 2016.

128.   "Normal Circumstances Reliabilism" *Epistemology & Cognition* 30th Anniversary Conference, Department of Philosophy, College of William & Mary, Virginia, September 2016.

129.   "Warrant and Proper Function" Department of Philosophy, Soochow University, Taipei, **Taiwan**, October 2016.

130.   "Group Polarization, Social Norms, and the Argumentative Theory of Reasoning" Invited Session, APA Eastern Division, January 2017.

131.   "Assertion: Etiological Function and Social Norms" Third Annual East-West Philosophy Forum, Chinese University of Hong Kong, **Hong Kong**, March 2017.

132.   "Theories of Functions" Department of Philosophy, Lingnan University, **Hong Kong**, March 2017.

133.   "Proper Functionalism(s)" The Bled Conference, **Slovenia**, June 2017.

134.   "What is Entitlement?" Department of Philosophy, Underwood International College, Yonsei University, **South Korea**, July 2017.

135.   "Assertion and Social Norms" Center for the Study of Mind in Nature, University of Oslo, **Norway**, September 2017.

136.   "There are No Normative Defeaters" Hinge Epistemology Conference, University of California, Irvine, September 2017.

137.   "Knowledge Transmission" Cologne Center for Contemporary Epistemology, University of Cologne, **Germany**, October 2017.

138.   "Knowledge Transmission" New Directions in Social Epistemology Seminar Series, Department of Philosophy, University of Glasgow, **Scotland**, October 2017.

139. "Plantinga on Warrant and Proper Function" Department of Christian Philosophy, University of Innsbruck, **Austria**, October 2017.

140. "What is Entitlement?" Center for Cognition, Culture and Language, Radboud University, Nijmegen, **Netherlands**, October 2017.

141. "Good Biases, Bad Biases: Comment on Tom Kelly" Alvin Goldman Retirement Conference, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, February 2018.

142. "Learning to Be Human: International Developments in Philosophy" APA Central Division Meeting, February 2018.

143. "Comment on Bicchieri: Three Cheers for Experimental Social Epistemology" 1st Annual Meeting, Social Epistemology Network, University of Oslo, **Norway**, May 2018.

144. "Testimony and the Scope of the A Priori" Underwood International College, Yonsei University, **South Korea**, July 2018.

145. "Contesting Transmission" Korea Society for Analytic Philosophy, Seoul National University, **South Korea**, July 2018.

146. "What is Epistemic Entitlement?" 4th Conference on Contemporary Philosophy in East Asia, Taipei, **Taiwan**, August 2018.

147. "Accidents, Deviance and Disposition: Understanding Reliable Pathways" COGITO Center Conference "New Trends in Virtue Epistemology" University of Glasgow, **Scotland**, September 2018.

148. "Sosa's Anti-Realist Indexicalism" Workshop on Ernest Sosa's *Epistemic Excavations*, COGITO Center, University of Glasgow, **Scotland**, September 2018.

149. "Are the Norms of Assertion Social Norms?" Department of Philosophy, University of Tokyo, **Japan**, November 2018.

150. "Are the Norms of Assertion Social Norms?" Department of Philosophy, University of Nagoya, **Japan**, November 2018.

151. "Recent Work on Epistemic Entitlement" Korean Society for Analytic Philosophy, Seoul National University, **South Korea**, December 2018.

152. "The Role of Reasons in Epistemology" Veritas Center, Underwood International College, Song-Do, **South Korea**. "Frontiers of Epistemology" November 2018.

153. "Are the Norms of Assertion Social Norms?" Institute for Philosophy, Seoul National University, **South Korea**, December 2018.

154. "Are the Norms of Assertion Social Norms?" Department of Philosophy, University of Glasgow, **Scotland**, January 2019. COGITO Research Seminar.

155. "Are the Norms of Assertion Social Norms?" Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, **Scotland**, January 2019.

156. "Are the Norms of Assertion Social Norms?" Sheffield University, **England**, February 2019.

157. "Animal Signals and Social Norms" Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities, University of Edinburgh, **Scotland**, February 2019.

158. "Animal Signals and Social Norms" The Edinburgh Philosophical Society, **Scotland**, March 2019.

159. "Animal Signals, Handicaps, and Social Norms." Department of Philosophy, University of Glasgow, **Scotland**, April 2019. Special Guest, Epistemology Masterclass.

160. "Can Animals Reason?" The Edinburgh International Science Festival, **Scotland**, April 11, 2019. An invited session sponsored by the Institute for Advanced Studies in the Humanities.

161. "Warrant is a Good Route to Truth" Department of Philosophy, University of St. Andrews, **Scotland**, April 2019.

162. "Why is Warrant Normative?" Department of Philosophy, University of Glasgow, **Scotland**, May 2019. Keynote, Graduate Student Conference.

163. "Why is Warrant Normative?" LOGOS, University of Barcelona, **Spain**, May 2019. Department Colloquium.

164. "Normative Defeaters" Lake Bled Conference, **Slovenia**, June 2019.

165. "Reliability, Reasons, and Responsibility" Social Epistemology Network Conference, Underwood International College, Song-Do, **South Korea**, June 2019.

166. "Normative Defeaters" Analytic Philosophy Workshop in East-Asia, Yonsei University, **South Korea**, July 2019.

167. "Reliability, Reasons, and Responsibility" Analytic Philosophy Workshop in East Asia, Yonsei University, **South Korea**, August 2019.

168. "Moran on Testimony and Testimonial Reasons" Department Workshop, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, October 2019.

169.   "The Structure of Testimonial Warrant" Department Colloquium, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, October 2019.

170.   "Radical Transmission" Fred Dretske's *Seeing and Knowing* 50th Anniversary Conference, University of Antwerp, **Belgium**, December 2019.

171.   "Teleoepistemics" COGITO Conference, University of Glasgow, **Scotland**, December 2019.

172.   "Grice's Maxims and Social Norms" Philosophy and Linguistics Colloquium, University of Cologne, **Germany**, December 2019.

EXTRAMURAL REVIEW

California State University, Long Beach
California State University, San Francisco
Claremont Graduate University
Fordham University
Illinois State University
Lewis & Clark College
Pomona College
Santa Clara University
Texas Tech University
University of California, Irvine
University of California, Los Angeles
University of California, San Diego
University of California, Santa Barbara
University of Haifa, Israel
University of Missouri
University of New Mexico
University of Notre Dame
University of Richmond
University of Edinburgh, Scotland

PEER REVIEW

Analysis
American Philosophical Quarterly
Australasian Journal of Philosophy
Canadian Journal of Philosophy
Cambridge University Press
Dialectica
Episteme

Erkenntnis
Grazer Philosophische Studien
Journal of Philosophy
Nous
Mind
Mind & Language
Oxford University Press
Pacific Philosophical Quarterly
Philosophia
Philosophical Studies
Philosophy and Phenomenological Research
Routledge
Social Epistemology
Synthese
The MIT Press
The Philosopher's Imprint
The Philosophical Quarterly
The Philosophical Review
Theoria

GRANT REVIEW

American Philosophical Association
British Academy
Center for Ideas and Society
Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek
Israel Science Foundation
National Research Foundation of Korea
National Science Centre of Poland
Royal Society of Edinburgh
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council
The Leverhulme Trust
The Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research

DISSERTATIONS

1. J. Samuel Page, *Nature's Joints*, 2003
2. Felipe Leon, *Thought Experiments and Modal Epistemology*, 2009
3. Josh Bright, *Doxastic Control and the Ethics of Belief*, 2010
4. John Ramsey, *Speech Acts as Social Acts*, 2012
5. Zachary Bachman, *Constituting Constitutivism*, 2018

TEACHING

2018-2019

    Introduction to Philosophy   Yonsei

2017-2018

Introduction to Philosophy	Yonsei
Theory of Knowledge	UC Riverside
Animal Minds	UC Riverside

2016-2017

Introduction to Philosophy	Yonsei
Graduate: Argument Mapping	UC Riverside
Graduate: Functions	UC Riverside

2015-2016

Introduction to Philosophy	Yonsei
Graduate: Epistemology	UC Riverside

2014-2015

Introduction to Philosophy	Yonsei
Theory of Knowledge	UC Riverside
Graduate: Epistemology	UC Riverside

2013-2014

Introduction to Philosophy	Yonsei
Theory of Knowledge	UC Riverside
Graduate: Epistemology	UC Riverside

2012-2013

Introduction to Philosophy	Yonsei
Theory of Knowledge	UC Riverside
Graduate Pro-Seminar	UC Riverside
Introduction to Humanities	UC Riverside

2011-2012

Reason, Belief, Truth	UC Riverside
Language, Mind, Reality	UC Riverside

Graduate: Epistemology   UC Riverside

2010-2011

Theory of Knowledge   UC Riverside
Philosophy of Language   UC Riverside
Language, Mind, Reality   UC Riverside
Philosophy of Psychology   UC Riverside

2009-2010

Graduate Pro-Seminar   UC Riverside
Philosophy of Language   UC Riverside
Freshmen Discovery Seminar UC Riverside

2008-2009

Theory of Knowledge   UC Riverside
Philosophy of Language   UC Riverside
Writing Philosophy   UC Riverside
Freshmen Discovery Seminar UC Riverside
Graduate: Epistemology   UC Riverside

2007-2008

Reason, Belief, and Truth   UC Riverside
Writing Philosophy   UC Riverside
Introduction to Humanities   UC Riverside
Philosophy of Psychology   UC Riverside
Graduate: Epistemology   UC Riverside
Knowledge & Mind   Scripps College

2006-2007

Reason, Belief, and Truth   UC Riverside
Early Modern Philosophy   Simon Fraser University
Theory of Knowledge   Simon Fraser University
Graduate: Epistemology   Simon Fraser University

2005-2006

Freshmen Discovery Seminar UC Riverside
Graduate: Philosophy of Language UC Riverside
Theory of Knowledge   UC Riverside
Philosophy of Religion   UC Riverside
Graduate: Epistemology   Claremont Graduate University

2004-2005

Reason, Belief, and Truth	UC Riverside
Freshmen Discovery Seminar	UC Riverside
Graduate: Epistemology	UC Riverside
Theory of Knowledge	UC Riverside
Language & Mind	Scripps College

2003-2004

Writing Philosophy	UC Riverside
Theory of Knowledge	UC Riverside
Graduate: Epistemology	UC Riverside
Locke	UC Riverside
Early Modern Philosophy	UC Riverside
Introduction to Philosophy	Claremont McKenna College

2002-2003

Introduction to Philosophy	UC Riverside
Writing Philosophy	UC Riverside
Philosophy of Language	UC Riverside
Graduate Pro-Seminar	UC Riverside
Introduction to Philosophy	Scripps College

1999-2000

Introduction to Philosophy	St. Louis University
Theory of Knowledge	St. Louis University
Graduate: Epistemology	St. Louis University

1994-1999

Consciousness	Stanford University
Introduction to Philosophy	University of Arizona
Critical Thinking	California State University, Sonoma
Metaphysics	California State University, Sonoma

COURSES IN PREPARATION

Philosophy of Biology
History of Epistemology

Updated: March 1, 2020