

## Paul Andrew Lodge

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**Born:** 18<sup>th</sup> January, 1968  
**Nationality:** British

**AOS:** Early Modern Philosophy

### Employment

2016-present: University of Oxford - Professor of Philosophy  
2003-2016: University of Oxford - University Lecturer in Early Modern Philosophy  
2003-present: Mansfield College, Oxford - Tutorial Fellow in Philosophy  
1998-2003: Tulane University, Department of Philosophy - Assistant Professor

### Additional Positions

2015- Senior Research Fellow - Dalai Lama Centre for Compassion, Oxford

### Education

1998: Ph.D. in Philosophy. Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey  
1991: M.A. in Philosophy of Mind, with Distinction. The University of Leeds  
1990: B.A. in Philosophy and Psychology (PPP), 1<sup>st</sup> Class. The University of Oxford (Exeter College)

### Books

*Leibniz's Correspondence with De Volder*. Edition and translation based on manuscript sources with an 80 page critical introduction - for the series *The Yale Leibniz* (Yale University Press, 2013), pp. ci + 415.

*Locke and Leibniz on Substance* (with T. Stoneham). Edited collection of papers with an introduction (Routledge, 2015, reprinted in paperback, 2017), pp. 258.

*Leibniz and his Correspondents*. Edited collection of papers with an introduction (Cambridge University Press, 2004, reprinted in paperback, 2007), pp.314.

Under Contract:

*G. W. Leibniz: Key Philosophical Writings*. Ed. with Lloyd Strickland. A collection of commissioned essays introducing the major philosophical writings of Leibniz (Oxford University Press: expected publication 2018).

*Leibniz: Philosophical Publications. Volume 1- The Journal Articles*. Edition and translation of the philosophical journal articles that Leibniz published during his lifetime (Oxford University Press). Additional translators R. Francks, A. LoLordo, and R.S. Woolhouse.

## Articles

- “The Theodicy,” in Paul Lodge and Lloyd Strickland ed., *G. W. Leibniz: Key Philosophical Writings*. (Oxford University Press, forthcoming).
- “Leibniz on the ‘Justification’ for the Principle of Sufficient Reason (Mainly) in the Correspondence with Clarke,” *Logical Analysis and History of Philosophy* (forthcoming, 2018).
- “Eternal Punishment, Universal Salvation and Pragmatic Theology in Leibniz,” in Lloyd Strickland et. al. ed. *Universal Genius – Tercentenary Essays on the Philosophy & Science of G. W. Leibniz* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017), 301-24.
- “Whether any material being thinks, or no.’ Leibniz’s Critique of Locke on Superaddition,” in W. Lie et. Al. ed. *Für Unser Glück, oder das Glück Anderer. Vorträge des X, Internationalen Leibniz-Kongress*, (Olms, 2016), vol. 5, 103-20.
- “True and False Mysticism in Leibniz,” *Leibniz Review* (2015), 55-87.
- “Theodicy, Metaphysics and Metaphilosophy in Leibniz,” *Philosophical Topics* 43 (2015), 27-52.
- “Leibniz,” in L. Nolan ed. *The Cambridge Descartes Lexicon* (Cambridge University Press, 2015), 449-51.
- “Heidegger on the Being of Monads: Lessons in Leibniz and in the Practice of Reading the History of Philosophy,” *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* (2015), 1169-1191.
- “Corporeal Substances as Monadic Composites in Leibniz’s Later Philosophy,” in A Nita ed. *Between Continuity and Transformation: Leibniz on Substance and Substantial Forms* (Springer, 2015), 107-24.
- “Created Substance and Occasionalism in Leibniz,” in P. Lodge and T. Stoneham ed. *Locke and Leibniz on Substance* (Routledge, 2015), 186-202.
- “Leibniz’s Mill Argument Against Mechanical Materialism Revisited,” *Ergo* 1, 2014.  
DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3998/ergo.12405314.0001.003>
- “*Leibniz and the Two Sophies: The Philosophical Correspondence*. ed. and trans. by Lloyd Strickland.” *The Leibniz Review* 22 (2012), 179-90 (Review article).
- “Leibniz on Infinite Analysis, Lucky Proof, and Guaranteed Proof,” (with Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra), *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie* 93 (2011), 222-36.
- “The Empirical Grounds for Leibniz’s ‘Real Metaphysics’,” *The Leibniz Review* 20, (2010), 13-38.
- “Unconscious Conceiving and Leibniz’s Argument for Primitive Concepts,” (with Stephen Puryear), *Studia Leibnitiana* 28/29, (2006-07), 178-96
- “Garber’s Interpretations of Leibniz on Corporeal Substance in the ‘Middle Years’,” *The Leibniz Review* 15 (2005), 1-26.

- “Burchard de Volder: Crypto-Spinozist or Disenchanted Cartesian?” in T. Schmaltz ed. *Receptions of Descartes: Cartesianism and Anti-Cartesianism in Early Modern Europe* (Routledge, 2005), 128-46.
- “Leibniz’s Close Encounter with Cartesianism in the Correspondence with De Volder,” in P. Lodge ed. *Leibniz and His Correspondents* (Cambridge University Press, 2004), 162-92.
- “Leibniz on Relativity and the Motion of Bodies,” *Philosophical Topics* 31 (2003), 277-308.
- “Leibniz on Divisibility, Aggregates, and Cartesian Bodies,” *Studia Leibnitiana* 34 (2002), 59-80.
- “Leibniz, Bayle, and Locke on Faith and Reason,” (with Ben Crowe) *American Catholic Philosophical Quarterly* 76 (2002), 575-600.
- “Leibniz’s Notion of an Aggregate,” *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* 9 (2001), 467-486.
- “Primitive and Derivative Forces in Leibnizian Bodies,” in H. Poser ed. *Nil Sine Ratione, Mensch, Natur und Technik im Wirken von G. W. Leibniz* (2001), 720-27.
- “The Debate over Extended Substance in Leibniz’s Correspondence with De Volder,” *International Studies in the Philosophy of Science* 15 (2001), 155-165.
- “Leibniz’s Commitment to the Pre-established Harmony in the Late 1670s and Early 1680s,” *Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie* 80 (1998), 292-320.
- “The Failure of Leibniz’s Correspondence with De Volder,” *Leibniz Society Review* 8 (1998), 47-67.
- “Leibniz’s Heterogeneity Argument Against the Cartesian Conception of Body,” *Studia Leibnitiana* 30, (1998), 83-102.
- “Stepping Back Inside Leibniz’s Mill,” (with Marc Bobro). *The Monist* 81 (1998), 554-73.
- “Force and the Nature of Body in *Discourse on Metaphysics* §§17-18.” *Leibniz Society Review* 7(1997), 116-24.
- “Leibniz Microfilms at the University of Pennsylvania.” *Leibniz Society Review* 6 (1996), 164-69.

## Reviews

- Review of I. Backus, *Leibniz, Protestant Theologian, Church History and Religious Culture* 97 (2017), 286–288.
- Review of L. Jorgensen and S. Newlands ed. *New Essays on Leibniz’s Theodicy*, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (2014) <https://ndpr.nd.edu/news/49717-new-essays-on-leibniz-s-theodicy/>
- Review of *Liberalism as Ideology: Essays in Honour of Michael Freedon*, ed. By B. Jackson and M. Steers (Oxford, 2012), *Mansfield* (Mansfield College Magazine) (2012), 50-51.
- Review of *Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy*. *British Journal for the History of Philosophy*, 13 (2005), 175-79.
- Review of InteleX Corporation, *Past Masters: G. W. Leibniz Philosophischen Schriften, Descartes Oeuvres Complètes, and The Continental Rationalists*. *The Leibniz Review* 11 (2001), 51-58.

Review of B. Look, *Leibniz and the Vinculum Substantiale*, *Isis* 92 (2001), 392-93.

Review of P. Riley, *Leibniz's Universal Jurisprudence*, *Studia Leibnitiana* 30 (1998), 220-21.

### **Other Publications**

“Leibniz: Strange Monads, Esoteric Harmony and Love,” an interview with Richard Marshall for *3am Magazine* (2014)

“Introduction to the Gender Equality Charter Mark,” BPA/SWIP webpage  
<http://www.bpa.ac.uk/resources/women-in-philosophy/good-practice> (2014).

*Oxford Philosophy 2009-2015* (Oxford Faculty of Philosophy Alumni Magazine), editor.

*Mansfield 2012-13* (Mansfield College Alumni Magazine), editor.

### **Academic Awards and Prizes**

2015: University Teaching Excellence Award – University of Oxford

1998: Annual Essay Competition Winner, Leibniz Society of North America - with “The Failure of Leibniz’s Correspondence with De Volder.”

1996: Annual Essay Competition Winner, Leibniz Society of North America - with “When *Did* Leibniz Adopt the Pre-established Harmony?”

### **Grants, Fellowships, and Scholarships**

2015: Conference Funding Grants for *Equality, Diversity and the Ethics of Professional Philosophy* - University of Oxford, Vice Chancellor’s Diversity Fund, University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy, Society for Women in Philosophy UK.

2014: Conference Funding Grants for *Feminism in/ and Philosophy* - University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy, All Souls College, Oxford, Society for Women in Philosophy UK.

2010: John Fell Fund Grant - University of Oxford

2004-10, 13, 15, 16: Annual Conference Funding Grants for *Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy*, University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

2002: Newcomb Seminar Course Development Grant for *Early Modern Women Philosophers* - Newcomb College, Tulane University

2001: Conference Funding Grants for *Leibniz and His Correspondents* - Tulane LAS Center for Scholars, DAAD -New York, German Consulate General-Houston

2000: NEH Summer Seminar Fellowship

1999: Summer Research Fellowship - Tulane Committee on Summer Research

1997: Research Grant for PhD Candidates and Recent PhDs - DAAD.

1996-97: University Fellowship - Rutgers University

1992-95: Excellence Fellowship - Rutgers University

1992-94: British Academy Major Award (declined)

1990-91: British Academy State Studentship

### **Invited Referee**

Academic Presses:

*Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, Bloomsbury Press, Broadview Press, Palgrave Macmillan.*

## Academic Journals:

*Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie, British Journal for History of Philosophy, British Journal for the Philosophy of Science, Canadian Journal of Philosophy, Dialogue, Ergo, Journal of the History of Philosophy, Locke Studies, Mind, Philosophers' Imprint, Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, Philosophy of Science, Philosophical Papers, Philosophical Review, Southern Journal of Philosophy, Studies in the History and Philosophy of Science.*

## Additional Academic Service

2014-present: Member of Executive Committee *Leibniz Society of North America*

2012- present: Member of Joint BPA/SWIP Women in Philosophy Committee

04/04: Member of Quality Assurance/Quality Improvement Peer Review Group - Department of Philosophy, University College Dublin

## Conferences Organized

07/18: *2018 John Locke Workshop* (with Jessica Gordon-Roth and Antonia LoLordo) – at Mansfield College, Oxford.

06/18: *Philosophy and Religious Life* (with Mark Wrathall) - at Corpus Christi College, Oxford

03/17: *Faith and Reason* (with Mark Wrathall) - at Christ Church, Oxford

03/17: *Philosophy of/ and Education: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy* - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

05/16: *The Philosophy of Iris Murdoch* - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

03/16: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

05/15: *Equality, Diversity and the Ethics of Professional Philosophy* - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

03/15: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

03/14: *Feminism in/ and Philosophy* SWIP-UK Conference (with Amia Srinivasan) – at All Souls College, Oxford

03/13: *New Work on the Philosophy of Leibniz*: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy – at Oxford University, Faculty of Philosophy

7/12: *Substance in Early Modern Philosophy* (with Tom Stoneham) - at York University

12/10: *Leibniz's Theodicy* (with Martine Pécharman) - at Maison Française, Oxford

10/10: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

10/09: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

10/08: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

10/07: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

10/06: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

10/05: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

10/04: Oxford Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - at University of Oxford, Faculty of Philosophy

04/04: Workshop in Early Modern Philosophy – at Mansfield College, Oxford

03/01: *Leibniz and his Correspondents* – at Tulane University

04/95: First Annual Rutgers Graduate Philosophy Conference - at Rutgers University

## University Service – Oxford University

2017-present: Humanities Division Undergraduate Studies Committee

2017-present: Working Group for the Reform of the PPE degree.

2015-16: Working Group on Student Attainment Gap

2015: **Working Group on Associate Professor Recruitment**

2013-15: Humanities Division Rep., University Equality and Diversity Panel

2013-15: Humanities Division Rep., Athena SWAN and Gender Advisory Group

2010-12: Humanities Division Graduate Studies Committee

## **Philosophy Faculty Service – Oxford University**

### *Offices held*

2017-present Convenor of Convenors  
2017-present Senior Nominator  
2016 (MT) and 2017-present: Director of Undergraduate Studies  
2013-16: Equality and Diversity Officer  
2011-12: Graduate Teaching Coordinator  
2010-12: Director of Graduate Studies  
2009-present: Co-editor, *Oxford Philosophy* (Philosophy Faculty Alumni Magazine)  
2008-10: B. Phil. Course Coordinator  
2005-08: Graduate Placement Officer  
2004-05: President – Oxford University Philosophical Society

### *Committees*

2016 (MT) and 2017-present: Joint Standing Committees for all eight Philosophy Faculty degrees.  
2014-present: Faculty Board (Philosophy Faculty Executive Committee)  
2013: Working Group on Welfare  
2013: Chair of Self-Assessment Group for ECU Gender Equality Charter Mark trial  
2012: Working Group for Strategic Planning  
2010-12: Planning and Resource Allocation Committee  
2009-10: Working Group for the Review of the BPhil  
2009-10: Working Group for the Review of the 1<sup>st</sup> year syllabus  
2008-12: Faculty Board (Philosophy Faculty Executive Committee)  
2005-12: Graduate Studies Committee (Chair: 2010-12)  
2004-06: Library Committee  
2005: Search Committee – University Lectureship in Philosophy at St. Peters' College, Oxford  
2003-04: Philosophy Faculty Working Group – History of Philosophy syllabus reform

## **College Service – Mansfield College, Oxford University**

### *Offices held*

2015-present: BME officer  
2006-10: Dean

### *Committees*

2017: Search Committee - Principal  
2015-present: Equal Opportunities Monitoring Group  
2013: Search Committee – Alumni Relations Officer  
2013: Search Committee – Career Development Fellow in Economics  
2011: Search Committee - Bursar  
2010: Search Committee – Tutorial Fellowship in Politics.  
2010-11: UK Capital Campaign Committee

2010-11: Search Committee - Principal  
2007-2012: Heritage Committee  
2005: Search Committee – Junior Research Fellowship in the Humanities  
2004: Search Committee – Fixed Term Fellowship in Politics.  
2004: Committee on Fellows’ Allowances, Recruitment, and Retention  
2004-present: Finance, General Purposes, and Development Committee  
2003-present: Academic Policy Committee  
2003-present: Governing Body (College Executive Committee)

### **Department and University Service – Tulane University**

#### *Offices held*

2001-03: Philosophy Undergraduate Major Adviser  
2000-03: Organizer, Philosophy Talks Series  
2000-03: Department Web-page Designer and Moderator  
1999-03: Graduate Placement Officer  
1999-03: Faculty Adviser to the Tulane Philosophy Society

#### *Committees*

2002: Mellon Professor Selection Committee (for 2002-03)  
2000-03: Newcomb College Honor Board  
2000-03: Philosophy Undergraduate Studies Committee  
1999: Committee for the Review of the Undergraduate Curriculum (Chair)  
1998-99: Graduate Studies Committee

### **Talks and Presentations**

6/18: “Still the Best of All Possible Worlds After All these Years?” at *Philosophy and Religious Life*, conference at Corpus Christi College, Oxford

5/18: “Still the Best of All Possible Worlds After All these Years?”, Humane Philosophy Project, Blackfriars’ Hall Oxford.

7/17: “Leibniz on the Principle of Sufficient Reason in the Correspondence with Clarke,” Humboldt University, Berlin.

3/17: “T. H. Green on Faith and Reason,” at *Faith and Reason*, conference at Christ Church, Oxford.

10/16: “Leibniz on the Principle of Sufficient Reason in the Correspondence with Clarke,” *Leibniz Society of North America* meeting, Houston.

7/16: “Whether any material being thinks, or no. Leibniz’s Critique of Locke on Superaddition,” *Leibniz Kongress*, Hannover.

7/16: “Leibniz on the Principle of Sufficient Reason in the Correspondence with Clarke,” *Leibniz Kongress*, Hannover.

4/16: “Leibniz vs Locke on ‘whether any material being thinks, or no,’” *Seoul Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy*, Dept. of Philosophy Seoul University

3/16: “Leibniz on True and False Mysticism,” at Dept. of Philosophy, Uppsala University.

- 3/16: “Leibniz on Universal Salvation, Eternal Punishment and Pragmatic Theology,” Centre for the Philosophy of Religion, University of Leeds.
- 2/16: “Leibniz vs Locke on ‘whether any material being thinks, or no,’” at *Immaterialism*, a conference at the University of Cambridge.
- 1/16: “Women and Canonicity in Early Modern Philosophy,” at *Women and the Canon*, a conference at Christ Church, Oxford (Keynote speaker).
- 11/15: “Leibniz on True and False Mysticism,” at *Bucharest Colloquium in Early Modern Philosophy*, University of Bucharest (Keynote speaker).
- 9/15: “Leibniz on Eternal Damnation and Universal Salvation,” at *Finnish-Hungarian Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy* – CEU Budapest.
- 7/15: “Leibniz’s Esoteric Promise of Universal Salvation,” at *Leibniz – Scientist, Leibniz – Philosopher*, conference at Lampeter Campus of the University of Wales, Trinity Saint David.
- 4/15: “Leibniz and Theodicy,” School of Divinity, University of St. Andrews.
- 3/15: “Leibniz on Thinking Matter,” at *Leibniz’s New Essays*, a workshop at King’s College, London.
- 9/14: “Garber’s Substantial Odyssey,” at *Garberfest*, a conference in honour of Daniel Garber at Princeton University.
- 9/14: “The Background to the Leibniz-De Volder Correspondence,” at Workshop on *The Leibniz-De Volder Correspondence* ed. P. Lodge (Yale, 2013) at Princeton University (Keynote speaker)
- 5/14: “Heidegger on the Being of Leibniz’s Monads,” at *Three Hundred Years of Leibniz’s Monadology*, a conference at the University of Edinburgh (Keynote Speaker).
- 2/14: “Leibniz’s Mill Argument Against Mechanical Materialism Revisited,” at Philosophy of Mind Work in Progress Seminar, University of Oxford.
- 1/14: “Introduction to the Gender Equality Charter Mark,” at the British Philosophical Association Heads of Dept. Meeting, Senate House, University of London.
- 9/13: “Corporeal Substances as Monadic Composites in Leibniz’s Later Philosophy,” at *Leibniz’s Notion of Substance*, a conference at the University of Zurich (Keynote speaker).
- 5/13: “Joseph Glanvill on the Vanity of Dogmatizing,” at the Scottish Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - University of Aberdeen.
- 11/12: “Comments on K. Primus ‘Leibniz’s View of Divine and Secondary Causation,’” at Oxford Philosophy Graduate Conference.
- 7/12: “Occasionalism and Created Substances in Leibniz,” *Substance in Early Modern Philosophy*, Memorial Conference for Roger Woolhouse at the University of York.



- 6/11: "A Guided Tour of the Leibniz-De Volder Correspondence," *Leibniz's Final Philosophy*. 5<sup>th</sup> annual conference of the Leibniz Society of North America, at UC- San Diego (Keynote speaker).
- 9/06: "Varieties of Demonstration in Leibniz," Department of Philosophy, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- 11/05: "Leibniz and the Geometrical Method," Department of Philosophy, University of Nottingham.
- 09/04: Invited participant - Princeton/Arad Seminar in Modern Philosophy. Arad, Romania.
- 03/04: "Comments on 'Uriah Kriegel, 'Locke on Consciousness,'" APA Pacific Division – Pasadena.
- 11/03: "Geometrical Demonstration and the Limits of Leibniz's Rationalism," Oxford University Philosophical Society.
- 04/03: "Geometrical Demonstration and the Real Metaphysics," *The Young Leibniz*, a conference at Rice University.
- 11/02: "Leibniz and the Geometrical Method," The Cartesian Circle, UC-Irvine.
- 05/02: "Leibniz and the Geometrical Method," New England Colloquium in Early Modern Philosophy, at Dartmouth College.
- 03/02: "The Cartesian Account of the Material World: Huet's *Censura* and De Volder's Reply," *Receptions of Descartes*, a conference at Duke University.
- 12/01: "Comments on Walter Ott 'The Cartesian Context of Berkeley's Attack on Abstraction,'" APA Eastern Division Meeting – Atlanta.
- 11/01: Invited discussant - *Materialism and the Mental*, a workshop at Rutgers University.
- 09/01: "Primitive and Derivative Forces in Leibnizian Bodies," *VII Internationaler Leibniz-Kongress* - Berlin.
- 04/01: "Leibniz on the Proper Ascription of Motion to Bodies," Mid-West Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - University of Chicago.
- 03/01: "Leibniz on the Proper Ascription of Motion to Bodies," New England Colloquium in Early Modern Philosophy - Amherst College:
- 03/01: "Comments on 'Was Leibniz a Phenomenalist in the Arnauld and De Volder Correspondences?' by Glenn Hartz," *Leibniz and His Correspondents*, a conference at Tulane University.
- 02/01: "Leibniz on the Proper Ascription of Motion to Bodies," South Central Seminar in Modern Philosophy - University of Houston.
- 11/99: "Bodies, Aggregates, and Substances in Leibniz's Later Philosophy," Southeastern Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - Duke University:

- 04/99: "The Failure of Leibniz's Correspondence with De Volder," APA Pacific Division: Leibniz Society of North America Meeting - Berkeley:
- 03/99: "Bodies, Aggregates, and Substances in Leibniz's Later Philosophy," Gulf Coast Conference in Early Modern Philosophy - Rice University.
- 03/99: "The Debate Over Extended Substance in Leibniz's Correspondence with De Volder," Department of Philosophy, Tulane University.
- 11/98: "Stepping Back Inside Leibniz's Mill," Department of Philosophy, Tulane University.
- 09/98: "The Failure of Leibniz's Correspondence with De Volder," The Leibniz Group of Rice University and The University of Houston - Rice University.
- 05/98: "Leibniz's Heterogeneity Argument," *The Second International NYC Conference on the History of Philosophy and Religion* - Hunter College (CUNY).
- 04/98: "Leibniz's Heterogeneity Argument," Department of Philosophy, Tulane University.
- 03/98: "The Failure of Leibniz's Correspondence with De Volder," *The Second International History of the Philosophy of Science (HOPOS) Conference* - The University of Notre Dame:
- 01/98: "Leibniz's Heterogeneity Argument," Department of Philosophy, Stanford University.
- 11/97: "Corporeal Substance in Leibniz's Correspondence with De Volder," Southeastern Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy - Pleasantville, Kentucky:
- 04/97: "When *Did* Leibniz Adopt the Pre-established Harmony?" with comments by Christia Mercer, APA. Central Division, Leibniz Society of North America Meeting – Pittsburgh.
- 04/97: "Comments on 'Physics, Geometry and the Law of Continuity in Leibniz,' by L. Carlin," Rutgers Graduate Philosophy Conference, Rutgers University.
- 04/96: "Why Study the History of Philosophy?" Rutgers University Philosophy Club, Rutgers University.
- 03/96: "When *Did* Leibniz Adopt the Pre-established Harmony?" NJ Regional Philosophy Association - Seton Hall University:
- 03/96: "Comments on 'The First Part of Descartes' Second Causal Proof,' by K. Levy," NJ Regional Philosophy Association - Seton Hall University.
- 11/94: "MacIntyre on Relativism," NJ Regional Philosophy Association - Rutgers University.
- 04/94: "Locke's Answer to Molyneux's Question," Syracuse University Graduate Philosophy Conference – Syracuse University.
- 02/91: "The Nature of Folk Psychological Explanation," Leeds University, Philosophy Department.