

# MATÍAS OSTA-VÉLEZ

Citizenship: Uruguayan/Italian

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## AOS

Philosophy of Cognitive Science, General Philosophy of Science, Philosophy of Language.

## AOC

Cognitive Psychology, Mathematical Logic, Epistemology.

## EDUCATION

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**PhD in Philosophy (double degree) | *summa cum laude*** 2017 – 2020

Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, LMU, Munich.

Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, IHPST, Paris.

- *Thesis title*: "Inference and the Structure of Concepts"
- *Committee*: Stephen Hartmann (supervisor), Max Kistler (supervisor), Igor Douven (CNRS), Paul Égré (Institut Jean Nicod), Philip Koralus (Oxford), Peter Gärdenfors (Lund).

**M.A. in Logic, Epistemology, and Philosophy of Science | *summa cum laude*** 2013 – 2014

Université Paris 4 Sorbonne

- *Thesis title*: "Logic, reasoning, and rationality"
- *Examiners*: Pierre Wagner and Marco Panza

**M.A. in Mathematical Logic | *cum laude*** 2012 – 2013

Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.

**B.A. (4 years) in Philosophy** 2005 – 2010

University of the Republic.

Montevideo, Uruguay

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Articles:

1. Osta-Vélez, M. & Gärdenfors, P. Analogy as a search procedure: A dimensional view. Forthcoming in *Journal of Experimental & Theoretical Artificial Intelligence*.
2. Osta-Vélez, M. & Gärdenfors, P. (2021). Nonmonotonic reasoning, expectations orderings, and conceptual spaces. *Journal of Logic, Language and Information*, 31, 70-97.

3. Osta-Vélez, M. & Gärdenfors, P. (2020). Category-based induction in Conceptual Spaces. *Journal of Mathematical Psychology*, 96, 102357.
4. Osta-Vélez, M. (2019). Methods of representation as inferential devices. *Journal for General Philosophy of Science*, 50(2), 231-245.

Under review:

5. Gärdenfors, P. & Osta-Vélez, M. Reasoning with generics as expectations. Under review.
6. Douven, I., Verheyen, S., Elqayam, S., Gärdenfors, P., & Osta-Vélez, M. Similarity-based reasoning in conceptual spaces. Under review.
7. Explicating material inference with conceptual spaces. Under review.
8. Osta-Vélez, M. (2021). Inference and the structure of concepts. PhD Thesis. Ludwig-Maximilians Universität, Fakultät für Philosophie. DOI 10.5282/edoc.27633 [Online publication].

#### **Book chapters and published thesis:**

9. Osta-Vélez, M. (forthcoming). Language, concepts, and the nature of inference. In E. Caorsi and R. Navia (Eds.) *Language, Meaning, and Philosophy: Philosophy of Language in Uruguay*. Lexington books.
10. Osta-Vélez, M. (2016). La matematización galileana de la naturaleza según Husserl. In C. Pallas (Ed.), *La Filosofía y su Enseñanza*, (pp. 87-104). Montevideo: ANEP-CFE.

#### **Book reviews:**

11. Osta-Vélez, M. (2021). Review of S. Arfini, *Ignorant cognition*. *Studies in Philosophy and Education*, 40, 231–236.
12. Osta-Vélez, M. (2019). Review of H. Mercier & D. Sperber, *The Enigma of Reason*. *Philosophical Psychology*, 6, 995-999.

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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<b>NeuroMind postdoctoral fellow</b> Center for Mind and Cognition, Ruhr University Bochum.	May 2021 – Bochum, Germany
<b>Lecturer in Philosophy of Science (part-time)</b> Faculty of Humanities, University of the Republic.	2017 – 2022 Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>External member</b> Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, LMU.	2021 – Munich, Germany

<b>Doctoral fellow</b>	2017 – 2020
Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, Ludwig-Maximilians Universität.	Munich, Germany
<b>Doctoral fellow</b>	2016 – 2020
Institut d’Histoire et Philosophie des Sciences et des Techniques/ Département d’Études Cognitives, ENS-Paris 1.	Paris, France
<b>Teaching assistant in Philosophy of Science</b>	2014 – 2016
Faculty of Humanities, University of the Republic	Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>Teaching assistant in Logic</b>	2009 – 2011
Faculty of Humanities, University of the Republic	Montevideo, Uruguay

## TEACHING

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<b>Reasoning, normativity, and cognitive biases</b>	SS 2022
With Peter Brössel. M.Sc. in Cognitive Science, 30hs, Ruhr Universität Bochum.	Bochum, Germany
<b>Theoretical foundations of the cognitive sciences</b>	SS 2021
M.Sc. in Cognitive Science, 30hs, University of the Republic.	Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>Theories of Concepts</b>	SS 2021
M.A. in Philosophy, 30hs, University of the Republic.	Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>Theories of Reasoning</b>	WS 2020
M.A. in Philosophy of Science, 40hs, Ludwig-Maximilians Universität.	Munich, Germany
<b>Reading seminar: Quine</b>	SS 2019
M.A. in Philosophy, 20hs, University of the Republic.	Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>Philosophical introduction to cognitive science</b>	WS 2019
M.A. in Philosophy, 30hs, University of the Republic.	Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>History and Philosophy of Science II (in Spanish)</b>	2017, 2019, 2020, 2021
B.A. in Philosophy, 90hs, University of the Republic.	Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>Epistemology (in french)</b>	Fall 2019
B.A. in Philosophy, 45hs, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.	Paris, France
<b>Philosophical Methodology (in Spanish)</b>	2015, 2016
B.A. in Philosophy, 90hs, University of the Republic.	Montevideo, Uruguay
<b>Logic (in spanish)</b>	2009, 2010, 2011
B.A. in Philosophy, 90hs, University of the Republic.	Montevideo, Uruguay

## SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

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1. "Local and global properties of concepts: a metacognitive perspective", Workshop "*Conceptual Spaces and Social Spaces*", Université de Paris Cité, France , july 2022.
2. "Analogy as a search procedure", Workshop "*Concepts and Reasoning*", Ruhr Universität Bochum , June 2022.
3. "Typicality in Reasoning", *LiRa Seminar*, University of Amsterdam, October 2021.
4. "Explicating material inferences", *European Society for Philosophy and Psychology*, Leipzig University, September 2021.
5. "Inference and the structure of mental representations", *East European Network for Philosophy of Science*, July 2021.
6. "Modeling categorical inference in conceptual spaces" (with Peter Gärdenfors), *The Complexity of Cognition*, XVI AISC annual conference, Roma Tre University, December 2019.
7. "Grounding mathematical concepts in practices" (with Guillermo Nigro), *Novembertagung on the History of Mathematics*, Strasbourg University, November 2019.
8. "Category-based induction in Conceptual Spaces", *Cognitive Science seminar*, Philosophy Department, Lund University, April 2019.
9. "Formal and Conceptual Inference", *iCog5: Interdisciplinary approaches to higher cognitive function*, University of Reading, February 2019.
10. "Formal and Conceptual Inference", *WIP seminar*, Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy (LMU), January 2019.
11. "Conceptual Change and (Philosophy of) Mathematics" (with Marina Imocrante), *Novembertagung on the History of Mathematics*, University of Sevilla, November 2018.
12. "MBR in Toulmin's procedural account of concepts and explanations", *20th Model-based Reasoning in Science and Technology*, University of Sevilla, October 2018.
13. "Methods of Representation as Inferential Devices", *Congrès de la SoPhA*, Université Catholique de Louvain, July 2018.
14. "The role of mathematical structures in conceptual change", *Congrès de la SoPhA (Symposium on the philosophy of mathematics)*, Université Catholique de Louvain, July 2018.
15. "Styles of Reasoning and Modularity in Scientific Cognition", *Salzburg Conference for Young Analytic Philosophy*, Salzburg University, September 2017.
16. "Mathematization of movement in Galileo", *Congreso de la Sociedad Filosófica del Uruguay*, October 2016.

## HONORS, GRANTS, AND AWARDS

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<b>NeuroMind fellowship</b> Center for Mind and Cognition, Ruhr-Universität Bochum.	2021-2023
<b>Double summa cum laude - PhD thesis and defense</b> Highest distinction awarded to doctoral students by LMU.	2020
<b>Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft one-year research grant</b> Munich Center for Mathematical Philosophy, LMU.	2019-2020
<b>Visiting Fellow</b> Philosophy and Cognitive Science Department, Lund University.	2019,2022
<b>ANII PhD scholarship</b> Full funding for doctoral studies by the National Agency for Research and Innovation of Uruguay	2016-2020
<b>Distinction for excellent master's theses</b> Online publication of master thesis by the University of Paris 1	2014
<b>ANII Master scholarship</b> Full funding for master studies by the National Agency for Research and Innovation of Uruguay	2016-2020

## ACADEMIC SERVICE

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### Referee:

- Journal of Mathematical Psychology
- Inquiry
- Pragmatics & Cognition
- Foundations of Chemistry
- Elenkhos
- Crítica

### Organisation:

- Co-organiser of the *International Seminar on Understanding*, IHPST, Université Panthéon-Sorbonne, 2018-2019.
- Co-organiser of the reading group on Inference and Reasoning, MCMP, LMU, 2019-2022.
- Co-organiser of the research seminar on rationality, at Ruhr Universität Bochum, Summer Semester 2022.

- Main organiser of the workshop "Concepts and Reasoning" at Ruhr Universität Bochum, 20-21 June 2022.

**M.A. Thesis advisor:**

Sebastián Peralta (University of the Republic): "Phenomenal consciousness from an evolutionary perspective".

Fernanda Joubanoba (University of the Republic): "Abductive reasoning in science".

LANGUAGES

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**Languages:** English (C2), Spanish (Native), French (C2)

**Others:** Python (Basic), R (Intermediate), LaTeX (intermediate)