#### **CURRICULUM VITAE**

## A. John Simmons

#### Personal

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Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22904-4780

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## Education

A.B., summa cum laude, Princeton University (June 1972)

M.A., Cornell University (May 1975)

Ph.D., Cornell University (May 1977)

# **Teaching Positions**

Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of Virginia (1976-81)

Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy, The Johns Hopkins University (Spring 1981)

Associate Professor of Philosophy, University of Virginia (1981-89)

Visiting Professor of Philosophy, University of Hawaii at Manoa (Spring 1990)

Professor of Philosophy, University of Virginia (1989-)

Commonwealth Professor of Philosophy, University of Virginia (1997-2016)

Professor of Law, University of Virginia (2001-)

N.E.H. Distinguished Professor, University of Richmond (Fall 2008)

John Allen Hollingsworth Professor of Ethics, University of Virginia (2016-)

## **Specialization**

Political Philosophy; Ethics; Philosophy of Law; Social Philosophy; Locke; History of Moral, Legal, and Political Philosophy

## **Areas of Competence**

History of Philosophy (Modern); Philosophy of Mind/Action Theory

#### Awards

## **For Teaching:**

1992-93 All-University Teaching Award, University of Virginia (one of the inaugural awards; 4 professors selected by the University administration from the roughly 2,000 University faculty).

1993 Teacher of the Year, Runner-up (competition based on a University-wide survey conducted by Phi Eta Sigma, the national first year honor society).

Selected as a 1992 "Exemplary Teacher" by Phi Eta Sigma.

Named an "Outstanding Professor" in 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, and 1996 by the Office of the Dean of Students, based on student exit polls (polling began in 1990, ended in 1996).

1993-94 All-University Teaching Award, Finalist.

## For Teaching and Scholarship:

1993 S.C.H.E.V. Outstanding Faculty, Finalist (one of 25 selected by the State Council on Higher Education from all college and university faculty in the state of Virginia).

# For Scholarship:

National Merit Scholarship (declined) (1968)

John G. Armstrong Scholarship (1969-70)

Class of 1903 Scholarship (1971-72)

Class of 1869 Prize in Ethics (1972)

Highest Honors in Philosophy, Princeton University (1972)

Phi Beta Kappa (1972)

First Year Cornell Graduate Fellowship (1972-73)

Continuing Cornell Graduate Fellowship (1974-75)

University of Virginia Summer Research Grants (1977, 1978, 1980, 1981, 1983, 1985, 1987, 1988, 1995, 1996)

National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship (1980-81)

Sesquicentennial Associateship, University of Virginia Center for Advanced Studies (1981-82, 1987-88, 1993-94)

Member, Center for Advanced Studies, University of Virginia (1985-1986)

Visiting Scholar in the Social Philosophy and Policy Center (Bowling Green State University Special Fellowship) (1999)

#### **Publications**

## (1) Books (authored):

*Moral Principles and Political Obligations* (Princeton University Press, 1979; paperback edition, 1981. xi + 236 pp.).

Reprinted (in Chinese) by the Jiangsu People's Press (1999).

Selections from Chapters 3 and 4 reprinted (as "Tacit Consent") in J. Arthur and W. Shaw (eds.), *Social and Political Philosophy* (Prentice-Hall, 1992), 9-20.

Chapter 5 reprinted in W. Edmundson (ed.), *The Duty to Obey the Law* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1999), 107-142.

Selections from Chapter 4 reprinted in D. Jeske and R. Fumerton (eds.), *Readings in Political Philosophy: Theory and Applications* (Broadview, 2011), 123-34.

*The Lockean Theory of Rights* (in the series: "Studies in Moral, Political, and Legal Philosophy") (Princeton University Press, 1992; paperback edition, 1994. ix + 387pp.).

Selections from Chapter 5 reprinted (as "The Lockean Theory of Rights") in F. Schauer and W. Sinnott-Armstrong (eds.), *The Philosophy of Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings with Commentary* (Harcourt Brace, 1996), 484-86.

Selections from Chapter 4 reprinted (as "Locke on Rights and the Family") in L. D. Houlgate (ed.), *Morals, Marriage, and Parenthood* (Wadsworth, 1999), 63-66.

Selections from Chapter 5 reprinted (as "Reconstructing Locke on Property") in N. Warburton, D. Matravers, and J. Pike (eds.), *Reading Political Philosophy: Machiavelli to Mill* (Routledge, 2000), 180-84.

Selections from Chapter 2 reprinted in P. E. Sigmund (ed.), *The Selected Political Writings of John Locke: Norton Critical Edition* (W.W.Norton, 2005), 286-90.

On the Edge of Anarchy: Locke, Consent, and the Limits of Society (in the series: "Studies in Moral, Political, and Legal Philosophy") (Princeton University Press, 1993; paperback edition, 1995. ix + 293 pp.).

Chapter 3 reprinted (as "Political Consent") in C. Morris (ed.), *The Social Contract Theorists: Hobbes, Locke, and Rousseau -- Critical Essays* (Rowman and Littlefield, 1999), 121-142.

Selections from Chapter 8 reprinted (as "Philosophical Anarchism") in G. Sher and B. Brody (eds.), *Political and Social Philosophy: Contemporary Readings* (Harcourt Brace, 1999), 10-17.

Selections from Chapter 8 reprinted (as "Consent, Obligation, and Anarchy") in *The Voluntaryist* No. 100 (October 1999).

Selections from Chapter 8 reprinted (as "Consent, Obligation, and Anarchy") in C. Watner (ed.), *I Must Speak Out: The Best of the Voluntaryist*, 1982-1999 (Fox & Wilkes, 1999), 127-135.

Selections from Chapter 7 reprinted (as "The Meaning of Consent in Locke") in P. E. Sigmund (ed.), *The Selected Political Writings of John Locke: Norton Critical Edition* (W.W.Norton, 2005), 344-49.

Selections from Chapter 6 reprinted as "The Right of Resistance" in B. Ludwig and M. Rehm (eds.), *John Locke: Zwei Abhandlungen uber die Regierung* (in the series "Klassiker Auslegen")(Akademie Verlag, 2012), 153-63.

*Justification and Legitimacy: Essays on Rights and Obligations* (Cambridge University Press, 2001; paperback edition, 2001. xiv + 276 pp.).

Is There a Duty to Obey the Law? For & Against (With C. H. Wellman) (Cambridge University Press, 2005; paperback edition, 2005. xiii + 200 pp.).

*Political Philosophy* (in the series: "Fundamentals of Philosophy")(Oxford University Press, 2008; paperback edition, 2008. x + 180 pp.).

Boundaries of Authority (Oxford University Press, 2016. viii + 263 pp.).

## (2) Books (edited):

*International Ethics* (edited with the other editors of *Philosophy & Public Affairs*) (Princeton University Press, 1985; paperback edition, 1985. xi + 314 pp.).

*Punishment* (edited with the other editors of *Philosophy & Public Affairs*), sole author of "Introduction" (Princeton University Press, 1995; paperback edition, 1995. xii + 337 pp.).

## (3) Articles and Reviews:

"Tacit Consent and Political Obligation", *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 5 (Spring 1976), 274-291.

Reprinted (in Hungarian) in O. Kiado (ed.), *Contemporary Political Philosophy: A Textbook* (Osiris Publishing, 1996).

Reprinted (in Chinese) in S. Mao (ed., trans.), *Political Obligation* (Jiangsu People's Press, 2007).

Review of D. Miller, *Social Justice* (Oxford University Press, 1976) in *The Philosophical Review* 86 (October 1977), 590-593.

Review of J. Steintrager, *Bentham* (Cornell University Press, 1977) in *The Philosophical Review* 87 (October 1978), 610-613.

"The Principle of Fair Play", *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 8 (Summer 1979), 307-337 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

Reprinted in D. Boyer, P. Grim, and J. Sanders (eds.), *The Philosopher's Annual* Vol. III (1980) (Ridgeview Publishing, 1981), 195-225.

Reprinted in R. M. Stewart (ed.), *Readings in Social and Political Philosophy*, 1st and 2nd Editions (Oxford University Press, 1986), 59-75.

Reprinted in F. Schauer and W. Sinnott-Armstrong (eds.), *The Philosophy of Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings with Commentary* (Harcourt Brace, 1996), 240-48.

Critical notice (6,000 words) of J. Fishkin, *Tyranny and Legitimacy* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1979) in *Virginia Law Review* 66 (November 1980), 1343-1355.

"Voluntarism and Political Associations", *Virginia Law Review* 67 (February 1981), 19-37.

"Why the Draft is Hard to Justify", Q.Q. (Spring 1981), 9-12.

Reprinted in C. Mills (ed.), *Values & Public Policy* (Harcourt Brace Jovanich, 1992), 434-39.

"Reasonable Expectations and Obligations: A Reply to Postow", *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* 19 (Spring 1981), 123-127.

Review of C. Fried, *Right and Wrong* (Harvard University Press, 1978) in *The Philosophical Review* 90 (January 1981), 125-128.

"Utilitarianism and Unconscious Utilitarianism", in H.Miller and W. Williams (eds.), *The Limits of Utilitarianism* (University of Minnesota Press, 1982), 86-98.

"Inalienable Rights and Locke's *Treatises*", *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 12 (Summer 1983), 175-204.

Reprinted in R. Ashcraft (ed.), *John Locke: Critical Assessments* (Routledge, 1992).

Reprinted in J. Dunn and I. Harris (eds.), *Locke: Great Political Thinkers 9* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 1997).

"The Obligations of Citizens and the Justification of Conscription", in R. Fullinwider (ed.), *Conscripts and Volunteers: Military Requirements, Social Values, and the All-Volunteer Force*, Maryland Studies in Public Philosophy (Rowman and Allanheld, 1983), 73-88 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

Reprinted in *Papers in the Policy Sciences* (Research Publications, 1983).

"Consent, Free Choice, and Democratic Government", invited paper for the Symposium on the Obligation to Obey the Law, *Georgia Law Review* 18 (Summer 1984), 791-819.

Review of J. Fishkin, *The Limits of Obligation* (Yale University Press, 1981) in *The Philosophical Review* 93 (April 1984), 300-303.

Review of G. Duncan (ed.), *Democratic Theory and Practice* (Cambridge University Press, 1983) in *Ethics* 95 (October 1984), 151-153.

"Rights and Wrongs in Hazardous Waste Disposal", in *Not-in-My-Backyard: Community Reaction to Locally Unwanted Land Use* (Institute for Environmental Negotiation, 1985), 11-19.

"The Anarchist Position", Philosophy & Public Affairs 16 (Summer 1987), 269-279.

"Fault, Objectivity, and Classical Islamic Justice", in R. S. Khare (ed.), *Perspectives on Islamic Law, Justice and Society* (Center for Advanced Studies, University of Virginia, September 1987), 63-75.

Revised version reprinted in R.S. Khare (ed.), *Perspectives on Islamic Law, Justice and Society* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1999), 53-61.

"Consent and Fairness in Planning Land Use", *Business & Professional Ethics Journal* 6 (Summer 1989), 5-20.

Review of G. Kavka, *Hobbesian Moral and Political Theory* (Princeton University Press, 1986) in *The Philosophical Review* 98 (July 1989), 404-408.

"Locke's State of Nature", *Political Theory* 17 (August 1989), 449-470.

Reprinted in J. Dunn and I. Harris (eds.), *Locke: Great Political Thinkers 9* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 1997).

Reprinted in C. Morris, *The Social Contract Theorists: Hobbes, Locke, and Rousseau -- Critical Essays* (Rowman and Littlefield, 1999), 97-120.

"Locke and the Right to Punish", *Philosophy & Public Affairs* (Fall 1991), 311-349.

Reprinted in A. J. Simmons (et al) (eds.), *Punishment* (Princeton University Press, 1995), 219-257.

Reprinted in T. Brooks (ed.), *Locke and Law* (Ashgate, 2007).

"Obedience to Law", in L. Becker (ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Ethics* (Garland Publishing, 1991), 918-921.

Revised version in *The Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition (Garland Publishing, 2001).

"Fairness", in L. Becker (ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Ethics* (Garland Publishing, 1991), 355-357.

Revised version in *The Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition (Garland Publishing, 2001).

"Liberal Impartiality and Political Legitimacy" (critical notice [4,000 words] of T. Nagel, *Equality and Partiality* [Oxford University Press, 1991]) in *Philosophical Books* 34 (October 1993), 213-223.

"Original-Acquisition Justifications of Private Property", *Social Philosophy & Policy* 11 (Summer 1994), 63-84 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

Reprinted in E. F. Paul, F. D. Miller, Jr., and J. Paul (eds.), *Property Rights* (Cambridge University Press, 1994), 63-84.

"Locke on the Death Penalty", *Philosophy* 69 (October 1994), 471-477.

Reprinted in P. Anstey (ed.), John Locke: Critical Assessments (Routledge, 2006).

"Consent", in S. M. Lipset (ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Democracy* (Congressional Quarterly Books, 1994).

"Historical Rights and Fair Shares", *Law and Philosophy* 14 (May 1995), 149-84 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

Portions reprinted in L. May, N. Snow, and A. Bolte (eds.), *Legal Philosophy: Multiple Perspectives* (Mayfield Publishing Co., 2000), 317-321.

Portions reprinted in L. May and J. Brown (eds.), *The Philosophy of Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings* (Blackwell, 2009).

"Associative Political Obligations", *Ethics* 106 (January 1996), 247-273 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

"External Justifications and Institutional Roles", *The Journal of Philosophy* 93 (January 1996), 28-36 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

"Philosophical Anarchism", in J. Narveson and J. T. Sanders (eds.), For & Against the State: New Philosophical Readings (Rowman & Littlefield, 1996), 19-39 (and reprinted in Justification and Legitimacy).

"John Locke", in R. E. Freeman and P. H. Werhane (eds.), *The Blackwell Dictionary of Business Ethics* (part of *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Management*) (Blackwell, 1997), 387-388.

"Consent", in R. E. Freeman and P. H. Werhane (eds.), *The Blackwell Encyclopedic Dictionary of Business Ethics* (part of *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Management*) (Blackwell, 1997), 134.

Reprinted in R. E. Freeman and P. H. Werhane (eds.), *The Blackwell Encyclopedic Dictionary of Business Ethics*, 2nd Edition (Blackwell, 2005), 100-01.

Revised version reprinted in C. Cooper (ed.), *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Management*, Vol. 2 (Wiley Blackwell, 2006).

Newly revised version in R. James (ed.), *The Wiley Encyclopedia of Management*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (John Wiley & Sons, 2014; forthcoming).

"Menschenrechte und Weltburgerrecht: die Universalitat der Menschenrechte bei Kant und Locke" (translation of "Human Rights and World Citizenship: The Universality of Human Rights in Kant and Locke"), in K. Dicke and K. Kodalle (eds.), *Republik und Weltburgerrecht* (Bohlau Verlag, 1998), 91-114.

"Human Rights and World Citizenship: The Universality of Human Rights in Kant and Locke", in *Justification and Legitimacy*.

Review of G. Sreenivasan, *The Limits of Lockean Rights in Property* (Oxford University Press, 1995) in *Philosophy & Phenomenological Research* 58 (December 1998), 997-999.

"'Denisons' and 'Aliens': Locke's Problem of Political Consent", *Social Theory and Practice* 24 (Summer 1998), 161-182 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

"Makers' Rights", *The Journal of Ethics* 2 (1998), 1-22 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

Review of D.Wootton, *Political Writings of John Locke* (Mentor, 1993) in *Archiv fur Geschichte der Philosophie* (1998).

"Consent", in E. Craig (ed.), Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy (Routledge, 1998).

Revised version in E. Craig (ed.), *Concise Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Routledge, 1999).

"Political Obligation", in E. Craig (ed.), *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Routledge, 1998).

Revised version in E. Craig (ed.), *Concise Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Routledge, 1999).

Review of M. Sandel, *Democracy's Discontent* (Harvard University Press, 1996), in *The Philosophical Review* 107 (January 1998), 133-35.

"Justification and Legitimacy", *Ethics* 109 (July 1999), 739-771 (and reprinted in *Justification and Legitimacy*).

Reprinted in P. Grim, K. Baynes, and G. Mar (eds.), *The Philosopher's Annual* Vol. XXII (2000) (CSLI Publications, 2001), 199-232.

Reprinted (in Chinese) in World Philosophy (March 2016).

"Fairness", in C. B. Gray (ed.), *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia* (Garland Publishing, 1999), 287-288.

"John Locke", in C. B. Gray (ed.), *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia* (Garland Publishing, 1999), 520-521.

"Political Obligation", in C. B. Gray (ed.), *The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia* (Garland Publishing, 1999), 653-657.

Review of C. Morris, *An Essay on the Modern State* (Cambridge University Press, 1998) in *The Philosophical Review* 109:2 (April 2000), p.117-119.

"Fair Play and Political Obligation: Twenty Years Later", in *Justification and Legitimacy* (2001).

"Legitimacy", in L. Becker (ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Ethics*, Second Edition (Garland Publishing, 2001).

"On the Territorial Rights of States", *Nous* (Supplement: *Philosophical Issues* 11: Social, Political, and Legal Philosophy [2001]), 300-326.

"The Conjugal and the Political in Locke", Locke Studies 1 (2001), 173-189.

"John Locke", in S. Cahn (ed.), *Classics of Political and Moral Philosophy* (Oxford University Press, 2002), 456-460.

Revised version reprinted in S. Cahn (ed.), *Political Philosophy: The Essential Texts* (Oxford University Press, 2005), 243-246.

Revised version reprinted in S. Cahn (ed.), *Classics of Political and Moral Philosophy*, 2nd Ed. (Oxford University Press, 2012), 446-450.

Revised version reprinted in S. Cahn (ed.), *Political Philosophy: The Essential Texts*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. (Oxford University Press, 2015), 360-364.

"Political Obligation and Political Legitimacy", in R.L. Simon (ed.), *The Blackwell Guide to Social and Political Philosophy* (Blackwell, 2002), 17-37.

"Civil Disobedience and the Duty to Obey the Law", in R.G. Frey and C. Wellman (eds.), *The Blackwell Companion to Applied Ethics* (Blackwell, 2003), 50-61.

"Consent Theory for Libertarians", *Social Philosophy & Policy* 22:1 (Winter 2005), 330-356.

Reprinted in E. F. Paul, F. D. Miller, Jr., and J. Paul (eds.), *Natural Rights Liberalism from Locke to Nozick* (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

"Early Modern Theories of the State", in D. Rutherford (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Early Modern Philosophy* (Cambridge University Press, 2006), 250-73.

"Liberties and Markets", Virginia Law Review 92:7 (November 2006), 1625-38.

"Patriotic Leadership", in T. Wren and T. Price (eds.), *The Values of Presidential Leadership* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007), 35-55.

"The Particularity Problem", in *The A.P.A. Newsletter on Philosophy and Law* 7:1 (Fall 2007), 18-27.

"Political Obligation and Consent", in F.G.Miller and A.Wertheimer (eds.), *The Ethics of Consent: Theory and Practice* (Oxford University Press, 2009), 305-28.

"Ideal and Nonideal Theory", *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 38:1 (Winter 2010), 5-36.

"Disobedience and Its Objects", *Boston University Law Review* 90:4 (August 2010), 1805-31.

"Resource Rights: Locating the Limits", published online in The Symposium on Resource Rights, *Territory and Justice: A Research Network* (January 2012).

"Authority", in D. Estlund (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Philosophy* (Oxford University Press, 2012), 23-39.

- "Locke's Two Treatises of Government", in P. Anstey (ed.), The Oxford Handbook of British Philosophy in the Seventeenth Century (Oxford University Press, 2013), 542-62.
- "Democratic Authority and the Boundary Problem", *Ratio Juris* 26:3 (September 2013), 325-56.
- "John Locke and Utilitarianism", in J. E. Crimmins (ed.), *The Bloomsbury Encyclopedia of Utilitarianism* (London & New York: Bloomsbury Academic, 2013), 315-17.
- "Human Rights, Natural Rights, and Human Dignity", in R. Cruft, M. Liao, and M. Renzo (eds.), *Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights* (Oxford University Press, 2015), 138-52.
- "Rights-Based Justifications for the State", in A. Byrne, J. Cohen, G. Rosen, and S. Shiffrin (eds.), *The Norton Introduction to Philosophy* (W.W. Norton & Co., 2015), 955-62.
  - Expanded and revised version reprinted in A. Byrne, J. Cohen, G. Rosen, and S. Shiffrin (eds.), *The Norton Introduction to Philosophy*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. (W.W. Norton & Co., 2018).
- "Territorial Rights: Justificatory Strategies", in *Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy*, Vol. I (Oxford University Press, 2015), 145-72.
- "Authority", in R. Audi (ed.), *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*, 3rd. Ed. (Cambridge University Press, 2015), 75.
- "Locke on the Social Contract", Ch. 21 of M. Stuart (ed.), *A Companion to Locke* (Wiley Blackwell, 2016), 413-32.
- "Self-Determination and Territorial Rights", *Philosophy and Public Issues* (New Series), Vol. 6, No. 2 (2016).

# **Delivered Papers and Lectures**

- "Tacit Consent and Political Obligation", read at the Cornell Philosophy Discussion Club (December 1975), University of Virginia Philosophy Club (February 1976)
- "Rules, Utility, and Compliance: A Reply to B. C. Postow", read at the Annual Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division (December 1977)
- "Sidgwick's Thesis: A Reply to Allan Gibbard", read at the Conference on the Moral Foundations of Public Policy: Utilitarianism, V.P.I.& S.U. (May 1978)
- "Fidelity and Veracity: A Reply to Robert Fogelin", read at the Annual Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division (December 1979)

- "The Modern Individual and Natural Rights: A Reply to Alasdair MacIntyre", read at the Spring Lecture of the Committee on Comparative Study of the Individual and Society, University of Virginia Center for Advanced Studies (March 1980)
- "Rights and Social Conflict: A Reply to Richard Miller and James Nickel", read at the Conference on the Moral Foundations of Public Policy: Rights, V.P.I.& S.U. (May 1980)
- "Voluntarism and Political Associations", read at the Symposium in Honor of A. D. Woozley, University of Virginia Law School (October 1980)
- "Property and Democracy: A Reply to Carol Gould", read at the Annual Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division (December 1980)
- "The Obligations of Citizens and the Justification of Conscription", read at a meeting of the Working Group on Military Service (January 1981)
- "Rights and Revolution", a lecture sponsored by the Committee on the Comparative Study of the Individual and Society, University of Virginia Center for Advanced Studies (April 1982)
- "Inalienable Rights and Locke's *Treatises*", read at a meeting of the Ethics and Theology Group, University of Virginia (April 1981), Brandeis University (May 1982), University of Virginia Philosophy Club (April 1983)
- "Entitlements and Economic Justice", read at the United States Military Academy, West Point (December 1983)
- "Fairness, Contract, and Property: A Reply to Michael Davis", read at the Annual Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division (December 1983)
- "The Right to Punish", read at Hobart and William Smith Colleges (February 1984), University of Virginia Philosophy Colloquium (February 1984), Berea College (March 1984), University of Southern California (March 1984), University of Illinois, Chicago (March 1984), University of Rochester (February 1985), Ethics and Theology Group, University of Virginia (February 1985), Johns Hopkins University (April 1985), University of Nebraska (April 1989).
- "The Ethics of Polygraphy", Special Lecture to the Federal Symposium on Law Enforcement Use of the Polygraph, F.B.I. National Academy (March 1984)
- "The Moral Basis of Positive Rights", read at a meeting of the Virginia Libertarian Student Association, University of Virginia (April 1984)
- "Consent, Free Choice, and Democratic Government", read at Virginia Commonwealth University (April 1984)

"Bad Samaritans, Bad Laws, and the Morality of Rescue", the 1986 James H. Becker Distinguished Alumnus Lecture, Cornell University (March 1986); also read at Bloomsburg University (April 1988)

"Informed Consent and Fairness in Land Use Planning", read at the Invitational Conference on Ethical Problems of Professional Planners in Dealing with Locally Unacceptable Land Uses, University of Florida (March 1986)

"Conscription and the All-Volunteer Force", read at the United States Military Academy, West Point (November 1986)

"Fault, Objectivity, and Classical Islamic Justice", read at the Conference on Islamic Concepts of Justice, Center for Advanced Studies, University of Virginia (April 1987)

"Locke's Theory of Rights", read at the University of Nebraska (April 1989), Yale University (December 1989)

"Parental Rights: A Lockean Perspective", read at the University of Hawaii, Manoa (April 1990)

"Locke, the Rights of Children, and Political Philosophy", read at the Conference for the Study of Political Thought, University of Virginia (April 1991)

"Locke on Dissolution and Resistance", read at the College of William and Mary (April 1992)

"Fairness and Political Obligation", read at the Annual Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division (December 1992)

"Voluntarism and Political Obligation", read at Randolph Macon University (April 1993)

"Original Acquisition Justifications of Private Property", read at the Social Philosophy and Policy Center Conference on Property Rights, Palo Alto, CA (April 1993)

"Historical Rights and Fair Shares", read at V.P.I. & S.U. (February 1994); lead paper at the Eighteenth Annual Symposium in Philosophy, University of North Carolina, Greensboro (April 1994)

"Race and Capital Punishment", read at the University of Richmond (February 1994)

"Property and the Common Good", read at the Conference on "Private Property versus The Common Good", Virginia Commonwealth University (March 1995).

"Transactional Components of Political Obligation", read at the 91st Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago (September 1995).

- "Associative Obligations", read at the Annual Meetings of the Virginia Philosophical Association, Washington and Lee University (November 1995).
- "Denisons' and 'Aliens': The Problem of Tacit Consent in Locke's Political Philosophy", read at Bowling Green State University (April 1996).
- "Human Rights and World Citizenship: The Universality of Human Rights in Kant and Locke", read (by a substitute, due to illness) at the Conference on "The Foundation of Peace and Democracy: Kant and the Republican Tradition of Political Order", University of Jena, Germany (May 1966).
- "Justification and Legitimacy", read at University of Arizona (January 1997); also read at the University of California at Berkeley (February 1997), New York University (October 1997), University of Pittsburgh (March 1998), Boston University (February 1999).
- "Moore on Legal Interpretation", read at the Theory Seminar Conference on "Michael Moore's Realist Theory of Interpretation", University of Virginia (January 1998).
- "On the Territorial Rights of States", read at the Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University (September 1999), The Legal Studies Workshop, University of Virginia Law School (February 2000).
- "Consent Theory for Libertarians", read at the University of Michigan (March 2002), Virginia Commonwealth University (February 2003), Brown University (April 2003), Bowling Green State University (September 2003).
- "Too Much Patriotism?", read as the Keynote Address at the 63rd Annual Meetings of the Virginia Philosophical Association (October 2002); also read at the United States Naval Academy (April 2003).
- "Legitimacy and Territory", read at the conference on Moral Leadership and the Right to Rule, Harvard University (March 2005).
- "Locke's Law of Nature", read at Princeton University (April 2005).
- "Political Legitimacy", read at Georgia State University, N.E.H. Summer Seminar on "Political Obligation, Democratic Legitimacy, and Human Rights" (July 2005).
- "Patriotic Leadership", read at the Conference on Presidential Leadership, University of Richmond (September 2005).
- "Waldron on Torture", read at the Forum for Contemporary Thought, University of Virginia (October 2005).

- "Social Contractarian Themes in Conflict: Reply to Schmidtz", read at the P.P.L. Speaker Series, University of Virginia (March 2007).
- "Race and the Death Penalty", Locke Lecture at Brown College, University of Virginia (April 2007).
- "Giving Laws to Ourselves: Comments on Ripstein", read at the Ripstein Manuscript Workshop, Georgia State University (May 2007).
- "The Consent of the Governed", the Annual N.E.H. Public Lecture, University of Richmond (November 2008); also read at Oberlin College (April 2009) and Wake Forest University (December 2011).
- "Ideal Theory and the One-State World", read at the University of Toronto (February 2009).
- "Justification and Legitimacy Reconsidered", read at Boston University (March 2009).
- "Disobedience and Its Objects", read at the conference on "Rights, Equality, and Justice", Boston University (March 2010).
- "Relation-Based Obligations", read at Georgetown University (April 2011).
- "Reply to Pereda", read at the 3<sup>rd</sup> U.Va. International Philosophy Colloquium (April 2011).
- "Noxious Markets", read at the P.P.E.L. Symposium on the Moral Limits of Markets (University of Richmond, October 2011).
- "Democratic Authority and the Boundary Problem", read as the Keynote Lecture at the International Colloquium on Political Authority and Obligation, Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (University of Amsterdam, June 2011); also read at Wake Forest University (December 2011) and as a Safra Lecture at Harvard University (March 2012).
- "The State's Right to Natural Resources", read at the University of Arizona (April 2012).
- "Territorial Rights: Justificatory Strategies", read at the University of Arizona (April 2012), University of Pennsylvania Law School (November 2012), Princeton University (December 2012), Workshop for Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy (October 2013).
- "Reply to Moore", presented at the P.P.L. Colloquium, University of Virginia (February 2013).

"States and Their Territories", The 2013 Auguste Comte Memorial Lectures, London School of Economics (March 2013): Lecture I: "Boundaries of Authority"; Lecture II: "To the Center of the Earth".

"To the Center of the Earth: States' Rights to Resources", read at the University of Maryland (November 2014).

"Reply to Blake", presented at the P.P.L. Colloquium, University of Virginia (November 2014).

"Boundaries of Authority", presented at Yale University (April 2016).

"Supersession and Moral Rights", presented as the Special Guest Lecture at the annual Analytic Legal Philosophy Conference (April 2016).

"Reply to Critics", presented at the Roundtable on my *Boundaries of Authority*, conference on "Territorial Rights: New Directions and Challenges", L'Universite du Quebec a Montreal (April 2017).

"Stilz and Kant on Territory", manuscript workshop on Stilz, A Theory of Territory and Borders, Georgia State University (May 2017).

Skype lecture on "Is There a Duty to Obey the Law?", delivered to the graduate program, University of Missouri (November 2017).

## **University Activities (University of Virginia)**

## (1) University-wide Activities:

Faculty Senate (1996-2000)

Faculty Grievance Committee (1998-2001)

Page-Barbour Richards Lectures Committee (2003-06)

Arts and Sciences Tenure and Promotion Committee (1987-89; 2011-13)

Arts and Sciences Academic Advisory Committee (1993-94, 1994-95, 1998)

Arts and Sciences Self-Study Committee (1994-95)

Planning Committee for the program in Philosophy, Politics, and Law (1998-1999)

Dean's Committee for the program in Philosophy, Politics, and Law (1999-2000)

Advisory Board, Political Philosophy, Policy, and Law Program (2001-)

Program on Political and Social Thought (an interdisciplinary undergraduate major):

Steering Committee (1977-1993)

Chairman (1985-90)

Committee on the Comparative Study of the Individual and Society:

Member (1981-2000)

Executive Board (1984-89)

Faculty Advisor for First Year Students (1977-79; 1984-85); Advisor for First and Second Year Students (2004-05; 2015-16)

Faculty Adviser for Tomorrow's Professor Today Program (2009-11)

Chair, Search Committee for the next Chair of Philosophy (1999-2000; 2016-17)

Search Committee, Jefferson Scholars Foundation Professorship

# (2) Departmental Activities:

Chairman, Philosophy (1989-92)

Summer Chairman, Philosophy (1982, 1984, 1990-92)

Director of Graduate Studies, Philosophy (1979-86, 1988-89, Fall 1991)

Director of Graduate Admissions, Philosophy (1979-86, 1988-89, Fall 1991)

Placement Director, Philosophy (1981, 1985-87, 1990-2003, 2010-11)

Undergraduate Major Adviser (1976-)

Graduate Teaching Mentor (2012-13)

Faculty Peer Evaluation Committee (2012-17)

Departmental Committees: Search Committee (1979, 1984, 1991 [chair], 1993, 1996-97, 2004, 2006), Promotion and Tenure Committee (1983, 1990 [chair], 1991 [chair], 1993, 1997-98, 2006, 2009-10, 2010-11; 2016-17), Graduate Committee (1979-92 [chair], 1993- ), Library Committee (1976- ), Future Committee (1987- ), Graduate Admissions Committee (1976-95, 1997-98, 2003, 2006, 2008-09; 2012-13), Chair Nomination Committee (1994, 2010-11), Interdisciplinary Program Committee (1997- ), Third-Year Review Committee (1996, 2000 [chair]), Placement Committee (1981, 1985-7, 1990-2004 [chair], 2005- ).

## **Professional Activities**

## (1) Editorial Positions:

Associate Editor, *Philosophy & Public Affairs* (1982-2002)

Advisory Editor, *Philosophy & Public Affairs* (2002-)

Advisory Board, Social Theory and Practice (1987-)

Board of Advisors, Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy (2013-)

Advisory Board, Logos (2008-)

Advisory Board, The Philosophical Gourmet Report (2002-2014)

Advisory Board, *Philosophy Research Network* (2007-)

Nominating Editor, *The Philosopher's Annual* (1982-83; 1991-92)

## (2) Special Projects, Conferences, etc.:

Invited Participant, Conference on "Moral Foundations of Public Policy: Utilitarianism", V.P.I. & S.U. (May 1978)

Invited Participant, Conference on "Moral Foundations of Public Policy: Rights", V.P.I. & S.U. (May 1980)

Invited Participant, Working Group on "Military Service", Center for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland (1980-81)

- Planned and taught an 18 hour course on "Ethics and Polygraphy", presented at the F.B.I. National Academy in Quantico, Va. (Fall 1982, Spring 1983, Summer 1983, Fall 1983, Spring 1984, Fall 1984, Spring 1985, Spring 1986, Fall 1986, Fall 1987, Fall 1988)
- Invited Participant, Project on "Siting Locally Unwanted Land Uses: Uncertainty, Values, and Institutions", Institute for Environmental Negotiation (Spring 1984-Winter 1985)
- Invited Participant, Liberty Fund Colloquium on "Rationality, Freedom, and Responsibility", University of Arizona (October 1984)
- Chair, Symposium on "Rights and Utility", Annual Meetings of the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology (April 1985)
- Organized and Chaired, Conference on "Liberal Justice and Its Critics", University of Virginia (April 1985)
- Co-chaired, Conference on "Kant's Idea of Autonomy", University of Virginia (October-November, 1985)
- Invited Participant, Conference on "Ethical Problems of Professional Planners in Dealing with Locally Unacceptable Land Uses", University of Florida (March 1986)
- External Review Panel for Rockefeller Resident Fellowships, Center for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland (1986)
- Invited Participant, Conference on "Islamic Concepts of Justice", Center for Advanced Studies, University of Virginia (April 1987)
- Invited Participant, Colloquium on "Political Authority", Institute for Humane Studies, George Mason University (March 1989)
- Invited Participant, Colloquium on "Rights", Institute for Humane Studies, George Mason University (November 1989)
- Invited Participant, Colloquium on "Virtue and Culture", Institute for Humane Studies, George Mason University (April 1992)
- Invited Participant, Conference on "Property Rights", Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Palo Alto, CA (April 1993)
- Invited Participant, Liberty Fund Colloquium on "Liberty in Herbert Spencer's *Principles of Ethics*", New Orleans (May 1993)
- Invited Participant, Liberty Fund Colloquium on "Liberty and Loyalty", Alexandria (June 1994)
- Invited Participant, Conference on "Natural Rights Liberalism", Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University (September 2003)
- Manuscript Discussion Workshop for my *Political Philosophy*, Jean Beer Blumenfeld Center for Ethics, Georgia State University (November 2005)
- Special Issue of the A.P.A. Newsletter on Philosophy and Law (Fall 2007) devoted to my work in the area: three articles plus my reply.
- Invited Participant, BB&T Conference on Property, University of Virginia (March 2008)
- Invited Participant, Manuscript Workshop on A. Ripstein, *Kant's Political and Legal Philosophy*, Jean Beer Blumenfeld Center for Ethics, Georgia State University (May 2008)

Invited Participant, P.P.E.L. Symposium on the Moral Limits of Markets (University of Richmond, October 2011).

Invited Podcast for my *Boundaries of Authority* on New Books in Philosophy (an hour-long discussion of my new book, available online at newbooksinphilosophy.com).

## (3) Other Activities:

Vice President, American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy (1997-2000) Executive Board, North American Society for Social Philosophy (Southern Division) (1983-86)

Advisory Committee to the Program Committee, American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division (1996-98; 2014-16)

Visiting Postdoctoral Fellow, Yale University (1987-88)

Referee for MacArthur Fellowships (1989, 2005)

Referee for Hiring, Tenure, and Promotion decisions at many American, British, and Canadian universities

Reader for Oxford University Press; Cambridge University Press; Princeton University Press; Cornell University Press; Harvard University Press; Routledge; University of Minnesota Press; Louisiana State University Press; Center for Philosophy and Public Policy; The Free Press; Wadsworth Publishing Co.; Prentice-Hall; McGraw-Hill; Primary Source Media; Westview Press; Broadview Press.

Referee for Philosophy & Public Affairs; Social Theory and Practice; The Philosophical Review; Philosophical Studies; Ethics; Mind; American Philosophical Quarterly; Nous; Australasian Journal of Philosophy; Philosophy and Phenomenological Research; The Journal of Ethics; The Philosophical Quarterly; Theoria; Locke Studies; Journal of the History of Philosophy; Archiv für Geschichte der Philosophie; Law and Philosophy; Legal Theory; Journal of Social Philosophy; The Journal of Political Philosophy; Philosophers' Imprint; Philosophy Compass; Journal of the American Philosophical Association; Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy; Politics, Philosophy, and Economics; Res Publica; Ethical Theory and Moral Practice; Journal of Moral Philosophy; Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy; Utilitas; Public Affairs Quarterly; European Journal of Political Theory; Ethics & International Affairs; American Political Science Review; Review of Politics; Political Studies; History of Political Thought; Polity; International Theory; British Journal of Political Science; American Journal of Political Science; The Journal of Politics; American Political Thought; Virginia Law Review.

Member, American Philosophical Association

Member, Virginia Philosophical Association

Member, American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy

Member, North American Society for Social Philosophy