

## **James W. Nickel**

Professor of Philosophy and Law Emeritus, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida. Email: [nickeljames@gmail.com](mailto:nickeljames@gmail.com)

### **Academic Positions**

Professor of Philosophy and Law Emeritus, University of Miami.

Professor of Philosophy and Law, University of Miami, 2009-18.

Visiting Professor, [PluriCourts Center](#), University of Oslo Faculty of Law, 2013-2015.

Visiting Professor of Law, Georgetown University Law Center, 2008-09.

Professor of Law, Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law, Arizona State Univ., 2003-08.

Professor of Philosophy, University of Colorado, Boulder, 1982-2002.

Chair, Department of Philosophy, University of Colorado, 1992-1996.

Director, Center for Values and Social Policy, University of Colorado, 1982-86.

Visiting Professor, UC Berkeley Law School, 1980-82.

Assistant, Associate, and Full Professor of Philosophy, Wichita State University 1968-80.

### **Fellowships, Awards, and Honors**

2013—[Festschrift Conference at Duke University](#)

2004—Essay Prize, The Philosophical Quarterly (see article with link below)

2004—Visiting Fellow, Corpus Christi College, Oxford (fall term)

1996-97—University of Colorado Faculty Fellowship (full year, full pay sabbatical)

1988-89—University of Colorado Faculty Fellowship (spent in Brazil)

1981—Rockefeller Foundation Humanities Fellowship (spent at UC Berkeley Law School)

1978-79—National Humanities Center Fellowship (spent in North Carolina)

1978—Mellon Summer Fellowship, Aspen Institute

1976-77—American Council of Learned Societies Fellowship (spent at Columbia Law School)

1973-74—National Endowment for Humanities Fellowship (spent at Columbia Law School).

## **Best Writings**

### **Book**

[Making Sense of Human Rights](#), Second Edition, Wiley-Blackwell, 2007, 263 pages (heavily revised; more than half of the material is new). Named number 2 of the [Five best books on human rights](#) (2016). Published in Korean (Myung In Publishers, 2010). Chapter 7, "Due Process Rights and Terrorist Emergencies," is reprinted in May and Morrow, eds., *Procedural Justice* (Ashgate 2012). A revised version of Chapter 11, "Eight Responses to the Relativist," is reprinted as "Relativism and Human Rights" in Feinberg, Coleman, and Kutz, eds., *Philosophy of Law*, 9th Edition (Wadsworth, January 2013).

*Making Sense of Human Rights*, University of California Press, 1987, 250 pages. Translated into Indonesian and published as *Hak Asasi Manusia*, Jakarta: Gramedia, 1996.

### **Articles (with links)**

["Moral Grounds for Economic Social Rights,"](#) in The Oxford Handbook of Economic and Social Rights (Malcolm Langford and Katharine G. Young, eds., Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

["Epilogue: Achieving Adequate Social Access,"](#) with Kimberley Brownlee, in Being Social: The Philosophy of Social Human Rights, eds. Kimberley Brownlee, David Jenkins, and Adam Neal (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022), 287–302.

["Linkage Arguments for and Against Rights,"](#) Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 42.1 (Spring 2022), 27-47.

["Human Rights,"](#) with Adam Etinson, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL [<http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2003/entries/rights-human/>](http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2003/entries/rights-human/) (first published 2003; most recent revision 2023).

["Assigning Functions to Human Rights: Methodological Issues in Human Rights Theory,"](#) in Human Rights: Moral or Political?, edited by Adam Etinson (Oxford University Press, 2018): 145-159.

["Two Models of Normative Frameworks for Human Rights during Emergencies"](#) in Evan J. Criddle, ed., Human Rights in Emergencies (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016): 56-80.

["Can a Right to Health Care be Justified by Linkage Arguments?"](#) Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics. 17:3 (2016): 293-306.

["Giving Up on the Right to Work,"](#) in Virginia Mantouvalou, ed., The Right to Work: Legal and Philosophical Perspectives (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2015): 137-148.

["Personal Deserts and Human Rights,"](#) Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights, ed. Rowan Cruft, S. Matthew Liao and Massimo Renzo (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015): 153-165.

["What Future for Human Rights?,"](#) "Ethics and International Affairs" 28 (2014): 213-223. Republished 2014 in a Carnegie Council ebook: ["Ethics for a Connected World: The Carnegie Council Centennial Roundtables"](#).

[“Goals and Rights--Working Together?”](#), in Malcolm Langford et. al, The MDGs and Human Rights: Past, Present, and Future (Cambridge University Press, 2013): 38-48.

[“Restraining Orders, Liberty, and Due Process,”](#) in Andrew Ashworth & Lucia Zedner, eds., Prevention and the Limits of the Criminal Law (Oxford University Press 2012): 156-177.

["Indivisibility and Linkage Arguments: A Reply to Gilabert,"](#) Human Rights Quarterly 32.2 (2010): 439-446

["Philosophical Issues in International Environmental Law,"](#) (with Daniel Magraw), in Samantha Besson and John Tasioulas, eds., The Philosophy of International Law (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010): 453-71. Reprinted in Steve Vanderheiden, ed., Environmental Rights (Ashgate 2012).

["Rethinking Indivisibility: Towards a Theory of Supporting Relations between Human Rights,"](#) Human Rights Quarterly 30 (2008): 984-1001. Reprinted in Weissbrodt, et. al., International Human Rights: Law, Policy, and Process, 5th edition (Carolina Academic Press 2021).

["Due Process Rights and Terrorist Emergencies"](#), European Journal of Legal Studies (2007).

["Are Human Rights Mainly Implemented by Intervention?"](#) in Rex Martin and David Reidy, eds. Rawls's Law of Peoples: A realistic utopia? Blackwells 2006: 263-277.

["Who Needs Freedom of Religion?"](#), Colorado Law Review 76 (2005): 909-933.

["Poverty and Rights,"](#) Philosophical Quarterly, 55 (2005): 385-402. This essay won the Philosophical Quarterly's 2004 essay prize. It was reprinted in condensed form in Corpus Christi College Pelican Record LXII (2005): 89-98. A long excerpt from this article appeared in Henkin, Cleveland, Helfer, Neuman, and Orentlicher, eds. Human Rights (University Casebook Series, 2009). And a revised version, "A Defense of Welfare Rights as Human Rights," appeared in Debates in Political Philosophy, eds. John Christman and Thomas Christiano (Blackwells, 2009).

["Moral Dimensions of Four Ways of Getting Rid of Groups,"](#) in A. Jokic, ed., War Crimes and Collective Wrongdoing (Malden, MA: Blackwells, 2001). 163-175.

["Economic Liberties"](#) in Victoria Davion and Clark Wolf, eds., The Idea of Political Liberalism (Lanham, Md: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000). 155-175.

["The Liberty Dimension of Historic and Contemporary Segregation,"](#) Law and Philosophy 16 (1997): 259-77. Reprinted in Gerald J. Postema, ed., Racism and the Law: The Legacy and Lessons of Plessy (Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997): 39-57.

[Group Agency and Group Rights,"](#) in Ian Shapiro and Will Kymlicka, eds., Ethnicity and Group Rights (Nomos XXXIX) New York: New York University Press, 1997: 235-256.

["A Human Rights Approach to World Hunger,"](#) in Aiken and LaFollette, editors, World Hunger and Morality, Second Edition, Prentice-Hall, 1995: 171-185.

["What's Wrong with Ethnic Cleansing?"](#) Journal of Social Philosophy 26 (1995): 5-15. Reprinted in Patrick Hayden, ed., The Philosophy of Human Rights (St. Paul: Paragon House, 2001): 465-477.

["Rethinking Rawls' Theory of Liberty and Rights,"](#) Chicago-Kent Law Review 69 (1994): 763-785.

["Ethnocide and Indigenous Peoples,"](#) Journal of Social Philosophy 25 (1994): 84-98.

["Integrating Environmentalism and Human Rights"](#) (with Eduardo Viola), Environmental Ethics 16 (1994): 265-271. Translated into Italian and published in M. Greco (ed.), Diritti umani e ambiente: Giustizia e sicurezza nella questione ecologica [Human Rights and the Environment: Justice and Security in the Ecological Question], Edizioni Cultura della Pace, Firenze, 2000. Reprinted in Andrew Light and Holmes Rolston, eds., Environmental Ethics: An Anthology, Blackwells 2002.

["The Human Right to a Safe Environment,"](#) Yale Journal of International Law 18:1 (1993), 281-295. Reprinted in Patrick Hayden, ed., The Philosophy of Human

Rights (St. Paul: Paragon House, 2001): 601-618. Also reprinted in Dinah Shelton, ed., *Human Rights and the Environment* (2011).

["Are Human Rights Utopian?"](#), *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 11 (1982), 246-264. Reprinted in *Making Ethical Decisions* (1984).

["Is There a Human Right to Employment?"](#), *Philosophical Forum* 11 (1980), 149-170. Reprinted in Werhane, et. al., eds, *Philosophical Issues in Human Rights* (1986).

["Does the Constitution Mean What it Always Meant?"](#) (with Stephen R. Munzer), *Columbia Law Review* 77 (1977), 1029-1062. Reprinted in Larry May, et. al., eds., *Legal Philosophy: Multiple Perspectives* (Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Co., 2000): 440-450.

["Preferential Policies in Hiring and Admissions,"](#) *Columbia Law Review* 75 (1975), 534-558. Reprinted in Gross, ed., *Reverse Discrimination* (1976), Wasserstrom, ed., *Today's Moral Problems* (2nd edition, 1979), and in Valsquez and Rostenkowski, *Ethics: Theory and Practice* (1985).

### **All Articles, Chapters, and Entries (in reverse temporal order)**

80. ["Moral Grounds for Economic Social Rights,"](#) in *The Oxford Handbook of Economic and Social Rights* (Malcolm Langford and Katharine G. Young, eds., Oxford University Press, forthcoming).

79. ["Epilogue: Achieving Adequate Social Access,"](#) with Kimberley Brownlee, in *Being Social: The Philosophy of Social Human Rights*, eds. Kimberley Brownlee, David Jenkins, and Adam Neal (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022), 287–302.

78. ["Linkage Arguments for and Against Rights,"](#) *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 42.1 (Spring 2022), 27-47.

77. ["Assigning Functions to Human Rights: Methodological Issues in Human Rights Theory,"](#) in *Human Rights: Moral or Political?*, edited by Adam Etinson (Oxford University Press, 2018): 145-159.

76. [“Two Models of Normative Frameworks for Human Rights during Emergencies”](#) in Evan J. Criddle, ed., Human Rights in Emergencies (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016): 56-80.
75. [“Can a Right to Health Care be Justified by Linkage Arguments?”](#) Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics. 17:3 (2016): 293-306.
74. "Ideal and nonideal theory" in Mandle and Reidy, eds., The Cambridge Rawls Lexicon (2015): 361-364.
73. [“Giving Up on the Right to Work,”](#) in Virginia Mantouvalou, ed., The Right to Work: Legal and Philosophical Perspectives (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2015): 137-148.
72. “Ethical Protections for Future Persons: Is their Present Non-existence a Serious Problem?”, Journal of Business Ethics 127 (2015): 717-722.
71. “Personal Deserts and Human Rights,” [Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights](#), ed. Rowan Cruft, S. Matthew Liao and Massimo Renzo (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015): 153-165.
70. “Griffin on Human Rights to Liberty” in Roger Crisp, ed. Griffin on Human Rights (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015): 185-205.
69. [“Human Rights and Food,”](#) in Paul B. Thompson and David M. Kaplan, eds., Encyclopedia of Food and Agricultural Ethics (New York: Springer, 2014).
68. [“What Future for Human Rights?, ”](#) Ethics and International Affairs" 28 (2014): 213-223. Republished 2014 in a Carnegie Council ebook: [“Ethics for a Connected World: The Carnegie Council Centennial Roundtables”](#).
67. [“Goals and Rights--Working Together?”](#), in Malcolm Langford et. al, The MDGs and Human Rights: Past, Present, and Future (Cambridge University Press, 2013): 38-48.
66. [“Restraining Orders, Liberty, and Due Process,”](#) in Andrew Ashworth & Lucia Zedner, eds., Prevention and the Limits of the Criminal Law (Oxford University Press 2012): 156-177.

65. "[Indivisibility and Linkage Arguments: A Reply to Gilabert](#)," Human Rights Quarterly 32.2 (2010): 439-446.

64. "[The Philosophy of Human Rights](#)," (with David Reidy) in Moeckli, Shah, Sivakumaran and Harris, eds., International Human Rights Law (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2010): 39-63.

63. "[Philosophical Issues in International Environmental Law](#)," (with Daniel Magraw), in Samantha Besson and John Tasioulas, eds., The Philosophy of International Law (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010): 453-71. Reprinted in Steve Vanderheiden, ed., Environmental Rights (Ashgate 2012).

62. "Rights and the Exceptionally Vulnerable," in Genomics and Environmental Regulation: Science, Ethics and Law, ed. Richard R. Sharp, Gary E. Marchant, and Jamie A. Grodsky. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008.

61. "[Rethinking Indivisibility: Towards a Theory of Supporting Relations between Human Rights](#)," Human Rights Quarterly 30 (2008): 984-1001. Reprinted in Weissbrodt, et. al., International Human Rights: Law, Policy, and Process, 5th edition (Carolina Academic Press 2021).

60. "[Due Process Rights and Terrorist Emergencies](#)," European Journal of Legal Studies (1: 2007).

59. "[Relativism, Self-Determination and Human Rights](#)" (with David Reidy) in Deen Chatterjee, ed., Democracy in a Global World: Human Rights and Political Participation in the 21st Century. Rowman and Littlefield, 2007: 91-110.

58. "Gould on Democracy and Human Rights" (review essay), Journal of Global Ethics 1 (2005): 1-7.

57. "[Are Human Rights Mainly Implemented by Intervention?](#)" in Rex Martin and David Reidy, eds. Rawls's Law of Peoples: A realistic utopia? Blackwells 2006: 263-277.



56. "[Who Needs Freedom of Religion?](#)", Colorado Law Review 76 (2005): 909-933.

55. "[Poverty and Rights](#)," Philosophical Quarterly, 55 (2005): 385-402. This essay won the Philosophical Quarterly's 2004 essay prize. It was reprinted in condensed form in Corpus Christi College Pelican Record LXII (2005): 89-98. A long excerpt from this article appeared in Henkin, Cleveland, Helfer, Neuman, and Orentlicher, eds. Human Rights (University Casebook Series, 2009). And a revised version, "A Defense of Welfare Rights as Human Rights," appeared in Debates in Political Philosophy, eds. John Christman and Thomas Christiano (Blackwells, 2009).

54. "[Human Rights](#)," Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <<http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2003/entries/rights-human/>> (first published 2003; revised 2006, 2012, 2013)

53. "[Is Today's International Human Rights System a Global Governance Regime?](#)", The Journal of Ethics 6 (2003): 353-371.

52. "Freedom's Measure: An essay-review of Ian Carter's, A Measure of Freedom" Law and Philosophy 20 (2001): 531-540.

51. "[Moral Dimensions of Four Ways of Getting Rid of Groups](#)," in A. Jokic, ed., War Crimes and Collective Wrongdoing (Malden, MA: Blackwells, 2001). 163-175.

50. "Free Speech, Democratic Deliberation, and Valuing Types of Speech," in Chambers and Costain, eds., Deliberation, Democracy, and the Media (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000). 1-10.

49. "Intrinsic Value and Cultural Preservation," Arizona State Law Journal 30.2 (1999): 355-361.

48. "[Economic Liberties](#)" in Victoria Davion and Clark Wolf, eds., The Idea of Political Liberalism (Lanham, Md: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000). 155-175.

47. "The right to work," in Werhane and Freeman, eds., Blackwell Encyclopedic Dictionary of Business Ethics (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1997), 563-4.

46. ["The Liberty Dimension of Historic and Contemporary Segregation,"](#) Law and Philosophy 16 (1997): 259-77. Reprinted in Gerald J. Postema, ed., Racism and the Law: The Legacy and Lessons of Plessy (Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997): 39-57.
45. ["Group Agency and Group Rights,"](#) in Ian Shapiro and Will Kymlicka, eds., Ethnicity and Group Rights (Nomos XXXIX) New York: NYU Press, 1997: 235-256.
44. "The Claims of Immigrants: A Response to Baubock and Parekh," International Migration Review 30 (1996): pp. 285-88.
43. ["A Human Rights Approach to World Hunger,"](#) in Aiken and LaFollette, editors, World Hunger and Morality, Second Edition, Prentice-Hall, 1995: 171-185.
42. ["What's Wrong with Ethnic Cleansing?"](#) Journal of Social Philosophy 26 (1995): 5-15. Reprinted in Patrick Hayden, ed., The Philosophy of Human Rights (St. Paul: Paragon House, 2001): 465-477.
41. "The Value of Cultural Belonging: Expanding Kymlicka's Theory," Dialogue 33 (1994): 635-42.
40. ["Rethinking Rawls' Theory of Liberty and Rights,"](#) Chicago-Kent Law Review 69 (1994): 763-785.
39. "Ambientalismo e Direitos Humanos" (with Eduardo Viola), Novos Estudos 40 (Nov. 1994): 171-84. [This is a longer, Brazilian version of 38 above.]
38. ["Ethnocide and Indigenous Peoples,"](#) Journal of Social Philosophy 25 (1994): 84-98.
37. ["Integrating Environmentalism and Human Rights"](#) (with Eduardo Viola), Environmental Ethics 16 (1994): 265-271. Translated into Italian and published in M. Greco (ed.), Diritti umani e ambiente: Giustizia e sicurezza nella questione ecologica [Human Rights and the Environment: Justice and Security in the Ecological Question], Edizioni Cultura della Pace, Firenze, 2000. Reprinted in Andrew Light and Holmes Rolston, eds., Environmental Ethics: An Anthology, Blackwells 2002.

36. ["The Human Right to a Safe Environment,"](#) Yale Journal of International Law 18:1 (1993), 281-295. Reprinted in Patrick Hayden, ed., The Philosophy of Human Rights (St. Paul: Paragon House, 2001): 601-618. Also reprinted in Dinah Shelton, ed., Human Rights and the Environment (2011).
35. "How Human Rights Generate Duties to Protect and Provide," Human Rights Quarterly 14 (1993), 77-86. Reprinted in abridged form in Steiner and Alston, eds., International Human Rights in Context (2000): 185-186, and in the second edition (2007): 190-191.
34. "Human Rights," in Becker and Becker, eds., Encyclopedia of Ethics (First edition, Garland 1992; second edition Routledge 2001).
33. "Strong Affirmative Action," New Community 17 (1990): 49-58.
32. "Rawls on Political Community and Principles of Justice," Law and Philosophy 9 (1990), 91-102.
31. "Does Basing Rights on Autonomy Imply Obligations of Political Allegiance?", Dialogue 28 (1989), 531-544.
30. "Can Today's International System Handle Transboundary Environmental Problems?" (with Daniel Barstow Magraw), in Scherer, ed., Upstream-Downstream (Temple University Press, 1990), 121-157.
29. "Do Professors Need Professional Ethics as Much as Doctors and Lawyers?", Papers of the Center for the Study of Ethics in Society 2 (1989), 3-28. Reprinted in Mary Ann Shea, ed., On Teaching, Volume II (1989).
28. "Freedom of Expression in a Pluralistic Society," Law and Philosophy 7 (1989), 281-293.
27. "Philosophy and Policy," in Rosenthal and Shehadi, eds., Applied Ethics and Ethical Theory (1988), 139-148.
26. "Equal Opportunity in a Pluralistic Society," Social Philosophy and Policy 5 (1987), 104-119.

25. "Should Undocumented Aliens be Entitled to Health Care?", Hastings Center Report, December 1986, 19-23.
24. "Rationing Health Care," in Battin, et. al., eds, Should Medical Care be Rationed by Age?, (1986).
23. "Uneasiness about Easy Cases (reply to Schauer)", University of Southern California Law Review 1985
22. "Ethical Aspects of the Influx of Central American Refugees into the United States," in MacEoin, ed., Sanctuary (1985), 95- 108. Reprinted under the title, "Sanctuary, Asylum and Civil Disobedience," in Lydio F. Tomasi, ed., In Defense of the Alien (1986), 176-187.
21. "Charity, Family Aid, and Welfare Rights," Logos 6 (1985), 71-77.
20. "On the Feasibility of Welfare Rights in Less Developed Countries," in Kipnis and Meyers, eds., Economic Justice (1985), 217-225.
20. ["Are Human Rights Utopian?"](#), Philosophy and Public Affairs 11 (1982), 246-264. Reprinted in Making Ethical Decisions (1984).
19. "Equal Respect and Human Rights," Human Rights Quarterly 4 (1982), 79-93.
18. "Human Rights and the Rights of Aliens," in Brown and Shue, eds., The Border that Joins (1982), 31-48.19.
17. "Cultural Diversity and Human Rights," in Green and Nelson, eds., International Human Rights: Contemporary Issues (1980), 43- 55.
16. ["Recent Work on the Concept of Rights"](#) (with Rex Martin), American Philosophical Quarterly 17 (1980), 165-180. Reprinted in Lucey and Machan, eds., Recent Work in Philosophy (1983).
15. ["Is There a Human Right to Employment?"](#), Philosophical Forum 11 (1980), 149-170. Reprinted in Werhane, et. al., eds, Philosophical Issues in Human Rights (1986).

14. "Remedial Uses of Race: A Moral Dilemma," Howard Law Journal 21 (1978), 513-517.
13. "[Does the Constitution Mean What it Always Meant?](#)" (with Stephen R. Munzer), Columbia Law Review 77 (1977), 1029-1062. Reprinted in Larry May, et. al., eds., Legal Philosophy: Multiple Perspectives (Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing Co., 2000): 440-450.
12. "Dworkin on the Nature and Consequences of Rights," Georgia Law Review 11 (1977), 1115-1142.
11. "Justice in Compensation," William and Mary Law Review 18 (1976), 379-388. Reprinted in Dale A. Nance, ed., Law and Justice (first edition 1994, second edition 1999).
10. "[Preferential Policies in Hiring and Admissions](#)," Columbia Law Review 75 (1975), 534-558. Reprinted in Gross, ed., Reverse Discrimination (1976), Wasserstrom, ed., Today's Moral Problems (2nd edition, 1979), and in Valsquez and Rostenkowski, Ethics: Theory and Practice (1985).
9. "Sparshott on Relevance," Dialogue 12 (1973), 325-329.
8. "Should Reparations be to Individuals or to Groups?," Analysis 34 (1974), 154-60. Reprinted in Gross, ed., Reverse Discrimination (1976), and in Cahn, ed., The Affirmative Action Debate (1995).
7. "On Banishing Ethics from our Minds (Discussion of Anscombe)," Journal of Value Inquiry 8 (1974), 204-214.
6. "Classification by Race in Compensatory Programs," Ethics 84 (1974), 146-150. Reprinted in Kipnis, ed., Philosophical Issues in Law (1976) and Donaldson and Werhane, eds., Ethical Issues in Business. Also reprinted in Donaldson and Dunfee, eds., Ethics in Business and Economics, vol II (1996).
5. "Functional Evaluations," Philosophical Studies 24 (1973), 57-61.
4. "Discrimination and Morally Relevant Characteristics," Analysis 32 (1972), 113-114. Reprinted in Gross, ed., Reverse Discrimination (1976), and in Cahn, ed., The Affirmative Action Debate (1995).

3. "Urmson on Evaluation from a Point of View," *Mind* 81 (1972), 571-575.
2. "Hare's Arguments from Linguistic Change," *Ethics* 79 (1969), 298-302.
1. "Stearns on Naturalism," *Journal of Value Inquiry* 3 (1969), 43-45.

## **Reviews**

1. Boris Bittker's *The Case for Black Reparations*, *Ethics* 84 (1974), 180-184.
2. R. M. O'Neill's *Discriminating against Discrimination*, *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, May 31, 1976.
3. Ronald Dworkin's *Taking Rights Seriously*, *Columbia Law Review* 77 (1977), 818-826 (with Lea Brilmayer).
4. Kamenka and Tay, eds., *Human Rights*, *California Law Review* 69 (1981), 1569-1586.
5. Henry Shue's *Basic Rights*, *California Law Review* 69 (1981), 1569-1586 (with Lizbeth Hasse).
6. Jon Kleinig's *Paternalism*, *Law and Philosophy* 4 (1985).
7. Robert Fullenwider, ed., *Moral Foundations of Civil Rights*, *Ethics*, 1988.
8. Kenneth Kipnis' *Legal Ethics*, *Teaching Philosophy* 1989.
9. Loren Lomasky's *Persons, Rights, and the Moral Community*, *Mind*, 1989.
10. J. Bruce Nichols' *The Uneasy Alliance*, *International Migration Review* 23 (1989): 333
11. Steven Luper-Foy, ed., *Problems of International Justice*, *Teaching Philosophy* 12:4 (1989).

12. Edith Brown Weiss' In Fairness to Future Generations, Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy (1990): 199-204.

13. Will Kymlicka's Liberalism, Community, and Culture, Canadian Philosophical Reviews 10 (1990):413-415.

14. George Sher's Desert, Ethics (1990).

15. Joseph Montville's Conflict and Peacemaking in Multi-Ethnic Societies, International Migration Review (1991).

16. Judith Thomson's The Realm of Rights, Philosophical Quarterly 12 (1992), 121-124.

17. Antonio Cassese's Human Rights in a Changing World, Ethics (1992).

18. Gerald MacCallum, Jr.'s Legislative Intent and Other Essays on Law, Politics, and Morality, edited by Singer and Martin) Ethics 1995.

19. Will Kymlicka's Multicultural Citizenship, Journal of Philosophy XCIII (1996), 480-82.

20. Pluralism, Justice, and Equality, edited by David Miller and Michael Walzer, in Philosophical Review 106 (1997): 127-8.

21. Justice in Immigration, edited by Warren F. Schwartz, in Philosophy in Review 17 (October 1997), 370-71.

22. William F. Schultz's In Our Best Interest: How Defending Human Rights Benefits Us All, in Ethics and International Affairs 16 (2002): 155-7.

23. James Griffin's On Human Rights, Philosophical Review 121 (July 2012), 461-3.

24. Morsink's Inherent Human Rights, Human Rights Quarterly 35:2 (2013), 527-31.

**Work in progress**

“Priority Rankings for Human Rights?”

January 2024