

CURRICULUM VITAE

KIRK LUDWIG

PROFESSOR

Philosophy Department, Cognitive Science Program, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405-7005
ludwig@indiana.edu | (812) 855-2404 (office) | (352) 214-5357 (mobile) | kirkcludwig.net

EDUCATION:

Ph.D. University of California, Berkeley, Philosophy, June 1990.

B.S. University of California, Santa Barbara, Physics, 1981, *Summa Cum Laude*.

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION:

Philosophy of Mind and Action, Philosophy of Language, Epistemology, Metaphysics.

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT:

Professor, Department of Philosophy & Cognitive Science Program, Indiana University, August 2010-.

Colonel Alan R. and Margaret G. Crow CLAS Term Professor, August 2008-July 2010.

Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Florida, June 2005 – July 2008.

Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Florida, June 1995 – May 2005.

Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy, University of Florida, August 1990 - May 1995.

PUBLICATIONS:

Books

Under Contract

1. *An Introduction to Collective Intentionality in Action, Thought and Society*, with Marija Jankovic, Routledge.

Published

1. *The Routledge Handbook of Collective Intentionality*, (ed.) with Marija Jankovic, 2018, New York: Routledge.
2. *From Plural to Institutional Agency: Collective Action 2*, 2017, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
3. *From Individual to Plural Agency: Collective Action 1*, 2016, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
4. *Companion to Donald Davidson*, (ed.) with Ernie Lepore, New York: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013.
5. *Donald Davidson's Truth-theoretic Semantics*, with Ernie Lepore, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
6. *Donald Davidson: Meaning, Truth, Language and Reality*, with Ernie Lepore, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
7. *Donald Davidson*, (ed.) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Articles & book chapters

1. "Davidson's Wittgenstein," forthcoming in *Wittgenstein and Other Philosophers*, Ali Hossein Kahni and Gary Kemp, eds., Routledge.
2. "Responsibility Magnets and Shelters in Institutional Action," forthcoming in *Collective Responsibility: Perspectives from political philosophy and social ontology*, Säde Hormio and Bill Wringe, eds., Springer.
3. "Psychologism: From Atomism to Externalism," forthcoming in *The Oxford Handbook of Social Ontology*, Brain Epstein and Stephanie Collins, eds., Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 2023 4. "Collective Obligations and the Moral Hi-Lo Game," in *Value, Morality, and Social Reality*, ed. by Mattias Gunnemyr, Lund University Press, 2023.
- 2022 5. "Conventions and Status Functions," with Marija Jankovic, *The Journal of Philosophy*, 2022 119(2):89-111.
- 2021 6. "Let Me Go and Try," *Philosophical Explorations* 24 (3): 340-358. 2021. DOI: 10.1080/13869795.2021.1957202
- 2020 7. "Is Rule of Reference Essential to Meaning?" *Metaphysics*, 2020 3(1): 92-102.
8. "The Social Construction of Legal Norms," in *Social Ontology, Normativity and Law*, eds. Miguel Garcia, Rachael Mellin, and Raimo Tuomela, De Gruyter, 2020.
9. "Triangulating on Thought and Norms," contribution to a symposium on Robert Myers and Claudine Verheggen's *Donald Davidson's Triangulation Argument for Dialogue: Canadian Philosophical Review*, 2020 59(2): 175-206.
10. "What is Minimal Cooperation?" in *Minimal Cooperation and Shared Agency*, ed. Anika Fiebich, Springer, 2020: 9-40.
11. "From Individual to Collective Responsibility: There and Back Again," *The Routledge Handbook of Collective Responsibility*, eds. Saba Bazargan-Forward and Deborah Tollefsen, 2020: 78-93.
12. "Unconscious Inference Theories of Cognitive Achievement," with Wade Munroe, in *Inference and Consciousness*, eds. Timothy Chan and Anders Nes, Routledge, 2020: 15-39.
13. "What Are Group Speech Acts?," *Language and Communication*, 2020 70: 46-58.
- 2018 14. "Proxy Assertion," in *The Oxford Handbook of Assertion*, ed. Sanford Goldberg, Oxford University Press, 2020 (published online 2018).
- 2019 15. "Individual and Collective Action: Reply to Blomberg," *Journal of Social Ontology*, 2019 5(1): 125-146.
16. "Actions and Events in Plural Discourse," in *Routledge Handbook on Collective Intentionality*, eds. Marija Jankovic and Kirk Ludwig, Routledge, 2018.
17. "Proxy Agency," in *The Routledge Handbook of Collective Intentionality*, ed. Marija Jankovic and Kirk Ludwig, Routledge, 2018.
- 2017 18. "Truth-Theoretic Semantics and Its Limits," *Argumenta*, special issue on the centenary of Donald Davidson's birth, ed. by Mario De Caro and Cristina Amoretti, (Nov.) 2017 3(1): 22-38.
19. "Unity in the Variety of Quotation," with Greg Ray, in *Semantic and Pragmatic Aspects of Quotation*, eds. Paul Saka and Michael Johnson, Springer, 2017.
20. "Fission, First Person Thought, and Subject-body Dualism," *European Journal of Analytic Philosophy* 2017 13(1): 5-25.
21. "Thought Experiments in Experimental Philosophy," in the *Routledge Companion to Thought Experiments*, eds. Mike Stuart and James Brown, Routledge, 2017.
22. "Plural Action Sentences and Logical Form: Reply to Himmelreich," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 2017 95(4): 800-806.
23. "Do Corporations Have Minds of Their Own?" special issue of *Philosophical Psychology* on Collective Intentionality and Socially Extended Minds, eds. Mattia Galloti and Bryce Huebner, 2017, 30(3): 265-297.
24. "Methodological Individualism, the We-mode, and Team Reasoning," in *Social Ontology and Collective Intentionality: Critical Essays on The Philosophy of Raimo Tuomela with His Responses*, Springer, 2017.

25. "Collective Intentionality," with Marija Jankovic, *Routledge Companion to the Philosophy of the Social Sciences*, ed. Lee McIntyre, Routledge, 2017.
- 2016 26. "Corporate Speech in *Citizens United vs. Federal Election Commission*," *SpazioFilosofico: Agency*, vol. 16, February 2016. URL: <http://www.spaziofilosofico.it/numero-16/6059/corporate-speech-in-citizens-united-vs-federal-election-commission/>
- 2015 27. "What are Conditional Intentions?" in *Method: Analytic Perspectives* 2015, 4(6): 30-60.
28. "Reply to Ferrero," in *Method: Analytic Perspectives* 2015, 4(6): 75-86.
29. "Is Distributed Cognition Group Level Cognition," *The Journal of Social Ontology* 2015, 1(2): 189-224.
30. "Shared Agency in Modest Sociality," in a symposium on Michael Bratman's book *Shared Agency*, *The Journal of Social Ontology*, 2015, 1(1): 7-15
31. "Was Davidson's Project a Carnapian Explication of Meaning?" *The Journal of the History of Analytic Philosophy*, 2015 4(3) (DOI:<http://dx.doi.org/10.15173/jhap.v3i4.46>).
- 2014 32. "The Ontology of Collective Action," in *From Individual to Collective Intentionality: New Essays*, eds. S. Chant, F. Hindriks and G. Preyer, Oxford University Press, 2014.
33. "Proxy Agency in Collective Action," *Noûs*, 2014, 48(1): 75-105 (first published online 6 FEB 2013 DOI: 10.1111/nous.12013).
34. "Propositions and Higher-order Attitude Attributions," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* supplementary volume on the nature of propositions, eds. David Hunter and Gurpreet Rattan 43(5-6) (2013) (first published online March 2014, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00455091.2013.891688>).
- 2013 35. "Truth in the Theory of Meaning" with Ernie Lepore, in *Companion to Donald Davidson*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2013.
36. "Methods in Analytic Epistemology," in *Philosophical Methodology*, ed. Matthew Haug, Routledge, 2013.
- 2012 37. "The Argument for Subject-Body Dualism from Transtemporal-identity," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 2013, 86(3): 684-701, published online 25 July 2012, DOI: 10.1111/j.1933-1592.2012.00599.x.
38. "Logical Form," in *The Routledge Companion to the Philosophy of Language*, eds. Gillian Russell and Delia Graff, Routledge, 2012.
- 2011 39. "Donald Davidson," in *Key Thinkers in the Philosophy of Language*, ed. Barry Lee, Continuum Press, 2011.
40. "Triangulation Triangulated," in *Triangulation: from an epistemological point of view*, ed. by Cristina Amoretti and Gerhard Preyer, Ontos, 2011.
41. "Truth and Meaning Redux," with Ernie Lepore, *Philosophical Studies*, 154, 2011: 251-277.
- 2010 42. "Intuitions and Relativity," *Philosophical Psychology*, 23(4), August 2010: 427-45.
43. "Adverbs of Action and Logical Form," *A Companion to the Philosophy of Action*, ed. Tim O'Connor and Constantine Sandis, Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.
- 2009 44. "Donald Davidson," with Ernie Lepore, in *12 Modern Philosophers*, eds. C. Belshaw and G. Kemp, Blackwell, 2009.
- 2008 45. "Fodor's Challenge to the Classical Computational Theory of Mind," with Susan Schneider, *Mind and Language*, 23, 2008: 123-143.
- 2007 46. "The Concept of Truth and the Semantics of the Truth Predicate," with Emil Badici, *Inquiry*, 2007, 50(6): 622-638.
47. "Radical Misinterpretation: A Reply to Stoutland," with Ernie Lepore, *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*, 2007, 15(4): 557-585.
48. "The Epistemology of Thought Experiments: First vs. Third Person Approaches," *Midwest Studies in Philosophy, Philosophy and the Empirical*, 2007, 31(1): 128-159.
49. "The Problem with Radical Interpretation: Reply to Simon Evnine and Piers Rawling," Book Symposium on *Donald Davidson: Meaning, Truth, Language and Reality*, Florida Philosophical Review, Summer 2007.
50. "The Argument from Normative Autonomy for Collective Agents," *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 2007, 38(3): 410-427.
51. "Collective Intentional Behavior from the Standpoint of Semantics," *Noûs*, 2007, 41(3): 355-393.

52. "The Reality of Language: on the Davidson-Dummett Debate," with Ernie Lepore, in *The Philosophy of Michael Dummett: The Library of Living Philosophers*, Open Court, 2007, pp. 185-214.
53. "Foundations of Social Reality in Collective Intentional Behavior", in *Intentional Acts and Institutional Facts: Essays on John Searle's Social Ontology*, Savas L. Tsohatzidis (editor), Dordrecht: Springer, 2007.
- 2006 54. "Nondeclaratives," with Daniel Boisvert, in *The Oxford Handbook of the Philosophy of Language*, eds. B. Smith and E. Lepore, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 864-892.
55. "Ontology in the Theory of Meaning," with Ernie Lepore, *International Journal of Philosophical Studies*, 2006, 14(3): 321-331.
56. "Essays on Actions and Events," in *Classics of Western Philosophy: The Twentieth Century: Quine and After*, vol. 5. Dublin: Acumen Press, 2006, pp. 146-165.
57. "Is the aim of perception to provide accurate representations?" in *Contemporary Debates in Cognitive Science*, ed. R. Stainton, Oxford: Blackwell, 2006, pp. 259-274.
- 2004 58. "Davidson's Objection to Horwich's Minimalism about Truth," *Journal of Philosophy*, 101(8), 2004, pp. 429-437.
59. "Rationality, Language and the Principle of Charity," in *The Oxford Handbook of Rationality*, eds. A. Mele and P. Rawling, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 343-362.
60. "Donald Davidson," *Midwest Studies in Philosophy, The American Philosophers*, 2004, 28: 309-333.
- 2003 61. "The Mind-Body Problem: An Overview," in *The Blackwell Guide to the Philosophy of Mind*, eds. T. Warfield and S. Stich, Oxford: Blackwell, 2003, pp. 1-46.
62. "Outline of a Truth Conditional Semantics for Tense," with Ernest Lepore, in *Tense, Time and Reference*, eds. A. Jokic and Q. Smith, Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003, pp. 49-105.
63. "Truth and Meaning," with Ernie Lepore, in *Donald Davidson: Contemporary Philosophy in Focus*, ed. K. Ludwig, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003, pp. 35-63.
- 2002 64. "Phenomenal Consciousness and Intentionality: Comments on *The Significance of Consciousness*," *Psyche*, 8, 2002.
65. "Vagueness and the Sorites Paradox," with Greg Ray, *Philosophical Perspectives: Mind & Language* 16, 2002, pp. 419-461.
66. "What is Logical Form?" with Ernest Lepore, *Logical Form and Language*, eds. G. Preyer and Georg Peter, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 54-90.
- 2001 67. "What is the role of a truth theory in a meaning theory?" in *Truth and Meaning: Topics in Contemporary Philosophy*, Seven Bridge Press, 2001, pp. 142-163.
- 2000 68. "The Semantics and Pragmatics of Complex Demonstratives," with Ernest Lepore, *Mind* 109 (April 2000): 199-240.
- 1999 69. "Meaning, Truth and Interpretation," in *Discussions with Donald Davidson on Truth, Meaning and Knowledge*, ed. Ursula Zeglen, Routledge, 1999, pp. 27-46.
- 1998 70. "Functionalism, Causation and Causal Relevance," *Psyche* 4(3) March 1998.
71. "Semantics for Opaque Contexts," with Greg Ray, *Philosophical Perspectives*, 12, *Language, Mind and Ontology* (1998): 141-166.
- 1997 72. "The Truth about Moods," in *Protosociology, Cognitive Semantics I: Conceptions of Meaning*, 10, (1997): 19-66. Reprinted in *Concepts of Meaning: Framing an Integrated Theory of Linguistic Behavior*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003.
- 1996 73. "Explaining Why Things Look the Way They Do," in *Perception, Vancouver Studies in Cognitive Science*, v. 5, ed. by Kathleen Akins, Oxford: Oxford University Press (1996): 18-60.
74. "Duplicating Thoughts," *Mind & Language* 11 (March 1996): 92-102.
75. "Singular Thought and the Cartesian Theory of Mind," *Noûs* 30(4) (1996): 434-460.
- 1995 76. "Shape Properties and Perception," in *Perception, Philosophical Issues*, v. 6, ed. Enrique Villanueva, Ridgeview (1995): 325-350.
77. "Trying the Impossible: Reply to Adams," *Discipline Filosofiche* 2 (Fall 1993): 213-226 (in Italian); published in English in *The Journal of Philosophical Research* XX (1995): 563-570.

78. "Why the difference between Quantum and Classical Mechanics is Irrelevant to the Mind Body Problem," *Psyche* 2(5) (October 1995).
- 1994 79. "First Person Knowledge and Authority," in *Language, Mind, & Epistemology: On Donald Davidson's Philosophy*, eds. Gerhard Preyer, Frank Siebelt, Alexander Ulfig, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994, pp. 367-398.
80. "Are There More than Minimal A Priori Constraints on Irrationality?" with John Biro, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 72(1) (March 1994): 89-102.
81. "Causal Relevance and Thought Content," *Philosophical Quarterly* 44 (July 1994): 334-353.
82. "Dretske on Explaining Behavior," *Acta Analytica* 8(11) (1994): 111-124.
- 1993 83. "A Dilemma for Searle's Argument for the Connection Principle," continuing commentary in *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 16 (March 1993): 194-195.
84. "Direct Reference in Thought and Speech," *Communication and Cognition* 26 (1993): 49-76.
85. "Is Content Holism Incoherent?" in *Holism: a consumer's update*, special issue of *Grazer Philosophische Studien*, ed. by Ernest Lepore, 46 (1993): 173-195.
86. "Externalism, Naturalism, and Method," in *Naturalism and Normativity, Philosophical Issues*, v. 4, ed. Enrique Villaneuva, Ridgeview, 1993, pp. 250-264.
- 1992 87. "Skepticism and Interpretation," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 52 (June 1992): 317-340.
88. "Impossible Doings," *Philosophical Studies* 65 (March 1992): 257-281.
89. "Brains in a Vat, Subjectivity, and the Causal Theory of Reference," *The Journal of Philosophical Research* XVII (1992): 313-345.

Reviews & Critical Notices

1. "The Sources of Relativism," review essay on Carol Rovane's *The Metaphysics and Ethics of Relativism*, *Ethics* 2015, 126(1):175-195.
2. "What is this Thing Called Perception: Review of John Searle, *Seeing Things as They Are*," *The Philosophers' Magazine*, Third Quarter 2015, issue 70, 114-6.
3. "Review: *Donald Davidson: A Short Introduction*, by Kathrin Glüer," *Dialectica* 68(3) (September 2014): 464-473.
4. "Review Essay: Scott Soames, *Philosophy of Language*," *Philosophia*, 41(3) (September 2013): pp. 905-916 (DOI: 10.1007/s11406-013-9447-0)
5. "What Role Should Propositions Have in the Theory of Meaning? Review Essay: Scott Soames, *What is Meaning?*" *Philosophia*, 40 (4):885-901 (2012).
6. "Critical Notice: Donald Davidson, *Subjective, Intersubjective, Objective; Problems of Rationality; Language, Truth and History, Mind*, 116 (April 2007): pp. 405-416.
7. "Review Essay: John Campbell, *Reference and Consciousness*," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*. 66(2) (March 2003): pp. 481-488.
8. "Paul Pietroski, *Causing Actions*," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 81(2) (June 2003): 295-297
9. "Critical Notice: François Recanati, *Oratio Obliqua, Oratio Recta*," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 66(2) (March 2003): 481-488.
10. "Critical Notice: Ron McClamrock, *Existential Cognition*," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 59(2) (1999): 537-541.
11. "Critical Notice: Georges Rey, *Contemporary Philosophy of Mind*," *Mind* 107(425) (January 1998): 246-250.
12. "Blueprint for a Science of Mind: A Critical Notice of Christopher Peacocke's *A Study of Concepts*," *Mind & Language* 9(4) (Dec. 1994): 469-491.

Dictionary and Encyclopedia entries

1. "Collective Agents," *Encyclopedia of Philosophy and the Social Sciences*, ed. Byron Kaldis, Sage Publications, 2013.
2. "Semantics," *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the Language Sciences*, ed. Patrick Hogan, April 2010.

3. "John Searle," *Pragmatics Encyclopedia*, ed. L. Cummings, Routledge, 2009.
4. Entries on Barry Stroud and Benson Mates in the *Thommes Dictionary of Modern American Philosophers*, 2005.
5. "Belief," entry in the *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2nd edition, Macmillan, 2005.

Bibliographies

1. "Collective Intentionality" Oxford Bibliographies Online, with Marija Jankovic, June 2020.
2. Donald Davidson, Oxford Bibliographies Online, <http://www.oxfordbibliographiesonline.com/> (last updated June 2015).

Introductions

1. "Introduction," with E. Lepore, *A Companion to Donald Davidson*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2013.
2. "Introduction: Davidson's Philosophical Project," with E. Lepore, *Donald Davidson on Truth, Meaning and the Mental*, ed. G. Preyer, Oxford University Press, 2012.
3. "Introduction," *The Essential Davidson*, with Ernie Lepore, Oxford, 2006, pp. 1-20.
4. "Introduction," *Donald Davidson*, ed. K. Ludwig, Cambridge, 2003, pp. 1-34.
5. "Introduction to Reading Davidson," with Ursula Zeglen, in *Donald Davidson: Meaning, Truth and Knowledge*, ed. Ursula Zeglen, Routledge, 1999: 1-13.

CONFERENCES ORGANIZED

1. Collective Intentionality IX, with Rob Goldstone, September 10-13, 2014, Indiana University, Bloomington.
2. Society for the Study of the History of Analytic Philosophy, with Gary Ebbs, May 9-11, 2013, Indiana University, Bloomington.
3. Sixth Annual Midwest Epistemology Workshop, with Mark Kaplan and Adam Leite, September 28-29, 2012, Indiana University Bloomington.
4. Conference on Necessity and Possibility, with Michael Jubien, sponsored by the University of Florida Center for the Humanities, October 12th - 13th, 2007.

PROFESSIONAL PRESENTATIONS

- | | |
|------|--|
| 2023 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Three Tiers of Collective Belief and Their Significance," Social Ontology 2023, Stockholm, Sweden, August 16-19, 2023. 2. "Comment on Ronald Loeffler's "Moral We-intentions as Individualistic We-attitudes," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, April 5-8, 2023. 3. "Responsibility Magnets and Shields in Institutional Action," online Seminar on Collective Responsibility, Universities of Stockholm, Lund, and Vienna. |
| 2022 | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. "What is Cognition? The Extended Mind Hypothesis as a Test Case," December 26, 2022, at the 2022 ASIC conference, Queenstown, NZ. 5. "Responsibility Magnets and Shields in Institutional Action," workshop on norms and responsibility in collective action, Leeds University, October 13, 2022. 6. "Social Construction of Legal Norms," workshop on legal norms, Leeds University, October 11, 2022. 7. "Psychologism: A Defense," Leeds University, October 11, 2022. 8. "Is the Distinction Between Principal, Accomplice, and Accessory Morally Significant?" at the Social Ontology and Collective Intentionality conference, Vienna, August 21-24, 2022. 9. Discussion leader on Experimental Philosophy of Language, Hudson Valley Experimental Philosophy Workshop, Hudson, NY, June 22-23, 2022. 10. "From Individual to Institutional Agency," Keynote, Conference on Collective and Social Agency, virtual presentation, Capitol Normal University, Beijing, China, May 6, 2022. |

11. "Forward-Looking Moral Responsibility and the Problem of Shifting Burdens," with M. Jankovic, symposium on Collective Responsibility, Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, April 13-16, 2022.
12. "Responsibility Magnets and Shelters in Institutional Action," Keynote, Symposium on Social Ontology, virtual presentation, University de Caldas, Manizales, Colombia, April 29, 2022.
13. "Agreements as Collective Speech," at the Varieties of Group Communication workshop, held online, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, January 11-12, 2022.
- 2021 14. "Forward Looking Collective Responsibility and the Problem of Shifting Burdens," Social Ontology 2021, conference held online, August 2021.
15. "From Individual to Institutional Agency," Bilkent Social Ontology Conference, 17 April 2021.
16. "Is the Distinction between Principal, Accomplice and Accessory Morally Significant?" University of Florida colloquium, March 25 2021.
17. "The Conceptual Scaffolding of Collective Intentionality," Florida Philosophical Association Keynote Address, February 5, 2021.
- 2020 18. "Property as a Status Function," Social Ontology 2020, conference held online, June 2020.
- 2019 19. "Comment on Mark Richard's 'Is Reference Essential to Meaning?'" , Conference on Essentialism and Anti-Essentialism, 3rd annual meeting of the Canadian Metaphysics Collaborative, September 26-29, 2019, Banff Centre, Alberta, Canada.
20. "Let me go and try," Keynote, New Horizons in Agency workshop, Helsinki, Finland, August 26-27, 2019.
21. "The Social Construction of Legal Norms," Keynote, European Network for Social Ontology VI, Tampere, Finland, August 22-24, 2019.
22. "Comment on Paul Boghossian's 'Intuition, Understanding, and the A Priori', Episteme Conference, Protea Kruger Gate, South Africa, June 25-26, 2019.
23. "The Social Construction of Legal Norms," workshop on Social Ontology, Normativity, and Philosophy of Law, Glasgow University Law School, May 30-31, 2019.
24. "Truth, Meaning, Communication and Convention," Society for Exact Philosophy Meetings, Toronto, Canada, May 17-19, 2019.
25. "Conventions and Status Functions," Philosophy, Politics and Economics Society meeting, New Orleans, March 28-30, 2019.
26. Symposium on *From Plural to Institutional Agency: Collective Action 2*, at the 2019 Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, with Maria Jankovic and Carol Rovane.
- 2018 27. "Conventions and Status Functions" with Marija Jankovic, Social Ontology 2018: Collective Intentionality XI, Boston, August 22-25, 2018.
28. "What is the Relation between Informal and Organizational Action?" at the Workshop "Layers of Collective Intentionality," University of Vienna, Vienna, August 16-18, 2018.
29. "Triangulating on Thought and Norms," contribution to a Symposium on Davidson's Triangulation Argument, by Claudine Verheggen and Robert Myers, at the Canadian Philosophical Association Meetings, June 4-7, 2018.
30. "Conventions and Status Functions," with Marija Jankovic, Society for Exact Philosophy, May 18-21, 2018.
31. Symposium on *From Individual to Plural Agency: Collective Action 1*, at the 2018 Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, with Michael Bratman, Sara Chant, and Abe Roth.
- 2017 32. "Meaning, Truth, Communication and Convention," at 50 Years of Truth and Meaning, Essen, Germany, September 12-14, 2017.
33. "Scale in Collective Action: From Meetings to Mergers," Keynote, Workshop: From Minimal to Complex Collective Actions, Milan, Italy, September 4, 2017.
34. "Replies to Commentators," Book Symposium on *From Individual to Plural Agency*, European Network of Social Ontology, Lund, Sweden, August 30 - September 3, 2017.
35. Collective Action Workshop, Davidson College, June 13-14, 2017.
36. "Lessons from Davidson's 1969-70 Locke Lectures: A Preliminary Report," Society for the Study of the History of Analytic Philosophy, Calgary, Canada, May 8, 2017.
37. "Do Institutional Roles Give Us Desire Independent Reasons for Action," Society for Exact Philosophy, Calgary, Canada, May 6, 2017.

38. "Are There Limits on Intersubjective Understanding," Vancouver Workshop on The Intellect and Its Philosophical Limits, Simon Fraser University, April 7-8, 2017.
39. "Collective Responsibility and Climate Change," College of Charleston, March 23, 2017.
40. "Collective Responsibility and Climate Change," UC Merced, March 13, 2017.
41. "Do Institutional Roles Give Us Desire Independent Reasons for Action," UC Merced, March 14, 2017.
42. "Acting on Another's Reasons: Comment on Abe Roth," Symposium on "Entitlement to Reasons for Action," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association, January 4-7, 2017.
- 2016 43. "A Nice Derangement: Much Adieu about Nothing," Is there any such thing as a language: 30 Years After "A Nice Derangement," University of South Florida, November 18-19, 2016.
44. "From Individual to Institutional Agency," Workshop, John Searle Center for Social Ontology, Berkeley, CA, September 8, 2016.
45. "Collective Action Sentences and Logical Form: A Reply to Himmelreich," Collective Intentionality X, The Hague, August 30 - September 3, 2016.
46. "Group Speech Acts as Status Functions," Workshop on Group Speech Acts, University of Vienna, August 26-27, 2016.
47. "What is Experimental Philosophy and What is its Relevance?" for an invited Symposium, Experimental Philosophy, For and Against, Central Division, American Philosophical Association, March 3-6, 2016.
- 2015 48. "Vagueness and Univocal Supertruth," with Greg Ray, Society for Exact Philosophy, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada, May 21-24, 2015.
49. "Vagueness and Univocal Supertruth," with Greg Ray, Pacific Division APA, Vancouver, CA, April 1-4, 2015.
- 2014 50. "The Atomic Structure of Social Reality," Rice University Colloquium, November 11, 2014.
51. "Is Distributed Cognition Group Level Cognition?" ASIC, June 25-28, 2014, Moab, Utah.
52. "What is Experimental Philosophy's Relation to Philosophy," Society for Exact Philosophy, June 22-24, 2014, Cal Tech, Pasadena.
53. "Russell on Vagueness," Society for the History of Analytic Philosophy, May 22-24, 2014, UQAM, Montreal.
- 2013 54. "What is the Relation of Experimental Philosophy to Philosophy?" Symposium on The Case Against Experimental Philosophy, Eastern Division APA, December 28, 2013.
55. "The Epistemology of Epistemology," Midwest Epistemology Workshop, Notre Dame University, November 8-9, 2013.
56. "Is Distributed Cognition Group Level Cognition?" European Network for Social Ontology, Helsinki, 23-25 October 2013.
57. "Collective Action and Communication," with Marija Jankovic, Rutgers Cognitive Science Center Workshop on Coordination, Collaboration and Meaning, May 22, 2013.
58. Comment on Joanna Odrowaz-Sypniewska (Uniwersytet Warszawski) "Contextualism and the Content of Vague Assertions" at the Pacific Division APA, March 27, 2013.
- 2012 59. "Thought Experiments and the A Priori", at What if? Thought Experiments and Counterfactual Thinking, University of Konstanz, Oct. 25-27, 2012.
60. "Is Knowledge a Natural Kind?" Society for Exact Philosophy, October 11-13, 2012.
61. "What are Constitutive Rules?" Plenary Address, Colombian Philosophy Congress, Manizales, Colombia, September 26th, 2012.
62. "Constitutive Rules and Proxy Agency," colloquium, York University, Canada, September 14, 2012.
63. "Action and Attitudes in Plural Discourse," symposium on Plurals and Collectivity, *Collective Intentionality VIII*, 28-31 August 2012, Manchester, England.
64. "Was Davidson's Project a Carnapian Explication of Meaning?" Conference on the Society for the Study of Analytic Philosophy, McMaster University, Hamilton, Canada, May 24-26, 2012.
65. Colloquium on "Proxy Agency in Collective Action", ANU, May 10, 2012.
66. "Collective Intention and Action: From Individual to Institutional Agency," Workshop on Collective Intentionality and the Ontology of Law and the State, Macquarie University, May 3-4, 2012.
67. "The Argument from Transtemporal Identity for Subject-Body Dualism," Pacific Division APA Meeting, April 4-7, 2012.

68. "Russell's Theory of Analyticity," comment in Author-Meets-Critics session on Gillian Russell's book, *Truth in Virtue of Meaning: A Defence of the Analytic/Synthetic Distinction*, Central Division APA Meeting, Palmer House Hilton Hotel, Chicago, IL, February 15-18, 2012.
- 2011 69. "Truth-theoretic Semantics and Its Limits" (July 14), "Action and Logical Form" (July 19), "Sententialism and Higher-order Attitude Reports" (July 20), NEH Seminar on Quine and Davidson, 2011, Princeton, NJ.
70. "The Argument for Subject-Body Dualism from Transtemporal-identity", June 10th, 2011, Association for the Scientific Study of Consciousness, 15th Annual Meeting, Kyoto, Japan.
71. "Truth-theoretic Semantics and Its Limits" and "Sententialism and Higher-order Attitude Reports" at the Arche Propositions and the Aim of Semantics Workshop, 16-20 May 2011, Ardtornish House, Scotland.
72. "Corporate Speech in *Citizens United vs. Federal Election Committee*," University of Florida colloquium, March 4, 2011.
73. "De Re Necessities" Logic Colloquium, Indiana University, January 12th, 2011.
- 2010 74. "Corporate Speech and Corporate Persons," Florida Philosophical Association, November 4-6, Daytona Beach, Florida, November 4-6, 2010.
75. "De Re Necessities," Seminar, University of Miami, Miami, FL, 14 September 2010.
76. "Corporate Speech and Corporate Persons," Colloquium, University of Miami, Miami, FL, 13 September 2010.
77. "Corporate Speech and Corporate Persons," Collective Intentionality VII, Basel, Switzerland, 23-26 August 2010.
78. Kompaktseminar on "Truth and Meaning in Davidson's Philosophy: A Critical Assessment," University of Heidelberg, 8-12 February 2010.
- 2009 79. "Truth and Meaning Redux: Reply to Soames," Meaning Conference, University of Erfurt, Erfurt, Germany, 3-5 September 2009.
80. "Truth and meaning Redux: Reply to Soames," Colloquium, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, 23 April 2009.
81. "Davidson's 'Actions, Reasons and Causes'," Quine-Davidson seminar, Harmon and Lepore, Princeton, April 10, 2009.
82. "Intuitions and Relativity," Seminar on Philosophical Method, University of Oslo, February 25th, 2009.
83. "Ontology of Collective Action," Society for Exact Philosophy, May 7-9, 2009, Edmonton, Canada.
84. "Davidson's Actions, Reasons and Causes," Davidson-Quine Seminar, Princeton University, March 30, 2009.
85. "Ontology and Collective Intentionality," Symposium on Collective Intentionality, Central Division APA, February 18-21, 2009.
86. "Intuitions and Relativity," Seminar on Philosophical Method, University of Oslo, February 25th, 2009.
- 2008 87. Commentary on Simon Evnine, *Epistemic Dimensions of Personhood*, Florida Philosophical Association Book Symposium, November 14, 2008.
88. "Collective Action and Proxy Agency," Kline Conference, University of Missouri, Columbia, October 3, 2008.
89. "Intuition and Relativity," Armchair in Flames? Experimental Philosophy and its Critics, Workshop, Cologne University, Sept. 22-24, 2008, organized by Thomas Grundmann, Joachim Horvath, University of Cologne, Germany.
90. "Collective Action and Proxy Agency," Collective Intentionality VI, July 8-11, 2008, Berkeley, California.
91. "How is Language Possible?" 14th Annual Ohio University Philosophy Forum Public Lecture, Ohio University, May 7-9, 2008.
92. "A New Analysis of Constitutive Rules," Society for Exact Philosophy, May 13-18, 2008, Laramie, Wyoming.
93. "Sententialism and Higher-order Attitude Attributions," Symposium, CD APA, April 18th, 2008, Chicago. Commentators: Stephen Schiffer and James Higginbotham.

94. "Sententialism and Higher-order Attitude Attributions," Society for Exact Philosophy, UBC, Vancouver, May 17-20, 2007.
- 2006 95. "The Ontology of Collective Agency," colloquium presentation, Philosophy Department, Washington University, St. Louis, December 7, 2006.
96. Author meets critics session on *Donald Davidson: Meaning, Truth, Language and Reality*, with Simon Evnine and Piers Rawling, Florida Philosophical Association, USF, Tampa, November 10th, 2006.
97. "The Argument from Normative Autonomy for Collective Agents," Collective Intentionality V, Helsinki, Finland, August 31st - September 2nd, 2006.
98. "Fodor's Challenge to the Classical Computational Theory of Mind," with Susan Schneider, Society for Exact Philosophy, San Diego, May 18-21, 2006.
- 2005 99. Symposium: "Fodor's Version of the Frame Problem: A Solution" with Susan Schneider, Eastern Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, New York, December 30, 2005.
100. "Collective Intentional Behavior," Florida Philosophical Association, November 11, 2005.
101. Authors meet critics session at the Central Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, *Donald Davidson: Meaning, Truth, Language and Reality*, with Gil Harman, Jim Higginbotham, and Paul Pietroski, April 30, 2005.
102. "Collective Intentional Behavior from the Standpoint of Semantics," colloquium, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, March 2, 2005.
103. "Collective Intentional Behavior from the Standpoint of Semantics," Action and Agency, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, February 18-19, 2005.
- 2004 104. "Aspects of the Aesthetics of Architecture," Bosphorus University, Istanbul, Turkey, December 22, 2004.
105. "Collective Intentional Behavior from the Standpoint of Semantics," colloquium, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland, November 4th, 2004.
106. "Collective Intentional Behavior from the Standpoint of Semantics," Conference on Collective Intentionality IV, Siena, Italy, October 14, 2004.
107. "Universalizability and R. M. Hare's Argument for Utilitarianism," Central Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Chicago, March 22-25, 2004.
108. "A conservative modal semantics with applications to de re necessities," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Los Angeles, March 24-28, 2004.
- 2003 109. "Universalizability and R. M. Hare's Argument for Utilitarianism," Florida Philosophical Association, St. Petersburg, November 2003
110. "Hare's Argument for Utilitarianism," Ethics Conference, Bled, Slovenia, June 2-6, 2003.
111. "Comment on 'Possibly vs. Actually the Case: On Davidson's Omniscient Interpreter'," Central Division APA, Cleveland, Ohio, April 25-27, 2003.
112. "Comment on 'Fodor's Version of the Frame Problem: A Solution'," Pacific Division APA, San Francisco, California, March 26-30, 2003.
- 2002 113. "Rationality and non-inferential knowledge of what we think", Rationality Conference, led, Slovenia, June 3-8, 2002.
114. "Comments on Tim Black's 'A Moorean Response to Skepticism'," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Seattle, Washington, March 27-April 1, 2002.
- 2001 115. "The Arrangement of the Soul: Philosophy and the Professional Philosopher," Presidential Address, Florida Philosophical Association, November 11th, 2001.
116. "Comments on Richard's 'Force and Truth'," Rutgers Semantics Workshop, New Brunswick, May 19, 2001.
117. "Ontology and the Theory of Meaning," Society for Exact Philosophy, Montreal, May 12, 2001.
118. "Comments on Siewert's *The Significance of Consciousness*," Symposium at the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, New Orleans, April 14th, 2001.
119. "An Ontologically and Epistemically Conservative Modal Semantics with applications to de re necessities and arguments for coincident entities," Language, Mind and World, sponsored by the Autonomous University of Mexico, Tlaxcala, Mexico, March 14th-17th, 2001.
- 2000 120. "What is the role of a truth theory in a meaning theory?" Symposium paper, Eastern Division APA, December 2000.

121. "An Ontologically and Epistemically Conservative Modal Semantics," conference on Philosophical Analysis, Bled, Slovenia, June 10th, 2000.
122. "Necessities," Institute for the History and Philosophy of Science and Technology, Paris, May 29th, 2000.
123. "Davidson's Transcendental Arguments for the Primacy of the Third Person Point of View," Institute for the History and Philosophy of Science and Technology, Paris, May 26th, 2000.
124. "An Ontologically and Epistemically Conservative Modal Semantics," Workshop on Quine, Aix en Provence, University of Provence, May 19th, 2000.
125. "Vagueness and the Sorites Paradox," University of Mainz, Mainz, Germany, May 17th, 2000.
126. "What is the role of a truth theory in a meaning theory?" 3rd Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference, Truth and Meaning, Moscow, Idaho & Pullman, Washington, March 24 - 27, 2000.
127. "A Conservative Modal Semantics with Applications to *De Re* Necessities and Arguments for Coincident Entities," Society for Exact Philosophy, Gainesville, Florida, March 9 - 12, 2000.
- 1999 128. "Tense, Time and Thought," with Ernie Lepore, Florida Philosophical Association Meetings, November 11-13, 1999.
129. "Is There a Problem about Vagueness?" with Greg Ray, Florida Philosophical Association Meetings, November 11-13, 1999.
130. "What is Logical Form?" with Ernie Lepore, Society for Exact Philosophy meetings, Lethbridge, Canada, May 1999.
131. "Is There a Problem about Vagueness?" with Greg Ray, Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, March 31 - April 3, 1999.
- 1998 132. "Is There a Problem about Vagueness?" with Greg Ray, Interuniversity Center Conference on Vagueness, Bled, Slovenia, June 1-5, 1998.
133. "Complex Demonstratives," with Ernie Lepore, Society for Exact Philosophy, May 7-10, 1998.
134. "Conceptions of Logical Form," with Ernie Lepore, invited symposium on logical form, Central Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, May 1998.
135. "Complex Demonstratives," with Ernie Lepore, Pacific Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, March/April 1998.
136. "Complex Demonstratives," Florida State University colloquium, February 6th, 1998
- 1997 137. "The Truth about Moods," Society for Exact Philosophy, Montreal, May 16-18, 1997.
138. "Comment on Casullo's 'A Priori Justification'," American Philosophical Association meetings, Pacific Division, Berkeley, California, March/April 1997.
- 1996 139. "Semantics for Opacity," with Greg Ray, Easter Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Atlanta, December 27-30, 1996.
140. "The Truth about Moods," Interpreting Davidson, the 5th Karlovy Vary Philosophical Symposium, sponsored by the Philosophical Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences and the European Society for Analytic Philosophy, Sept. 9-13, 1996.
141. "Semantics for Opacity," with Greg Ray, Society for Exact Philosophy, Memphis, October 1996.
142. "Semantics for Opacity," with Greg Ray, at the Second European Congress of Analytic Philosophy, University of Leeds, England, Sept. 4-6, 1996.
- 1995 143. "Truth, Meaning and Interpretation," at the conference, Tarski and Davidson's Semantic Program, Kazimierz, Poland October 2-7, 1995, sponsored by the department of logic and theory of knowledge at the Catholic University of Lublin.
144. "Creatures of Darkness: Propositions and Attitudes," (with Greg Ray) Questions from Quine, the 4th Karlovy Vary Philosophical Symposium, sponsored by the Philosophical Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences and the European Society for Analytic Philosophy, Sept. 4-8, 1995.
145. "Singular Thought and the Cartesian Theory of Mind," European Society for Philosophy and Psychology meetings, August 30 - September 2, 1995, Oxford, England.
146. "Shape Properties and Perception," conference on Perception, annual meeting of the Sociedad Filosofica Ibero Americana, Cancun, Mexico, June 19-21, 1995.
147. "Direct Reference and Attitude Sentences," Central Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, Chicago, April 26th-April 29th, 1995.

148. "Singular Thought and the Cartesian Theory of Mind," Pacific Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, San Francisco, March 29th-April 1st, 1995.
- 1994 149. "The Myth of Social Content," 2nd Annual meetings of the European Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Paris, France, September 1-4, 1994.
150. "A Cartesian Theory of Singular Thought," Rutgers University colloquium, August 4th, 1994.
151. "Theories of Meaning, Truth and Interpretation," Rutgers University colloquium, July 28th, 1994.
152. "First Person Thought, Direct Reference, and Knowledge by Acquaintance," 3rd Karlovy Vary Philosophical Symposium, *Reference*, held at Karlovy Vary in the Czech Republic, June 1994.
153. "Causal Relevance and Thought Content," Pacific Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, March/April 1994.
- 1993 154. "Theories of Meaning, Truth, and Interpretation," 2nd Karlovy Vary Symposium, Meaning, Karlovy Vary, Czech Republic, September 1993. Sponsored by the Czech Academy of Sciences and the European Society for Analytic Philosophy.
155. "Causal Relevance and Thought Content," at the Interuniversity Center conference on Connectionism and the Philosophy of Mind, Bled, Slovenia, June 1993.
156. "Constraints on Rationality," with John Biro, at the Interuniversity Center conference on Connectionism and the Philosophy of Mind, Bled, Slovenia, June 1993.
157. "Skepticism, Logical Independence, and Epistemic Priority," Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, April 1993.
- 1992 158. "Direct Reference in Thought and Speech," Florida Philosophical Association, November 1992.
159. "Reasons and Explanations," Central Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, April 1992.
160. "Arguments for the Connection Principle," Pacific Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, March 1992; Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, April 1992.
161. "Stich's Arguments Against A Priori Limits on Irrationality," with John Biro, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, March 1992.
- 1991 162. "How Can Reasons be Causally Relevant to What We Do?" Society for Philosophy and Psychology, June 1991, and Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, March 1991.
163. "Skepticism and Agreement," Central Division meetings of the American Philosophical Association, April 1991, and Florida Philosophical Association, November 1990.
164. "The Connection Principle and its Consequences," University of Georgia colloquium, March 1991.