

Curriculum Vitae

Laurence B. McCullough, Ph.D.

Academic and Professional

Emeritus Faculty Appointment at Baylor College of Medicine

Distinguished Emeritus Professor
Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

Emeritus Faculty Appointment at Zucker School of Medicine at Hofstra/Northwell

Emeritus Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Donald and Barbara Zucker School of Medicine at Hofstra/Northwell
New York, New York

Contact Information

2524 Amur Drive
Austin, Texas 78745-2068
713 569 7006 (Cell)
Laurence.McCullough@bcm.edu

Biographical

Birthplace and Date:
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
August 2, 1947

Marital Status:
Married, May 14, 1977
Linda Jean Quintanilla, Ed.D.

Education

A.B., 1969
cum laude, with Honors in Art History
Williams College
Williamstown, Massachusetts

Ph.D., 1975
Philosophy
The University of Texas at Austin
Austin, Texas

Dissertation Director: Professor Ignacio Angelelli
Dissertation Title: The Early Philosophy of Leibniz on Individuation

Fellowships Won in National Competition

Pre-Doctoral Fellowship, September, 1975
The Institute for the Medical Humanities
The University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston
Funded by Society for Health and Human Values

Post-Doctoral Fellowship, 1975 (October)-1976 (June)
Institute of Society, Ethics, and the Life Sciences
The Hastings Center
Hastings-on-Hudson, New York
Funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

American Council of Learned Societies Fellowship, 1995-1996
(Held in conjunction with funded sabbatical leave from Baylor College of Medicine)

Honors and Awards

Service Award at Texas A&M University

1979

Distinguished Service Award (for 1978-1979)
The 29th Memorial Student Center Council and Directorate of Texas A&M University
College Station, Texas

Teaching Awards at Baylor College of Medicine

2012

Fulbright & Jaworski L.L.P. Faculty Excellence Award
(Criterion-based, peer-reviewed evaluation of teaching portfolio)
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

2013

Barbara and Corbin J. Robertson, Jr., Presidential Award for Excellence in Education
(Baylor College of Medicine's highest teaching award, presented to two faculty annually)
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

2014

Baylor Pediatric Award for Excellence in Teaching by a Non-Pediatric Faculty Member
(Presented annually for outstanding teaching)
Department of Pediatrics
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

Fellowship Elections

1997

Elected Fellow of the Gerontological Society of America

2003

Elected Fellow of the Hastings Center

Other Honors and Awards

2009

The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics
Named *Choice* Outstanding Academic Title 2009

2012-2016

Member, Academy of Distinguished Educators
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

History of Medical Staff Hospital Appointments

1993-2000

Staff Associate for Long-Term Care Research (WOC)
Michael E. DeBakey Veterans Affairs Medical Center
Houston, Texas

2000-2016

Affiliated Scientist
Internal Medicine: General Medicine
Ethics Consultations
Baylor-St. Luke's Medical Center (formerly St. Luke's Episcopal Hospital)
Houston, Texas

2001-2016

Medical Staff Affiliate
General Medicine (Ethics Consultation)
Texas Children's Hospital
Houston, Texas

2018-2021

Ethics Scholar
Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Lenox Hill Hospital
New York, New York

History of Academic Appointments

2021 (December)-

Emeritus Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Zucker School of Medicine at Hofstra/Northwell
New York, New York

2016 (July)-

Distinguished Emeritus Professor
Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

2018-2021

Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Zucker School of Medicine at Hofstra/Northwell
Hempstead, New York

2016-2019

Lecturer, Proseminar in Health and Human Values (one week each summer)
Department of Bioethics
Clarkson University
Schenectady, New York

2014-2018

Adjunct Professor of Medical Ethics in Medicine
Adjunct Professor of Public Health
Weill Medical College of Cornell University
New York, New York

2008-2016

Dalton Tomlin Chair in Medical Ethics and Health Policy (Inaugural Holder)
Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

2007-2015

Visiting Lecturer, Proseminar in Health and Human Values
The Bioethics Program
Union Graduate College
Schenectady, New York

2004-2018

Adjunct Professor of Ethics in Public Health
Weill Medical College of Cornell University
New York, New York

2001-2016

Adjunct Professor of Philosophy
Rice University
Houston, Texas

1992-2018

Adjunct Professor of Ethics in Obstetrics and Gynecology
Cornell University Medical College
New York, New York

1990-1993

Visiting Professor of Philosophy
Rice University
Houston, Texas

1990-2016

Professor of Medical Ethics
Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

1989-2016

Faculty Associate
Huffington Center on Aging
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

1988-2016

Professor of Medicine and of Family and Community Medicine
Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy
Baylor College of Medicine
Houston, Texas

1987-1992

Adjunct Associate Professor of Ethics in Obstetrics and Gynecology
Cornell University Medical College
New York, New York

1987-1988

Professor of Community and Family Medicine and of Pediatrics
Georgetown University School of Medicine
Washington, DC

Adjunct Professor of Philosophy
Georgetown University

Adjunct Professor of Community Dentistry
Georgetown University School of Dentistry

1985-1987

Adjunct Associate Professor of Community Dentistry
Georgetown University School of Dentistry
Washington, DC

1982-1987

Associate Professor of Community and Family Medicine
Georgetown University School of Medicine
Washington, DC

Adjunct Associate Professor of Philosophy
Georgetown University

1979-1982

Assistant Professor of Community and Family Medicine
Georgetown University School of Medicine
Washington, DC

Adjunct Assistant Professor of Philosophy
Georgetown University

1979-1988

Senior Research Scholar
Kennedy Institute of Ethics
Georgetown University
Washington, DC

1976-1979

Assistant Professor of Humanities in Medicine, College of Medicine
Assistant Professor of Philosophy
Texas A&M University
College Station, Texas

1976 (Summer)

Visiting Instructor
School of New Resources
College of New Rochelle
New Rochelle, New York

1974-1975

Research Associate
Institute for the Medical Humanities
University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston
Galveston, Texas

History of Administrative Positions

2004-2015

Associate Director for Education
Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy
Baylor College of Medicine

1987-1988

Co-Director
Division of Clinical Ethics
Department of Pediatrics
Georgetown University School of Medicine

1979-1988

Associate Director (Acting Director 1982-1983)
Division of Health and Humanities
Department of Community and Family Medicine
Georgetown University School of Medicine

1976-1978

Head
Department of Medical Humanities
Texas A&M University

Invited Lectureships

1999

10th Annual Bruce Siegel Lecture in Bioethics
Mt. Carmel Health System
Columbus, Ohio

1999

Inaugural Lecture of the Paxton Howard/Gerald Keegan Bioethics Lectureship
Scott and White Memorial Hospital
Temple, Texas

2004

Joe Thorne Gilbert, M.D., Lecturer
Health Professions Student Council
University of Texas at Austin
Austin, Texas

2005

Keynote Speaker
Eleventh Wellcome Trust Regional Forum on the History of Medicine in Scotland
Edinburgh, Scotland

2005

Inaugural Lecture
Medical Humanities Lecture Series
School of Humanities
Rice University
Houston, Texas

2006

Robert B. Rasmus, M.D., Memorial Lecture
Gunderson Lutheran Medical Center
La Crosse, Wisconsin

2007

Weiner Fellow
The Kinkaid School
Houston, Texas

2022

Inaugural Pediatric Grand Rounds Lecturer
Siva Subramanian, M.D., Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine Endowed Lectureship
Medstar Georgetown University Hospital
Washington, DC

Visiting Professorships

February 22-24, 1993

Del Mar College
Corpus Christi, Texas

September 27-October 1, 1993

Escuela Latinoamericana de Bioética
La Plata, Argentina

May 5, 1994

Bruce Hubbard Stewart Scholar
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation

February 6-9, 1995

Visiting Professor
Program on Society and Medicine
Department of Family Practice
Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology
The University of Michigan

March 13-14, 1995

Visiting Professor
Center for Medical Ethics
Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Sciences
University of Pittsburgh

December 7-8, 1995

Visiting Professor
Department of Medicine
University of Kansas Medical School
Wichita, Kansas

March 1 and May 8, 1996

Visiting Professor
Department of Medicine
University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio
San Antonio, Texas

August (week-long teaching), 1996-2006

Bioethics Proseminar
Union College
Schenectady, New York

October 16-17, 1997

Visiting Professor
Department of Surgery and Centre for Bioethics
University of Toronto
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

December 1-3, 1998

Visiting Professor
Division of Medical Humanities
Departments of Pediatrics, Psychiatry, Medicine, and Obstetrics and Gynecology
Social Work and Nursing Services
University of Rochester School of Medicine and Medical Center
Rochester, New York

December 17-18, 1999

Distinguished Visiting Professor
Department of Surgery
University of Missouri School of Medicine
Columbia, Missouri

September 8, 2001

Distinguished Visiting Professor
Department of Surgery
University of Missouri School of Medicine
Columbia, Missouri

December 8-9, 2003

Visiting Professor
Center for Bioethics and Health Law
Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Sciences
University of Pittsburgh

March 21-24, 2011
Gheens Visiting Professor
Department of Family Medicine and Geriatrics
University of Louisville

February 5-6, 2013
Albrink Lecturer
College of Medicine
University of West Virginia

Memberships in Professional Organizations

American Association for the History of Medicine (Life Member)
American Philosophical Association (Life Member)
American Society for Bioethics and Humanities
Gerontological Society of America
Fellowship status awarded, 1997
Leibniz Society of North America
Society for the Future of Higher Education, formerly Society for Values in Higher Education (Life Member)
(Elected as Fellow, 1980)
Southwestern Philosophical Society

Elected Offices in Professional Organizations

1987-1988
President, Society for Health and Human Values
This Society merged with others to form the American Association of Bioethics and Humanities in
November, 1998

1985-1986
Chair, Program Directors Section
Society for Health and Human Values

1980-1982
President
American Association of Philosophy Teachers

1982-1984
Member of the Board
American Association of Philosophy Teachers

1981-1987
Secretary-Treasurer
Leibniz Society of North America

1977-1981
Secretary
Leibniz Society of North America

Baylor College of Medicine Service

2013-2016

Member, Selection Committee for Barbara and Corbin J. Robertson Presidential Award for Excellence in Education

2004-2008

Member, Selection Committee for Ben and Margaret Love Foundation Bobby Alford Award for Academic Clinical Professionalism

1999-2016

Member and Chair, Committee on Professional Conduct
Department of Medicine

1992-2016

Member, Committee on Continuing Medical Education

1993-2000

Member, Aging Oversight Committee, Huffington Center on Aging

1992-1993

Member, Committee on the Status of Women, Department of Medicine

1999-2000

Member, Educational Strategic Planning Committee

Service at Baylor College of Medicine Affiliated Hospitals

Michael E. DeBakey Veterans Affairs Medical Center

1990-2016

Ethics Committee

1994-2003

Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee

Baylor St. Luke's Medical Center (formerly St. Luke's Episcopal Hospital)

1999-2016

Ethics Committee
Director, Ethics Consultation Program

Texas Children's Hospital

2001-2016

Bioethics Committee

2008-2016

Chair, Fetal Therapy Board, Fetal Center of Pavilion for Women

2008-2016
Gender Medicine Team

2011-2016
Chair, Data and Safety Monitoring Board, Fetal Center

2011-2016
Member, Therapeutic Abortion and Sterilization Committee

2014-2015
Clinical Director, Clinical Ethics Consultation Service

Houston Methodist Hospital

1999-2007
Ethics Committee

Community Service in Houston, Texas

1990-1996
Museum Guild Docent
Museum of Fine Arts, Houston

2000-2006
Secretary
Braeswood Democrats

2006-2016
Treasurer
Braeswood Democrats

Community Service in Austin, Texas

2023-
Volunteer Gallery Teacher
The Blanton Museum of Art
The University of Texas at Austin

Service to Williams College

2019-
Head Agent, Alumni Fund
Class of 1969

International Service

2016-2021

Member

Committee on Ethical and Professional Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Health
International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO)
London, England, United Kingdom

2015

The International Study Group of the World Association of Perinatal Medicine and the International Academy of Perinatal Medicine (Frank A. Chervenak, M.D., Weill Medical College of Cornell University, New York, New York, United States; Brigit Arabin, M.D., Philipps University, Marburg, Germany; Malcolm I. Levene, M.D., University of Leeds, United Kingdom; Robert L. Brent, M.D., Ph.D., Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, United States; Amos Grünebaum, M.D., Weill Medical College of Cornell University, New York, New York, United States; and **Laurence B. McCullough**, Ph.D., Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas, United States):

Third-party intervention in the case of *Dubská and Krejzová v The Czech Republic*, Applications nos. 28859/11 and 28473/12 in the Grand Chamber of the European Court of Human Rights, Submitted October 2, 2015.

Teaching Responsibilities

Zucker School of Medicine at Hofstra/Northwell

Six ethics grand rounds per year for faculty and professional staff, residents, and students at Lenox Hill Hospital (New York, New York) and other campuses of Zucker School of Medicine and Northwell Health 2018-2021

Mentoring residents and fellows on scholarly projects in professional ethics in obstetrics and gynecology 2018-2021

Baylor College of Medicine

Medical Student Teaching:

Required First-Year Course in Medical Ethics:

Co-Director with H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr., Ph.D., M.D., 1997

Director, 1998-2001

Co-Director with Rosemary Quigley, J.D., 2002

Lecturer (5 lectures) and Small Group Leader (1997-2002)

Lecturer (2 lectures) and Back-up Small Group Leader, 2003-2015

Monthly clinical conferences for medical students on core Medicine rotation, Michael E. DeBakey Veterans Affairs Medical Center (MEDVAMC, a Baylor College of Medicine Primary Affiliated Hospital)

Bi-weekly clinical conferences for medical students on core Surgery rotation, MEDAMC (1995-2003)

Monthly clinical conference for medical students on core Surgery rotation, MEDVAMC (2003-2005)

Monthly clinical case conference in Geropsychiatry Service (students on core Psychiatry rotation) MEDVAMC (1995-2002)

Monthly clinical ethics conference for students on core Pediatric rotation (1996-2004)

Introduction to Clinical Medical Ethics (third-year elective of Baylor's award-winning four-year Ethics Track, four-weeks elective offered three times each year):

Director, 2002-2012: 125 students

Research in Clinical Medical Ethics, mentor for 130 fourth-year medical student independent research elective (Capstone course of four-year Ethics Track, now Medical Ethics Pathway):

Director, 1992-2003

1992-1993: 4 students

1993-1994: 3 students

1994-1995: 9 students

1995-1996: 7 students

1996-1997: 10 students

1997-1998: 9 students

1998-1999: 3 students

2000-2001: 10 students

2001-2002: 3 students
2002-2003: 5 students
Co-Director with Richard Sharp, Ph.D., 2003-2004

2003-2004: 9 students

Director, 2007-2009

2007-2008: 15 students
2008-2009: 2 students

Director: 2011- 2013

2011-2012: 11 students
2011-2012: 14 students

Mentor for Student Research Projects and Papers

2012-2013: 6 students
2013-2014: 4 students
2014-2015: 3 students
2015-2016: 3 students

Resident and Fellow Teaching:

Core Competencies Lecture Series for all Residents (2002-2004)

Principles and Practice of Medical Ethics
Brain Death and Organ Procurement

Department of Medicine

Monthly Lecture for Medicine residents, Michael E. DeBakey VAMC (1988- 2014)
Monthly lectures for Medicine residents, Ben Taub General Hospital and Baylor St. Luke's
Medical Center (2005- 2014)

Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology:

Attendance at weekly grand rounds
Eight two-hour lectures/seminars in two-year cycle on core topics in ethics in Obstetrics and
Gynecology (with Dr. Susan Raine)

Department of Pediatrics:

Bi-weekly clinical conferences for Pediatrics residents, Progressive Care Unit, Critical Care
Section, Texas Children's Hospital (a Baylor College of Medicine Primary Affiliated Hospital).
(1988-2010)

Bi-weekly clinical conferences for Pediatrics residents, Pediatric Intensive Care Unit, Texas
Children's Hospital (1988-2004)

Monthly conference for Pediatrics residents, Progressive Care Unit, Critical Care Section, Texas Children's Hospital (2010-2015)

Monthly conference all Pediatrics residents in Pediatric Intensive Care Unit and Progressive Care Unit, Critical Care Section, Texas Children's Hospital (2010-2014)

Bi-weekly ethics seminar for Pediatrics 101 for first-year residents (2003-2011)

Department of Psychiatry:

Three seminars each year for first-year Psychiatry residents, co-taught with John Coverdale, M.D. (1990-2012)

Four Seminars each year for second-year Psychiatry residents, co-taught with John Coverdale, M.D. (1990-2012)

Twelve seminars each year for third-year Psychiatry residents, co-taught with John Coverdale, M.D. (1990-2013)

Monthly clinical case conference (for second-year residents and medical students), Geropsychiatry Service, HVAMC (1995-2002)

Department of Family Medicine:

Monthly conference for residents and students, Department of Family Medicine, co-taught with Warren Holleman, Ph.D. (1988-1998)

Department of Surgery

Monthly conference for residents in Surgery, MEDVAMC (2003-2005)
Core ethics lectures for residents, September (2006-2012)

Texas Children's Fetal Center

Attendance at weekly multidisciplinary case conference for attending physicians, fellows, nurses, and residents in Obstetrics and Gynecology, Pediatrics, and Pediatric Surgery (2006-2016)

Mentor in Ethics and Aging for Fellows in Geriatrics, Huffington Center on Aging, Baylor College of Medicine

1992-1993

Rebecca B. Reilly, M.D., "The Correlation of Values and Preferences in Advance Directive Decision Making"

1993-1994

Rebecca B. Reilly, M.D., "The Values History as a Clinical Tool"

Weill Medical College of Cornell University

Clinical case conference on obstetric ethics for third year medical students on Obstetrics/Gynecology rotation, seven times yearly, co-taught with Frank A. Chervenak, M.D. (1987-2018)

Clinical case conference on ethics in maternal-fetal medicine for residents in Obstetrics/Gynecology and fellows in Maternal-Fetal Medicine, seven times yearly, co-taught with Frank A. Chervenak, M.D. (1987-2018)

Mentor in Ethics in Maternal-Fetal Medicine with Frank A. Chervenak, M.D., for Fellows in Maternal-Fetal Medicine

1993-1994

Keith Lascale, M.D., "The Incidence and Prevention of Maternal-Fetal Conflict"
Daniel Skupski, M.D., "Criteria for Fetal Distress Indicating Cesarean Delivery"
1994-1995

Izuka Udom-Rice, M.D., "Informational Needs of Pregnant Teenagers"

2002-2004

Geeta Sharma, M.D., "Ethics of Nuchal Translucency Screening"
Robin Kalish, M.D., "Ethics of Elective Cesarean Delivery"

2005-2007

Nathan Fox, M.D., "Patients' Attitudes toward Umbilical Cord Blood Banking"

Michael E. DeBakey Veterans Affairs Medical Center (1996-1998)

Addressing Ethics Issues in the Management of MEDVAMC:

Monthly seminar for Leadership Council on ethical issues in management with goal of producing and implementing management ethics pathways for introducing ethics into management decisions

Rice University

Philosophy 105, Historical Introduction to Philosophy (Spring, 1990)

Philosophy 202, History of Modern Philosophy, (Spring, 1991, 1992, and 1993)

Philosophy 206, The Nature and Limits of Professionalism in Medicine (Fall, 2006; Fall, 2008; Fall 2010)

Philosophy 207, World History of Medical Ethics (Fall, 2009)

American College of Physician Executives

Ethical Challenges of Physician Executives (half-day course in Physician in Management II Seminar, 1992-1999)

Ethical Challenges of Physician Executives (two-day course, co-taught with Richard Stubbs, M.D., 1993-2002)

Ethical Challenges of Physician Executives (one day or two-day course, at ACPE Institutes and on-site for healthcare organizations, 2008-2012)

Ethical Challenges of Physician Executives (on-line, three-week course, 2000-2012) (Webinars 2012-2016)

Ethical Challenges of Physician Executives (on-line, learner self-paced)

Union College and Union University (1996-2016)

Health and Human Values Seminar: one-week course for Union College students transitioning to Albany Medical College (1996-2001) and (2001-2015) graduate students in Masters in Bioethics program of Union College

The Bioethics Program, Clarkson University Graduate School (2016-2019)

Bioethics Proseminar for Union College students transitioning to Albany Medical College and graduate students taking a in Masters in Bioethics at Clarkson (one week each summer)

Service to Academic Community

International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO)

2016-2021

Member, Committee on Ethical and Professional Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Health

North American Fetal Therapy Network

2005-2021

Ethics Resource for Steering Committee

World Association of Perinatology

1999-2021

Member, Ethics Committee

American Society for Reproductive Medicine

2013-2017

Member, Ethics Committee

Society for Health and Human Values

1994-1998

Member, Professional Affairs Committee

Editorial Positions

2011-2021

Editorial Board
AJOB Empirical Bioethics

2011-2021

Editorial Board
American Journal of Bioethics

2003-2021

Editorial Advisory Board (Ethics)
American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology

1995-2021

Editorial Board (Ethics)
Journal of Maternal-Fetal Medicine

1994-2021

Editorial Board (Ethics)
Early Pregnancy: Biology and Medicine

1991 - 2021

Editorial Board

The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy

1985-1987

Editor, Special Articles Section

Theoretical Medicine

1984-1988

Editorial Board

Quality of Life in Cardiovascular Care

1983-1985

Contributing Editor (Bioethics)

The New Physician

1981-1991

Editorial Advisory Board

The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy

1981-1988

Editorial Board

Theoretical Medicine

1975-1976

Special Reviewer

The Encyclopedia of Bioethics

Peer Reviewer for Journals

Academic Psychiatry

American Family Physician

American Journal of Bioethics

American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology

Archives of Family Medicine

Archives on Internal Medicine

British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology

Critical Care Medicine

Early Pregnancy: Biology and Medicine

The Hastings Center Report

Journal of the American Geriatrics Society

Journal of the American Medical Association

Journal of Clinical Ethics

Journal of General Internal Medicine

Journal of the History of Philosophy

Journal of Maternal-Fetal Medicine

Journal of Medical Ethics

Journal of Medicine and Philosophy

Medical Care

Medical Humanities Review

New England Journal of Medicine
Obstetrics and Gynecology
Pediatrics
Social Science and Medicine
Ultrasound in Obstetrics and Gynecology

Peer Reviewer for University and Commercial Presses

Cambridge University Press
Johns Hopkins University Press
MIT Press
Oxford University Press
Springer Academic Publishers

National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute: Data and Safety Monitoring Committees

Management of Kawasaki's Disease (completed)
Trials of Hypertension Prevention (ToHP) (completed)
Myocardial Infarction Triage Intervention (MITI) (completed)
Trials of Mild Hypertension Studies (completed)
Atrial Fibrillation Follow-up Investigation of Rhythm Management (AFFIRM) (completed)
Public Access Defibrillation (PAD) Trial (completed)
Resuscitation Outcomes Consortium (completed)
Women's Health Initiative (completed)
RACE-CARS (completed)

*National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute: COVID-19 Protocol Review Committee
2020-2021*

National Institutes of Health Consensus Development Conference

Panel Member, NIH Consensus Development Conference on Vaginal Birth after Cesarean Delivery: New Insights (January-March 2010)

Protocol Review Committees

Resuscitation Outcomes Consortium (2004-2014)

American Philosophical Association

Member, Committee on Medicine and Philosophy (1997-2000)

Bibliography

Books

Authored or Co-Authored:

1. Beauchamp TL, **McCullough LB**. *Medical Ethics: The Moral Responsibilities of Physicians*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1984. (xvi, 172 p.)
Translated into Spanish: *Etica Medica: Las Responsabilidades Morales de los Medicos*. Translation by Enrique Pareja Rodriguez. Barcelona: Editorial Labor, S.A., 1987. (xviii, 206 p.)
Translated into Japanese: *Iryou Rinrigaku-Ishi no Rinriketi Sekinin*. Translation by Tsunetsugu Munakata and Kumiki Yamazaki. Tokyo: Ishiyaku Publishing Company, 1992.
Portions of chapter six reprinted in Beauchamp TL, Walters L, eds. *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics*, 3rd. ed., as: Third-party interests. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1989: 348-357; 4th ed., 1991: 75-84; 5th ed., 1994: 75-84.
2. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. *Ethics in Obstetrics and Gynecology*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994. (xv, 278 p.)
3. **McCullough LB**. *Leibniz on Individuals and Individuation: The Persistence of Premodern Ideas in Modern Philosophy*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996. (xv, 209 p.)
4. **McCullough LB**. *John Gregory and the Invention of Professional Medical Ethics and the Profession of Medicine*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998. (xv, 347 p.)
5. Brody BA, Rothstein MA, **McCullough LB**, Bobinski MA. *Medical Ethics: Analysis of the Issues Raised by the Codes, Opinions, and Statements*. Washington, DC: BNA Books, 2001. (cix, 957 p.)
6. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. *The Ethics of Surgical Practice*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008. (xvi, 340 p.)
7. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. *The Professional Responsibility Model of Perinatal Ethics*. Berlin: Verlag Walter de Gruyter GmbH, 2014. (xii, 135 p.)
8. **McCullough LB**. *Historical Dictionary of Medical Ethics*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2018. (xxxviii, 330 p.)
9. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. *Professional Ethics in Obstetrics and Gynecology*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2020. (xxiv, 248 p.)
10. **McCullough LB**. *Thomas Percival's Professional Ethics in Medicine with Three Key Percival Texts, Two Concordances, and a Chronology*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer International Publishing AG: 2022 (xxii, 472 p.).

Edited or Co-Edited:

1. **McCullough LB**, Morris JP, eds. *Implications of History and Ethics to Medicine -- Veterinary and Human*. Centennial Academic Assembly, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, 1978. (xvi, 158 p.)
2. **McCullough LB**, Wilson NL, eds. *Long-Term Care Decisions: Ethical and Conceptual Dimensions*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995. (xiv, 246 p.)
3. **McCullough LB**, Jones JW, Brody BA, eds. *Surgical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998. (xix, 396 p.)
4. **McCullough LB**. *John Gregory's Writings on Medical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998. (xi, 254 p.)
5. Brody BA, Rothstein MA, **McCullough LB**, Bobinski MA, eds. *Medical Ethics: Codes, Opinions, and Statements*. Washington, DC: BNA Books, 2000. (xxxix, 1074 p.)
6. Baker RB, **McCullough LB**, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Paperback edition, 2009. (xviii, 876 p.)(Paperback 2018)

7. Kurjak, A, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Hasanovi A, eds. *Science and Religion: Synergy not Skepticism*. New Delhi: Jaypee The Health Science Publishers, 2018. (xvii, 377 p.)
8. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, eds. *Current Ethical Challenges in Obstetric and Gynecologic Practice, Research, and Education*. New Delhi: Jaypee The Health Science Publishers, 2019. (xix, 161 p.)
9. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, eds., for the FIGO Committee on Ethical and Professional Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Health. *FIGO Ethics and Professionalism Guidelines for Obstetrics and Gynecology*. London: International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO), 2021. (n.p. 4, 234 p,)

Editorial Advisory Board: Bioethics Yearbook Series

1. Lustig BA(senior editor), Brody BA , Engelhardt, Jr. HT, **McCullough LB**, eds. *Bioethics Yearbook, Volume I: Theological Developments in Bioethics 1988-1990*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1991.
2. Lustig BA(senior editor), Brody BA , Engelhardt, Jr. HT, **McCullough LB**, eds. *Bioethics Yearbook, Volume II: Regional Developments in Bioethics 1989-1991*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1992.
3. Lustig BA(senior editor), Brody BA , Engelhardt, Jr. HT, **McCullough LB**, eds. *Bioethics Yearbook, Volume III: Theological Developments in Bioethics 1990-1992*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1993.
4. Lustig BA(senior editor), Brody BA , Engelhardt, Jr. HT, **McCullough LB**, eds. *Bioethics Yearbook, Volume IV: Regional Developments in Bioethics 1991-1993*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1995.

Co-Editor of Book Series

McCullough LB, Baker RB, Engelhardt, Jr. HT, Spicker SF, eds. *Classics of Medical Ethics*, a sub-series in the *Philosophy and Medicine* series.

1. **McCullough LB**, ed. *John Gregory's Writings on Medical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998.
2. Brody H, Meghani Z, Greenwald, K, eds. *Michael Ryan's Writings on Medical Ethics*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Springer, 2009.

Clinics, Seminars, and Best Practices Series Edited

1. Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, eds. *Clinics in Perinatology: Ethics in Perinatal Medicine*. Vol. 30. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders, 2003;30:1-188.
2. Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, Mercurio M, eds. *Seminars in Perinatology: Ethics in the Perinatal Period*. 2016 2016;40:A2, 216-69.
3. Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, eds. *Ethical Issues in Human Reproduction*. *Best Pract Res Clin Obstet Gynaecol*. Vol. 43. August 2017: iii-151

Journal Issues Edited

1. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Paternalism and Diminished Competence. *Theor Med* 1989;4:227-322.
2. Sivasubramanian KN, **McCullough LB**, and Queenan J (Guest Editors). Ethical Issues in Perinatal & Neonatal Medicine. *Sem Perinatol* 1987; 11:201-290.
3. Carter AH, **McCullough LB** (Guest Editors). Metaphor, Language, and Medicine. (Special Section) *Soundings* 1989;71:7-164.
4. **McCullough LB**, Jonsen AR (Guest Editors). Education and Bioethics. *J Med Philos*. 1991;16:1-130.
5. Frank A. Chervenak and **McCullough LB** (Guest Editors). Ethical Issues in Obstetrics. *Clinical Obstet Gynecol* 1992;35:707-853.
6. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 1993;18:1-98.
7. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 1994;19:1-122.
8. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 1995;20:1-105.
9. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 1996;21:1-109.
10. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 1997;22:1-88.
11. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 1998;23:3-122.
12. Fleischman AR, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB** (Guest Editors). Ethical Issues in Perinatal Medicine. *Sem Perinatol* 1998;22:183-240.
13. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 1999;24:1-97.
14. Reich WT, **McCullough LB** (Guest Editors). Medicine Laid Open. *Kennedy Inst Ethics J* 1999;9:1-107.
15. Kopelman LM, **McCullough LB** (Guest Editors). Hume, Bioethics, and Philosophy of Medicine. *J Med Philos* 1999;24:315-410.
16. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2000;25:5-120.
17. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2001;26:1-122.
18. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2002;27:1-131.
19. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Philosophical Challenges in Teaching Bioethics. *J Med Philos* 2002;27:395-508.
20. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2003;28:1-125.
21. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2004;29:1-133.
22. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2005;30:1-128.
23. **McCullough LB** (Guest Editor). Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2006;31:1-95.
24. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2007;32:1-76.
25. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2008;33:1-99.
26. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2009;34:1-90.
27. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2010;35:1-80
29. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2011;36:1-106.
30. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2012;37:1-89.
31. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2013;38:1-81.
32. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2014;39:1-97.
33. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2015;40:1-120.
34. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2016;41:1-114.
35. **McCullough LB**. (Guest Editor) Issues in Clinical Ethics. *J Med Philos* 2017;42:1-102.

Publications in Peer-Reviewed Journals

Articles Co-Authored with Students Mentored in Research Elective of the Baylor College of Medicine Ethics Track

1. Mathew SJ, Yudofsky SC, **McCullough LB**, Teasdale TA, Jankovic J. Attitudes toward neurosurgical procedures for Parkinson's disease and obsessive-compulsive disorder. *J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci* 1999;11(2):259-67.
2. Grimes AL, **McCullough LB**, Kunik ME, Molinari V, Workman RH, Jr. Informed consent and neuroanatomic correlates of intentionality and voluntariness among psychiatric patients. *Psychiatr Serv* 2000;51(12):1561-7.
3. Lam WA, **McCullough LB**. Influence of religious and spiritual values on the willingness of Chinese Americans to donate organs for transplantation. *Clin Transplant* 2000;14(5):449-56.
4. Workman L, Schwartz MR, **McCullough LB**. Qualitative analysis of value judgments in interpreting cervicovaginal smears using the Bethesda system. *Arch Pathol Lab Med* 2000;124(4):556-62.
5. Escobar MA, **McCullough LB**. Responsibly managing ethical challenges of residency training: a guide for surgery residents, educators, and residency program leaders. *J Am Coll Surg* 2006;202:531-5.
6. Maa A, **McCullough LB**. Medical education in the public versus the private setting: a qualitative study of medical students' attitudes. *Med Teach* 2006;28:351-5.

Articles Co-Authored with Fellows Mentored at Georgetown University School of Medicine, Weill Medical College of Cornell University, and Baylor College of Medicine

7. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**. The values history. The evaluation of the patient's values and advance directives. *J Fam Pract* 1991;32:145-53.
Portion translated into German by Susanna Eschen as [The Values History]. In Kielstein T, Sass HM, eds. *Materialien zur Erstellung von Wertanemnestischen Betreuungsverfügungen. Medizinethische Materialien, Heft 84.* Bochum, Germany: Zentrum für Medizinische Ethik Bochum, Ruhr Universität, 1993:8-11.
Reprinted in Beauchamp TL, Walters L, eds. *Contemporary Issues in Bioethics*, 4th. ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1994:363-371.
8. **McCullough LB**, Wilson NL, Teasdale TA, Kolpakchi AL, Skelly JR. Mapping personal, familial, and professional values in long-term care decisions. *Gerontologist* 1993;33:324-32.
9. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Is routine ultrasound screening for all patients? *Clin Perinatol* 1994;21:707-22.
10. Reilly RB, Teasdale TA, **McCullough LB**. Projecting patients' preferences from living wills: an invalid strategy for management of dementia with life-threatening illness. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 1994;42:997-1003.
11. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A clinical and ethical evaluation of routine obstetric ultrasound. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol* 1994;6:435-9.
12. Lescale KB, Inglis SR, Eddleman KA, Peeper EQ, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Conflicts between physicians and patients in non-elective cesarean delivery: incidence and the adequacy of informed consent. *Am J Perinatol* 1996;13:171-6.
13. Kalish RB, **McCullough LB**, Gupta M, Thaler HT, Chervenak FA. Intrapartum elective cesarean delivery: a previously unrecognized clinical entity. *Obstet Gynecol* 2004;103:1137-41.
14. Sharma G, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Minkoff H. Ethical considerations in elective cesarean delivery. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 2004;47:404-8.
15. Sharma G, Gold HT, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Alt AK, Chasen ST. Patients' preferences regarding first trimester aneuploidy screening. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2005;193:1429-36.

Articles

16. Blomquist C, **McCullough LB**. The psychiatrist's role in moral dilemmas: is a crisis of conscience a medical problem? *Hastings Cent Rep* 1976;6(3):27-28.
Reprinted as "Poli-Psychiatry," Robert M. Veatch, (editor) *Hosp Phys*. 1977;13:7,27.
Reprinted in Levine C, Veatch RM eds. *Case Studies in Bioethics*. Hastings-on-Hudson, New York: The Hastings Center, 1982:43-45.
17. **McCullough LB**. Leibniz on the ideality of relations. *Southwestern J Philos* 1977;8:31-40.
18. **McCullough LB**. Some additional bioethical questions related to hepatitis B antigen. *Am J Clin Pathol* 1977;68:340-2.
19. **McCullough LB**. The Code for Nurses: a philosophical perspective. *American Nurses' Association Publications (G-132)*1978:35-43.
20. **McCullough LB**. Historical perspectives on the ethical dimensions of the patient physician relationship: the medical ethics of Dr. John Gregory. *Ethics Sci Med* 1978;5:47-53.
21. **McCullough LB**. Leibniz and traditional philosophy. *Studia Leibnitiana* 1978; 10:254-270.
Reprinted in Chappell V, ed. *Essays on Early Modern Philosophers: From Descartes and Hobbes to Newton and Leibniz: Volumes 12 & 13: Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz*. Hamden, CT: Garland Publishing Inc., 1994, Vol. 2:2-18.
22. **McCullough LB**. Rights, health care, and public policy. *J Med Philos* 1979;4:204-15.
23. **McCullough LB**. The right to health care. *Ethics Sci Med* 1979;6:1-9.
24. **McCullough LB**, Christianson CE. Ethical dimensions of diagnosis: a case study and analysis. *Metamedicine* 1981;2:129-43.
Translated into Chinese and reprinted in Qiu R, ed. [Thinking of Medicine and its Method: Readings in Philosophy of Medicine]. Beijing: Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, 1986:528-539.
25. **McCullough LB**. Pluralism, philosophies of medicine and the varieties of medical ethics: a commentary on Thomasma and Pellegrino. *Metamedicine* 1981;2:13-7.
26. **McCullough LB**. Thought-styles, diagnosis, and concepts of disease: commentary on Ludwig Fleck. *J Med Philos* 1981;6:257-61.
27. **McCullough LB**. Medical ethics in the future: commentary on Andre De Vries. *Metamedicine* 1982;3:129-33.
28. Bowman PA, Carson RA, Self DJ, Purtilo R, **McCullough LB**. Symposium: The dehumanization of medicine: is medical education a cause or a cure? *Proc Annu Conf Res Med Educ* 1983;22:246-53.
29. **McCullough LB**. Diminished competence and paternalism: introduction. *Theor Med* 1983;4:227-8.
30. **McCullough LB**. Solving ethical dilemmas. *J Soc Gastro-Intest Assistants* 1983;6:12-20.
31. **McCullough LB**. Medical care for elderly patients with diminished competence: an ethical analysis. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 1984;32:150-3.
32. Glover J, Lynn J, Howe E, **McCullough LB**, Secundy M, Yeide H.A model for interschool teaching of humanities during clinical training. *J Med Ed* 1984;59:594-596.
33. **McCullough LB**. Philosophical and ethical dimensions of the quality of life: Relationship to cardiovascular care. *Qual Life Cardiovascular Care* 1984; 1: 18-22.
34. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Perinatal ethics: a practical method of analysis of obligations to mother and fetus. *Obstet Gynecol* 1985;66:442-6.
35. Cohen DL, **McCullough LB**, Kessel RW, Apostolides AY, Alden ER, Heiderich K. The ethical implications of medical student involvement in the care and assessment of patients in teaching hospitals--informed consent from patients for student involvement. Part II: A description of student behavioral practices and perspectives on the issue of informed consent for their involvement in patient care and assessment. *Proc Annu Conf Res Med Educ* 1985;24:146-53.

36. Cohen DL, Kessel RW, **McCullough LB**, Apostolides AY, Alden ER, Heiderich K. The ethical implications of medical student involvement in the care and assessment of patients in teaching hospitals--informed consent from patients for student involvement. Part I: A description of the origin and implementation of policies governing medical student interaction with patients and compliance with Federal and JCAH guidelines. *Proc Annu Conf Res Med Educ* 1985;24:138-45.
37. **McCullough LB**, Wear S. Respect for autonomy and medical paternalism reconsidered. *Theor Med* 1985;6:295-308.
38. **McCullough LB**. Moral dilemmas and economic realities: ethical issues in managing a teaching hospital. *Hosp Health Serv Adm* 1985;30:63-75.
39. **McCullough LB**. Ethics in dental medicine: a framework for moral responsibility in dental practice. *J Dent Educ* 1985;49:219-24.
40. **McCullough LB**. Long-term care policy for the elderly: an ethical analysis. *Social Thought* 1985;11:40-52.
Reprinted in Levine C, ed. *Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Bioethical Issues*, 4th ed. Guilford, CT: The Dushkin Publishing Group, 1991:60-66.
Reprinted in Levine A, ed. *Taking Sides: Clashing Values on Controversial Bioethical Issues*, 5th ed. Guilford, CT: The Dushkin Publishing Group, in press.
41. Brett AS, **McCullough LB**. When patients request specific interventions: Defining the limits of the physician's obligation. *N Engl J Med* 1986;315:1347-51.
42. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical analysis of the intrapartum management of pregnancy complicated by fetal hydrocephalus with macrocephaly. *Obstet Gynecol* 1986;68:720-5.
43. **McCullough LB**. Methodological concerns in bioethics. *J Med Philos* 1986;11:17-37.
Translated into Chinese and reprinted in [Philosophical Translations] 1987;3:56-61.
44. Cohen DL, **McCullough LB**, Kessel RW, Apostolides AY, Alden ER, Heiderich KJ. Informed consent policies governing medical students' interactions with patients. *J Med Educ* 1987;62:789-98.
45. **McCullough LB**. Dumping drugs: developing a sensible policy for the licensing of medicinals. *Unitas* 1987; 60:220-237.
46. Cohen DL, **McCullough LB**, Kessel RW, Apostolides AY, Heiderich KJ, Alden ER. A national survey concerning the ethical aspects of informed consent and role of medical students. *J Med Educ* 1988;63:821-9.
47. **McCullough LB**. An ethical model for improving the patient-physician relationship. *Inquiry* 1988;25:454-68.
48. **McCullough LB**. The abstract character and transforming power of medical language. *Soundings* 1989;72:111-125.
49. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak JL. Prenatal informed consent for sonogram: an indication for obstetric ultrasonography. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1989;161:857-60.
50. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in obstetric ultrasound. *J Ultrasound Med* 1989;8:493-7.
51. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Nonaggressive obstetric management. An option for some fetal anomalies during the third trimester. *JAMA* 1989;261:3439-40.
52. Cohen DL, Kessel RW, **McCullough LB**, Apostolides AY, Heiderich KJ, Alden ER. Pelvic examinations by medical students. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1989;161:1013-4.
53. **McCullough LB**. Moral dimensions of leadership. *J Am Coll Dent* 1989;56:19, 26-8.
54. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Does obstetric ethics have any role in the obstetrician's response to the abortion controversy? *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1990;163:1425-9.
55. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethically justified, clinically comprehensive management strategy for third-trimester pregnancies complicated by fetal anomalies. *Obstet Gynecol* 1990;75(3 Pt 1):311-6.
56. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Clinical guides to preventing ethical conflicts between pregnant women and their physicians. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1990;162:303-7.
57. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics strategies for drug abuse during pregnancy. *J Clin Ethics* 1990;1:157-8.
58. Cohen DL, Kessel RW, **McCullough LB**, Apostolides AY, Heiderich KJ. Informed consent and the "medical student psychiatrist." *Acad Med* 1990;65:127-8.
59. Wapner RJ, Davis GH, Johnson A, Weinblatt RL, Fischer RL, Jackson LG, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Selective reduction of multifetal pregnancies. *Lancet* 1990;335:90-3.

60. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics, an emerging subdiscipline of obstetric ultrasound, and its relevance to the routine obstetric scan. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1991;1:18-20.
61. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethically based standard of care for fetal therapy. *J Matern Fetal Investig* 1991;1:175-80.
62. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Respect for the autonomy of the pregnant woman in surrogacy agreements: an elaboration of a fundamental ethical concern. *Women's Health Issues* 1991;1:143-4.
63. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Inadequacies with the ACOG and AAP statements on managing ethical conflict during the intrapartum period. *J Clin Ethics* 1991;2:23-4.
64. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Justified limits on refusing intervention. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1991;21:12-8.
Reprinted in Arras JD, Steinbock B, eds. *Ethical Issues in Modern Medicine*, 4th ed. Mayfield Publishing Co., 1995: 410-418.
65. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The fetus as patient: implications for directive versus nondirective counseling for fetal benefit. *Fetal Diagn Ther* 1991;6:93-100.
66. **McCullough LB**. Are physicians obligated to treat indigent patients? *Tex Med* 1991;87:81-5.
67. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Wapner RJ. Selective termination to a singleton pregnancy is ethically justified. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1992;2:84-7.
68. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale J, Bayer T, Chervenak FA. Ethically justified guidelines for family planning interventions to prevent pregnancy in female patients with chronic mental illness. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1992;167:19-25.
69. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in recommending and offering fetal therapy. *West J Med* 1993;159:369-99.
70. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Identifying and managing ethical conflict in the gynecologist-patient relationship. *J Reprod Med* 1993;38:533-7.
71. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Skupski DW. An ethical justification for emergency, coerced cesarean delivery. *Obstet Gynecol* 1993;82:1029-35.
72. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The importance of ethics to the practice of obstetric ultrasound. *Ann Med* 1993;25:271-3.
73. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. How to critically evaluate positions on obstetric ethics. *J Reprod Med* 1993;38:281-4.
74. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Clinical management of brain death during pregnancy. *J Clin Ethics* 1993;4:349-50.
75. Coverdale JH, Bayer TL, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Respecting the autonomy of chronic mentally ill women in decisions about contraception. *Hosp Community Psychiatry* 1993;44:671-4.
76. Druzin ML, Chervenak F, **McCullough LB**, Blatman RN, Neidich JA. Should all pregnant patients be offered prenatal diagnosis regardless of age? *Obstet Gynecol* 1993;81:615-8.
77. **McCullough LB**. The physician's virtues and legitimate self-interest in the patient-physician contract. *Mt Sinai J Med* 1993;60:11-4.
78. **McCullough LB**. Should we create a health care system in the United States? *J Med Philos* 1994;19:483-90.
79. **McCullough LB**, Ashton CM. A methodology for teaching ethics in the clinical setting: a clinical handbook for medical ethics. *Theor Med* 1994;15:39-52.
80. Rhymes JA, **McCullough LB**. Nonaggressive management of the illnesses of severely demented patients: an ethical justification. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 1994;42:686-7.
81. Thorney SD, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Ethical and spiritual considerations for treatment decisions associated with cancer in pregnancy. *The Cancer Bulletin* 1994;46:391-394.
82. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical implications for early pregnancy of the fetus as patient: a basic ethical concept in fetal medicine. *Early Pregnancy* 1995;1:253-7.
83. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Wapner R. Three ethically justified indications for selective termination in multifetal pregnancy: a practical and comprehensive management strategy. *J Assist Reprod Genet* 1995;12:531-6.
84. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Campbell S. Is third trimester abortion justified? *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 1995;102:434-5.

85. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The threat of the new managed practice of medicine to patients' autonomy. *J Clin Ethics* 1995;6:320-3.
86. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. What is obstetric ethics? *J Perinat Med* 1995;23:331-41.
87. Coverdale JH, Bayer TL, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Sexually transmitted disease prevention services for female chronically mentally ill patients. *Community Ment Health J* 1995;31:303-15.
88. Perkins HS, **McCullough LB**. Organs for undocumented aliens? A transplantation dilemma. *Camb Q Healthc Ethics* 1995;4:229-38.
89. Rhymes JA, **McCullough LB**. When the bill comes due for the autonomy of demented older adults, who pays? *J Am Geriatr Soc* 1995;43:1437-8.
90. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Routine obstetric ultrasound. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet* 1995;50:233-42.
91. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Should sex identification be offered as part of the routine ultrasound examination? *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1996;8:293-4.
92. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Chez RA. Responding to the ethical challenges posed by the business tools of managed care in the practice of obstetrics and gynecology. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1996;175(3 Pt 1):523-7.
93. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The fetus as a patient: an essential ethical concept for maternal-fetal medicine. *J Matern Fetal Med* 1996;5:115-9.
94. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethically justified algorithm for offering, recommending, and performing cesarean delivery and its application in managed care practice. *Obstet Gynecol* 1996;87:302-5.
95. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Bayer T. Clinical implications and management strategies when depression occurs during pregnancy. *Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol* 1996;36:424-9.
96. Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Bayer T. Ethically justified clinically comprehensive guidelines for the management of the depressed pregnant patient. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1996;174(1 Pt 1):169-73.
97. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**. A preventive ethics approach to counseling patients about clinical futility in the primary care setting. *Arch Fam Med* 1996;5:589-92.
98. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics and end-of-life decisions. *Women's Health Issues* 1996;6(5):304-6.
99. **McCullough LB**, Winslade WJ. Why VHA should keep the door to physician-assisted suicide closed. *NCCE News* 1996;4:1-2, 9-11.
100. **McCullough LB**. Bioethics in the twenty-first century: why we should pay attention to eighteenth-century medical ethics. *Kennedy Inst Ethics J* 1996;6:329-33.
101. Skupski DW, Newman S, Edersheim T, Hutson JM, Udom-Rice I, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The impact of routine obstetric ultrasonographic screening in a low-risk population. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1996;175:1142-5.
102. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Horowitz S. Cesarean delivery for intrapartum fetal heart rate abnormalities: incorporating survey data into clinical judgment. *Obstet Gynecol* 1996;88:60-4.
103. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in obstetrics and gynecology. An overview. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 1997;75:91-4.
104. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The limits of viability. *J Perinat Med* 1997;25:418-20.
Reprinted in *Monash Bioethics Rev* 1998;17:30-33.
105. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Sexually transmitted diseases and unwanted pregnancies in chronically ill psychiatric patients. *Med J Aust* 1997;166:231-2.
106. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Bayer T, Weeks S. Clinical implications of respect for autonomy in the psychiatric treatment of pregnant patients with depression. *Psychiatr Serv* 1997;48:209-12.
107. Doukas DJ, Fetters M, Ruffin MT, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in the provision of controversial screening tests. *Arch Fam Med* 1997;6:486-90.
108. **McCullough LB**. John Gregory (1724-1773) and the invention of professional relationships in medicine. *J Clin Ethics* 1997;8:11-21.
109. Rabeneck L, **McCullough LB**, Wray NP. Ethically justified, clinically comprehensive guidelines for percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tube placement. *Lancet* 1997;349:496-8.

110. Workman RH, Molinari V, Rezabek P, **McCullough LB**, Khalsa DK, Trivedi S, Kunik M. An ethical framework for understanding patients with antisocial personality disorder who develop dementia: diagnosing and aging disorders of autonomy. *J Ethics Law Aging* 1997;3:79-90.
111. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical justification of reduction and selective termination of multifetal pregnancy. *Israeli J Obstet Gynecol* 1997;8:49-51.
112. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Ledger WJ. Ethical dimensions of human immunodeficiency virus Infection during pregnancy. *Infectious Diseases Obstet Gynecol* 1997;5:192-198.
113. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of ultrasound screening for fetal anomalies. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 1998;847:185-90.
114. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in gynecology. *Ceska Gynekol* 1998;63:103-7.
115. **McCullough LB**. A transcultural, preventive ethics approach to critical-care medicine: restoring the critical care physician's power and authority. *J Med Philos* 1998;23:628-42.
116. **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics, managed practice, and the hospital ethics committee as a resource for physician executives. *HEC Forum* 1998;10:136-51.
117. **McCullough LB**. Reply to Brown. *Leibniz Soc Rev* 1998;8: 95-99.
118. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Research on the fetus using Doppler ultrasound in the first trimester: guiding ethical considerations. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1999;14:161.
119. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Campbell S. Third trimester abortion: is compassion enough? *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 1999;106:293-6.
120. **McCullough LB**. Laying medicine open: understanding major turning points in the history of medical ethics. *Kennedy Inst Ethics J* 1999;9:7-23.
121. **McCullough LB**. Hume's influence on John Gregory and the history of medical ethics. *J Med Philos* 1999;24:376-95.
122. **McCullough LB**. A basic concept in the clinical ethics of managed care: physicians and institutions as economically disciplined moral co-fiduciaries of populations of patients. *J Med Philos* 1999;24:77-97.
123. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Ethical challenges in the managed practice of obstetrics and gynecology. *Obstet Gynecol* 1999;93:304-7.
124. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical consideration of maternal participation in clinical research. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol* 1999;11:549-51.
125. Molinari V, Kunik ME, **McCullough LB**, Workman R, Orengo CA, Rezabek P. A multidisciplinary ethics teaching conference on a geropsychiatry service. *Gerontologist* 1999;39:105-108.
126. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Research on the fetus using doppler ultrasound in the first trimester: guiding ethical considerations. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1999;14:161.
127. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in research involving pregnant women. *Women's Health Issues* 1999;9:206-7.
128. de Crespigny L, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Mothers and babies, pregnant women and fetuses. *Brit J Obstet Gynaecol* 1999; 106:1235-1237.
129. Doukas DJ, Fetters MD, Coyne JC, **McCullough LB**. How men view genetic testing for prostate cancer risk: findings from focus groups. *Clin Genet* 2000;58:169-76.
130. McCrary SV, Anderson CB, Jakovljevic J, Kahn T, **McCullough LB**, Wrap NP, Brody B. A national survey of policies on disclosure of conflicts of interest in biomedical research. *N Engl J Med* 2000;343:1621-6.
131. Rhymes JA, **McCullough LB**, Luchi RJ, Teasdale TA, Wilson N. Is It ethical to withdraw low-burden interventions in chronically ill patients? *JAMA* 2000;284:1380-2.
132. Workman RH, Jr., **McCullough LB**, Molinari V, et al. Clinical and ethical implications of impaired executive control functions for patient autonomy. *Psychiatr Serv* 2000;51:359-63.
133. **McCullough LB**, Wilson NL, Rhymes JA, Teasdale TA. Ethical issues in genetics and aging: diagnosis, treatment, and prevention in the era of molecular medicine. *Generations* 2000;24:72.78.
134. Ahner R, Bikas D, Rabl M, et al. Ethical implications of aggressive obstetric management at less than 28 weeks of gestation. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 2001;80:120-5.
135. Chasen ST, Skupski DW, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Prenatal informed consent for sonogram: the time for first-trimester nuchal translucency has come. *J Ultrasound Med* 2001;20:1147-52.

136. Chasen ST, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The role of cephalocentesis in modern obstetrics. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2001;185:734-6.
137. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Rosenwaks Z. Ethical dimensions of the number of embryos to be transferred in in vitro fertilization. *J Assist Reprod Genet* 2001;18:583-7.
138. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The moral foundation of medical leadership: the professional virtues of the physician as fiduciary of the patient. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2001;184:875-9; discussion 879-80.
139. **McCullough LB**, Molinari V, Workman RH. Implications of impaired executive control functions for patient autonomy and surrogate decision making. *J Clin Ethics* 2001;12:397-405.
140. **McCullough LB**, Jones JW. Postoperative futility: a clinical algorithm for setting limits. *Br J Surg* 2001;88:1153-4.
141. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A comprehensive ethical framework for fetal research and its application to fetal surgery for spina bifida. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2002;187:10-4.
142. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professionalism and justice: ethical management guidelines for leaders of academic medical centers. *Acad Med* 2002;77:45-7.
143. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Enhancing decision-making by depressed pregnant patients. *J Perinat Med* 2002;30:349-51.
144. Grinnell F, Bishop JP, **McCullough LB**. Bioethical pluralism and complementarity. *Perspect Biol Med* 2002;45:338-49.
145. **McCullough LB**. Power, integrity, and trust in the managed practice of medicine: lessons from the history of medical ethics. *Soc Philos Policy* 2002;19:180-211. Published simultaneously in Frankel EP, Miller Jr. FD, Paul J, eds. *Bioethics* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002:180-211.
146. **McCullough LB**. A framework for the ethically justified clinical management of intersex conditions. *Adv Exp Med Biol* 2002;511:149-65; discussion 165-73.
147. **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in the use of tumor markers in clinical investigation of the management of bladder cancer. *Urol Oncol* 2002;7:35-7.
148. **McCullough LB**. The accidental bioethicist. *Camb Q Healthc Ethics* 2002;11:359-68.
149. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Ethical challenges of decision making with pregnant patients who have schizophrenia. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2002;187:696-702.
150. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A group practice disagrees about offering contraception. *Am Fam Phys* 2002;65:1230,1233.
151. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of fetal research. *J Obstet Gynecol Res* 2002; 28:3-7.
152. **McCullough LB**. Philosophical challenges in teaching bioethics: the importance of professional medical ethics and its history for bioethics. *J Med Philos* 2002;27:395-402.
153. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The Cornell University experience. *Fetal Diagn Ther* 2003;18:217-22.
154. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Skupski D, Chasen ST. Ethical issues in the management of pregnancies complicated by fetal anomalies. *Obstet Gynecol Surv* 2003;58:473-83.
155. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Physicians and hospital managers as cofiduciaries of patients: rhetoric or reality? *J Healthc Manag* 2003;48:172-9; discussion 180.
156. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Birnbach DJ. Ethics: an essential dimension of clinical obstetric anesthesia. *Anesth Analg* 2003;96:1480-5.
157. Brody BA, Anderson C, McCrary SV, **McCullough LB**, Morgan R, Wray NP. Expanding the scope of disclosures of conflicts of interest: the views of the stakeholders. *IRB: Ethics & Human Res* 2003;25:1-8.
158. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The fetus as a patient: an essential concept for the ethics of perinatal medicine. *Am J Perinatol* 2003;20:399-404.
159. Agre P, Campbell FA, Goldman BD, Boccia ML, Kass N, **McCullough LB**, Merz J, Miller SM, Mintz J, Rapkin B, Sugarman J, Sorenson J, Wirshing D. Improving Informed consent: the medium is not the message. *IRB: Ethics & Human Res* 2003;25:211-9.
160. Whitney SN, McGuire AL, **McCullough LB**. A typology of shared decision making, informed consent, and simple consent. *Ann Intern Med* 2004;140:54-59.

161. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Knapp RC, Caputo TA, Barber HRK. A clinically comprehensive ethical framework for offering and recommending cancer treatment before and during pregnancy. *Cancer* 2004;100:215-22.
162. Minkoff H, Powderly KR, Chervenak F, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of elective primary cesarean delivery. *Obstet Gynecol* 2004;103:387-92.
163. Chasen St, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Is nuchal translucency screening associated with different rates of invasive testing in an older obstetric population? *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2004;190:769-74.
164. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Neglected ethical dimensions of the professional liability crisis. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2004;190:1198-1200.
165. de Crespigny L, Chervenak F, Coquel PA, Ville Y, **McCullough L**. Practicing prenatal diagnosis within the law. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2004;24:489-94.
166. Molinari V, **McCullough LB**, Workman R, Coverdale JH. Geriatric assent. *J Clin Ethics* 2004;15:261-8.
167. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Argument-based ethics: a formal tool for critically appraising the normative medical ethics literature. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2004;191:1097-102.
168. Boisaubin E, **McCullough LB**. Prescribing Viagra in an ethically responsible fashion. *J Med Philos* 2004;29:739-49.
169. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for identifying, preventing, and managing ethics conflicts confronting academic leaders. *Acad Med* 2004;79:1056-61.
170. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Assisted and surrogate decision making for pregnant patients who have schizophrenia. *Schizophr Bull* 2004;30:659-64.
171. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical critique of boutique fetal imaging. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2005;192:31-33.
172. Braun U, Rabeneck L, **McCullough LB**, Urbauer DL, Wray NP, Lairson DR, Beyth RJ. Decreasing use of PEG tube feeding for dementia patients – racial differences remain. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 2005;53:242-8.
173. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The diagnosis and management of progressive dysfunction of healthcare organizations. *Obstet Gynecol* 2005;105:882-7.
174. McGuire AL, **McCullough LB**, Weller SC, Whitney SL. Missed expectations? Physicians' views of patient's participation in medical decision making. *Med Care* 2005;43:466-70.
175. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Responsibly managing the medical school – teaching hospital relationship. *Acad Med* 2005;80:690-3.
176. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Implementation of first-trimester risk assessment for trisomy 21: ethical considerations. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2005;192:1777-81.
177. Nocolaides KH, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Avgidou K, Papageorghiou A. Evidence-based obstetric ethics and informed decision-making by pregnant women about invasive diagnosis after first-trimester assessment of risk for trisomy 21. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2005;193:322-6.
178. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. A comprehensive ethical framework for responsibly designing and conducting pharmacologic research involving pregnant women. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2005;193:901-7.
179. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics and the growing legal crisis in medicine. *Croat Med J* 2005;46:724-7.
180. **McCullough LB**. Neonatal ethics at the limits of viability. *Pediatrics* 2005;116:1019-1021.
181. Brody BA, **McCullough LB**, Sharp R. Consensus and controversy in research ethics. *JAMA* 2005; 294:1411-4.
182. Molinari V, **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Workman R. Principles and practice of geriatric assent. *Aging Ment Health* 2006;10:48-54.
183. Whitney SN, Ethier AM, **McCullough LB**, Frugé E, Hockenberry M, Berg S. Decision making in clinical oncology: who should take the lead? The decisional priority in pediatric oncology model. *J Clin Oncol* 2006;26:160-5.
184. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Molinari V, Workman R. Ethically justified clinical strategies for promoting geriatric assent. *Int J Geriatr Psychiatry* 2006;21:151-7.
185. Kalish RB, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Decision-making about cesarean delivery. *Lancet* 2006;367(9514):883-5.
186. **McCullough LB**. John Gregory's medical ethics and the reform of medical practice in eighteenth-century Edinburgh. *J R Coll Physicians Edinb* 2006;36:86-92.

187. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Preventive ethics for including women of childbearing potential in clinical trials. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2006;194:1221-7.
188. Contant C, **McCullough LB**, Mangus L, Robertson C, Valadka A, Brody BA. Community consultation in emergency research. *Crit Care Med* 2006;34:1221-7.
189. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Baril T. Ethics: a neglected dimension of power relationships of physician leaders. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2006;195:651-656.
190. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB** Arabin B. Why the Groningen Protocol should be rejected. *Hastings Cent Rep* 2006;36:30-33.
191. Bastron RD, **McCullough LB**. What goes around comes around: John Gregory, MD, and the profession of medicine. *Proc (Bayl Univ Med Cent)* 2007;20:18-21.
192. Baker RB, **McCullough LB**. Medical Ethics' Appropriation of Moral Philosophy: The Case of the Sympathetic and the Unsympathetic Physician. *Kennedy Inst Ethics J* 2007;17:3-22.
193. Braun U, **McCullough LB**. Defining limits: preventing inappropriate medical intervention in the care of terminally ill patients. *BMJ* 2007;334:239-41.
194. Sharma G, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Ethical considerations of early (first vs. second) trimester risk assessment for trisomy 21 and patient choice in screening versus diagnostic testing. *Am J Med Genet C Sem Med Genet* 2007;145:99-104.
195. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Constructing a systematic review for argument-based clinical ethics literature: the example of concealed medications. *J Med Philos* 2007;32:65-76.
196. Berg JS, French SL, **McCullough LB**, Kleppe, Sutton VR, Gunn SK, Karaviti LP. Ethical and legal implications of genetic testing in androgen insensitivity syndrome. *J Pediatr* 2007;150:434-8.
197. Whitney SN, **McCullough LB**. Physicians' Silent Decisions: Because Patient Autonomy Doesn't Always Come First. *Am J Bioeth* 2007;7:33-38.
198. Skupski D, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethically justified decision-making pathway for the management of pregnancies complicated by twin-to-twin transfusion syndrome. *Fetal Diagn Ther* 2007;22:339-42.
199. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Levene MI. An ethically justified, clinically comprehensive approach to periviability: gynecologic, obstetric, perinatal, and neonatal dimensions. *J Obstet Gynaecol* 2007;27:3-7.
200. Fox N, Stevens C, Ciubotariu R, Rubenstein P, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Umbilical-cord blood collection: do patients really understand? *J Perinat Med* 2007;35:314-21.
201. Robertson CS, **McCullough LB**, Brody B. Finding family for prospective consent in emergency research. *Clin Trials* 2007;4:631-7.
202. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The identification, management, and prevention of conflict with faculty and fellows: a practical ethical guide for department chairs and division chiefs. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2007;197:572.e1-5.
203. Baker RB, **McCullough LB**. The relationship between moral philosophy and medical ethics reconsidered. *Kennedy Inst Ethics J* 2007;17:271-6.
204. Fox NS, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical consideration in umbilical cord blood banking. *Obstet Gynecol* 2008;111:178-82.
205. McGuire AL, Hamilton JA, Lunstroth R, **McCullough LB**, Goldman A. DNA data sharing: research participants' perspectives. *Genet Med* 2008;10:46-53.
206. Braun UK, Beyth RJ, Ford ME, **McCullough LB**. Voices of African American, Caucasian, and Hispanic surrogates on the burdens of end-of-life decision-making. *J Gen Intern Med* 2008;23:267-74.
207. Whitney SN, Schneider C, Alcser K, **McCullough LB**, McGuire AL, Volk RJ. The IRB systems: views of principal investigators. *Int J Med Sci* 2008;5:68-72.
208. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Sharma G, Davis J. Gross G. Enhancing patient autonomy with risk assessment and invasive diagnosis: an ethical solution to a clinical challenge. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2008;199:19.e1-19.e4.
209. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. How physicians and scientists can respond responsibly and effectively to religiously-based opposition to human embryonic stem cell research. *Fertil Steril* 2008;90:2056-9.
210. Whitney SN, **McCullough LB**, Fruge E, McGuire AL, Volk RJ. Beyond breaking bad news: the roles of hope and hopefulness. *Cancer* 2008;114:442-5.

211. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. A critical analysis of the concept and discourse of 'unborn child'. *Am J Bioeth* 2008;8:34-39.
212. Braun UK, **McCullough LB**, Beyth RJ, Wray NP, Kunik ME, Morgan RO. Racial and ethnic differences in the treatment of seriously ill patients: a comparison of African American, Caucasian, and Hispanic veterans. *J Natl Med Assoc* 2008;100:1041-51.
213. Whitney SN, Holmes-Rovner M, Brody H, Schneider C, **McCullough LB**, Volk RJ, McGuire AL. Beyond shared decision making: an expanded typology of medical decisions. *Med Decis Making* 2008;28:699-705.
214. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The ethics of direct and indirect referral for termination of pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2008;199:232.e1-3.
215. Naik AD, Teal CR, Pavlik VN, Dyer CB, **McCullough LB**. Conceptual challenges and practical approaches to screening capacity for self-care and protection in vulnerable older adults. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 2008;56:S266-70.
216. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. The ethics of randomized placebo-controlled trials of anti-depressants with pregnant women. *Obstet Gynecol* 2009;112:1361-8.
217. Naik AD, Dyer CB, Kunik ME, **McCullough LB**. Patient autonomy for the management of chronic conditions: a two-component re-conceptualization. *Am J Bioeth* 2009;9:23-30.
218. Landy DC, Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**, Sharp RR. Prepublication review of medical ethics research: cause for concern. *Acad Med* 2009;84:495-7.
219. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B. The Groningen Protocol: Is it necessary? Is it scientific? Is it ethical? *J Perinat Med* 2009;37:199-205.
220. Braun UK, Naik AD, **McCullough LB**. Reconceptualizing the experience of surrogate decision making: reports vs genuine decisions. *Ann Fam Med* 2009;7:249-253.
221. Ho J, Ralston C, **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH. Controversies at the intersection of psychiatry and law enforcement: when should psychiatrists seek prosecution of assaultive psychiatric patients? *Psychiatr Serv* 2009;60:1113-7.
222. Marcus DM, **McCullough LB**. An evaluation of the evidence in "evidence-based" integrative medicine programs. *Acad Med* 2009;84:1229-34.
223. French S, Rodriguez L, Schlesinger A, **McCullough L**, Dietrich J, Hicks J, Karaviti L. FSH injections and ultrasonography determine presence of ovarian comparisons in the evaluation of ovotesticular disorders of sexual development. *Int J Pediatr Endocrinol*. 2009;2009:507964. Epub 2010 Jan 17.
224. **McCullough LB**, Jones JW. Unraveling ethical challenges in surgery. *Lancet* 2009;374:1058-9.
225. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethically justified approach to offering, recommending, performing, and referring for induced abortion and feticide. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2009;201:560.e1-6.
226. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, and the International Academy of Perinatal Medicine. Women and children first or last? The New York Declaration. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*:2009;201:335.
227. Axelrad ME, Berg JS, Coker LA, Dietrich J, Adcock L, French, SL, Gunn S.,D., Ligon BL, **McCullough LB**, Sutton VR, Karaviti LP. The gender medicine team: "It takes a village." *Adv Pediatr* 2009;56:145-64.
228. Skupski DW, **McCullough LB**, Levene M, Chervenak FA. Improving obstetric estimation of outcomes of extremely premature neonates: an evolving challenge. *J Perinat Med* 2010;38:19-22.
229. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**, Wear SN. Reforming medical education in ethics and humanities by finding common ground with Abraham Flexner. *Acad Med* 2010;85:318-23.
230. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in first-trimester Down syndrome assessment. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol* 2010;22:135-8.
231. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL. The perils of the imperfect expectation of the perfect baby. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2010;203:101.e1-101.e5.
232. Swindell JS, Coverdale JH, Crisp-Han H, **McCullough LB**. Focus on patient management: responsibly managing refusal of medical or surgical diagnostic work-up by psychiatric patients. *Psychiatr Serv* 2010;66:868-70.
233. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Brent RL, Hippen B. A case study in unethical transgressive bioethics: fetaldex.org's Letter of Concern about the prenatal administration of dexamethasone. *Am J Bioeth* 2010;10:35-45.

234. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Bancalari E, Haumont D, Simeoni U, Saugstad O, Donn S, Arabin B, Greenough A, Donzelli G, Levene M, Sen C, Carbonell X, Dudenhausen JW, Vladareanu R, Antsaklis A, Papp Z, Aksit M, Carrapato M. Ethical dimensions of periviability. *J Perinat Med* 2010;38:579-83.
235. Chervenak JL, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A new approach to professional liability reform: putting obligations of stakeholders ahead of their interests. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2010;203:203.e1-7.
236. Swindell JS, Coverdale JH, Crisp-Han H, **McCullough LB**. Focus on patient management: responsibly managing psychiatric inpatient refusal of medical or surgical work-up. *Psych Serv* 2010;61:868-70.
237. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Fraley M, Golding J. Ethics: an essential dimension of soliciting philanthropic gifts from donors. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2010;203:540.e1-4.
238. Braun UK, Ford MA, Beyth RJ, **McCullough LB**. The physician's professional role in end-of-life decision making: voices of racially and ethnically diverse physicians. *Patient Educ Couns* 2010;80:3-9.
239. Sharp RR, McGowan ML, Verma JA, Lancy DC, McAdoo S, Carson SA, Simpson JL, **McCullough LB**. Moral attitudes and beliefs among couples pursuing PGD for sex identification. *Reprod Biomed Online* 2010;21:838-47.
240. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**, Wear S. Re-visioning Flexner: educating physicians to be clinical scientists and humanists. *Am J Med* 2010;123:1155-6.
241. Douglas G, Axelrad ME, Brandt ML, Crabtree E, Dietrich JE, French S, Gunn S, Karaviti L, Lopez M, Macias CS, **McCullough L**, Suresh D, Sutton VR. Consensus in Guidelines for Evaluation of DSD by the Texas Children's Hospital Multidisciplinary Gender Medicine Team. *Int J Pediatr Endocrinol* 2010: Epub 2010 Oct 17.
242. **McCullough LB**. Was bioethics founded on historical and conceptual mistakes about medical paternalism? *Bioethics* 2011;25:66-74.
243. **McCullough LB**. Taking seriously the "what then?" question: an ethical framework for the responsible management of medical disasters. *J Clin Ethics* 2011;21:321-7.
244. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B. Obstetric ethics: an essential component of planned home birth. *Obstet Gynecol* 2011;117:1183-87.
245. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethically justified framework for clinical investigation to benefit pregnant and fetal patients. *Am J Bioeth* 2011;11:39-49.
246. Braun UK, **McCullough LB**. Preventing pathways to life-sustaining treatment by default. *Ann Fam Med* 2011;9:250-6.
247. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for the responsible management of pregnant patients in a medical disaster. *J Clin Ethics* 2011;22:20-4.
248. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Cefalo R. An ethical justification and policy for making commitments during computerized residency application processes: the U.S. matching program as a laboratory for needed reform. *Adv Health Sci Educ Theory Pract* 2011;16:427-33.
249. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL. The professional responsibility model of obstetric ethics: avoiding the perils of clashing rights. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2011;205:315.e1-5.
250. Placencia FX, **McCullough LB**. The history of ethical decision making in neonatal intensive care. *J Intensive Care Med* 2011;26:368-84.
251. Brett AS, **McCullough LB**. Addressing requests by patients for non-beneficial interventions. *JAMA* 2012;307:149-50.
252. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**, Wear S, and the PRIME Investigators. Perspective: Medical education in medical ethics and humanities as the foundation for developing medical professionalism. *Acad Med* 2012;87:334-41.
253. Douglas G, Axelrad ME, Brandt ML, Crabtree E, Dietrich JE, French S, Gunn S, Karaviti L, Lopez ME, Macias CG, **McCullough LB**, Suresh D, Austin E, Reid Sutton V. Guidelines for evaluating and managing children born with disorders of sexual development. *Pediatr Ann* 2012;41:e1-7.
254. Placencia FX, **McCullough LB**. Biopsychosocial risks of parental care for high-risk neonates: implications for evidence-based parental counseling. *J Perinatol* 2012;32:381-6.
255. **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for the responsible leadership of accountable care organizations. *Am J Med Qual* 2012;27:189-94.
256. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B., Brent RL. Planned Home Birth: The professional responsibility response. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013;208:31-8.

257. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical challenges in the management of multiple pregnancies: the professional responsibility model of perinatal ethics. *J Perinat Med* 2013;41:61-4.
258. **McCullough LB**. The professional medical ethics model of decisionmaking under conditions of uncertainty. *Med Care Rev Res* 2013;70 no. 1 Suppl:141S-58S.
259. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL. The professional responsibility model of physician leadership. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*: 2013;208:97-101.
260. Suresh D, Crawford J, Axelrad ME, Gunn SK, **McCullough LB**, Smith OB, Sutton VR, Roth D, Karaviti LP, Dietrich JE. Assessing sex assignment concordance with genotype and phenotype. *Int J Pediatr Endocrinol* 2013 Mar 14; 2013(1):7. <http://www.ijpeonline.com/content/2013/1/7>
261. McGuire AL, Joffe S, Koenig BA, Biesecker BB, **McCullough LB**, Blumenthal-Barby JS, Caufield T, Terry SF, Green RC. Ethics and genetic incidental findings. *Science* 2013;340:1047-8.
262. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Sapra KJ, Brent RL, Levene MI, Arabin B, Chervenak FA. Apgar score of zero at five minutes and neonatal seizures or serious neurologic dysfunction in relation to birth setting. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013;209:323.e1-323.e6.
263. Blumenthal-Barby JS, Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**. A typology and ethical considerations of methods of influence on decision making in patients with psychiatric disorders. *Harv Rev Psychiatry* 2013;21:275-9.
264. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Grünebaum A, Arabin B, Levene MI, Brent RL. Planned home birth in the United States and professionalism: a critical assessment. *J Clin Ethics* 2013;24:184-91.
265. Arabin B, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. [Planned non-hospital births in non-industrialized countries: bureaucratic dream vs. professional responsibility. *Z Geburtshilfe Neonatal* 2013;217:7-13. (Article in German)
266. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**, Wear S, Lehmann LS, Nixon LC, Carrese JA, Shapiro JF, Green MJ, Kirch DG, and the Project to Rebalance and Integrate Medical Education (PRIME) Investigators. The challenge of promoting professionalism through medical ethics and humanities education. *Acad Med* 2013;88:1624-9.
267. Braun UK, Beyth RJ, Ford M, **McCullough LB**. Decision-making styles of seriously ill male veterans for end-of-life care: autonomists, altruists, authorizers, absolute trusters, and avoiders. *Patient Educ Couns* 2013;94:334-41.
268. Babbitt KE, Bailey KJ, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professionally responsible management of patients with major mental disorders. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2014;210:27-31.
269. Escobar MA, Hartin CW, **McCullough LB**. Should general surgery residents be taught laparoscopic pyloromyotomies? an ethical perspective. *J Surg Educ* 2014;71:102-9.
270. Mills WL, Regev T, Kunik ME, Wilson NL, Moyer J, **McCullough LB**, Naik AD. Making and executing decisions for safe and independent living (MED-SAIL): development and validation of a brief screening tool. *Am J Geriatr Psychiatry* 2014;22:285-93.
271. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**. Responsibly managing students' learning experiences in student-run clinics. *Teach Learn Med* 2014;26:312-5.
272. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Sapra KJ, Brent RL, Levene MI, Arabin B, Chervenak FA. Early and total neonatal mortality in relation to birth setting in the United States, 2006-2009. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2014;211:390.e1-7.
273. Scollon S, Bergstrom K, Kerstein RA, Wang T, Hilsenback SG, Ramamurthy U, Gibbs RA, Eng CM, Chintagumpala MM, Berg SL, **McCullough LB**, McGuire AL, Plon SE, Parsons DW. Obtaining informed consent for clinical tumor and germline exome sequencing of newly diagnosed children cancer patients. *Genome Med* 2014;6:69.
274. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL, Arabin B, Levene MI, Chervenak FA. Perinatal risks of planned home birth in the United States. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2015;212:350.e1-6.
275. Thomas TA, **McCullough LB**. A philosophical taxonomy of ethically significant moral distress. *J Med Philos* 2015;40:102-20.
276. 2015;40:102-20.
277. Wang J, **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Maturin A, David EH, Chervenak FA, Shah AA. Ethical challenges in the treatment of a terminally ill pregnant woman with diminished decision-making capacity. *Psychiatr Ann* 2015; 45:89-93.
278. McCann-Crosby B, Mansouri R, Dietrich JE, **McCullough LB**, Sutton VR, Austin EG, Schlomer B, Roth DR, Karaviti L, Gunn S, Hicks MJ, Macias CG. State of the art review in gonadal dysgenesis: challenges in diagnosis and treatment. *Int J Pediatr Endocrinol* 2014;2014(1):4.

279. Carrese JA, Malek J, Watson K, Lehmann LS, Green MJ, **McCullough LB**, Geller G, Braddock CH, Doukas DJ. The essential role of medical ethics education in achieving professionalism: the Romanell Report. *Acad Med* 2015;90:744-52.
280. Moaddab A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Fox KA, Aagaard KM, Salmanian B, Raine SP, Shamshirsaz AA. Healthcare justice and its implications for current policy of a mandatory waiting period for elective tubal sterilization. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2015;212:736-9.
281. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL, Arabin B, Levene MI, Chervenak FA. Justified skepticism about Apgar scoring in out-of-hospital birth settings. *J Perinat Med* 2015;43:455-60.
282. Chervenak J, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Surgery without consent or miscommunication? a new look at a landmark legal case. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2015;212:586-90.
283. Chen MJ, Vu BM, Axelrad M, Dietrich JE, Gargollo P, Gunn S, Macias CG, **McCullough LB**, Roth DR, Sutton VR, Karaviti LP. Androgen insensitivity syndrome: management considerations from infancy to adulthood. *Pediatr Endocrinol Rev* 2015;12:373-87.
284. Scollon S, Bergstrom K, **McCullough LB**, McGuire AL, Gutierrez S, Kerstein R, Parsons DW, Plon SE. Pediatric cancer genetics research and an evolving preventive ethics approach for return of results after death of the subject. *J Law Med Ethics* 2105;43:529-37.
285. Menon S, **McCullough LB**, Beyth RJ, Ford ME, Espadas D, Braun UK. Use of a values inventory as a discussion aid about end-of-life care: a pilot randomized controlled trials. *Palliat Support Care* 2015;13:1-11.
286. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Is pharmacologic research on pregnant women with psychoses ethically permissible? *J Perinat Med* 2015;43:439-44.
287. Gelber SE, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Fetal tissue research: an ongoing story of professionally responsible success. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2015;213:819.e1-819.e4.
288. Monni G, Illescas T, Iuculano A, Floris M, Mulas F, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Gelber SE. Single center experience in selective feticide in high-order multiple pregnancy: clinical and ethical issues. *J Perinat Med* 2016;44:161-6.
289. Thurman RH, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Halwani S, Farine D. Self plagiarism – a misnomer. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2016;214:91-3.
290. **McCullough LB**, Slashinski MJ, McGuire AL, Street RL, Eng CM, Gibbs RA, Parsons DW, Plon SE. Is whole exome an ethically disruptive technology? Perspectives of pediatric oncologists and parents of pediatric patients with solid tumors. *Pediatr Blood Cancer* 2016;63:511-5.
291. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL. Professional responsibility and early childhood vaccination. *J Pediatr* 2016;169:305-9.
292. Colindres JV, Axelrad M, **McCullough L**, Smith EO, Hunag GO, Tu DD, Berclaw-Pratt JL, Cheni MJ, Mendiratta M, Gunn S, Sutton R, Macias C, Karaviti LP. Evidence-based management of patients with 45,X/46,XY gonadal dysgenesis and male sex assignment: from infancy to adulthood. *Pediatr Endocrinol Rev* 2016;13:585-601.
293. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B, Brent RL, Levene MI, Chervenak FA. Neonatal mortality of planned home birth in the United States in relation to professional certification in birth attendants. *PLoS One* 2016 May 17;11(5):e0155721.
294. Thomas TA, Thammasitboon S, Balmer DF, Roy K, **McCullough LB**. A qualitative study exploring moral distress among pediatric resuscitation team clinicians: challenges to professional integrity. *Pediatr Crit Care Med* 2016;17:e303-8.
295. Moaddab A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Dildy GA, Shamshirsaz AA. Virginity testing is unethical in professional obstetric and gynecologic ethics. *Lancet* 2016;388(10039):98-100.
296. Thomas TA, **McCullough LB**. Resuscitations that never end originate from unresolved integrity-related moral distress. *JAMA-Pediatr* 2016;170:521-2.
297. Gelber SE, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Ethical dimensions of counseling about the clinical management of gestational diabetes. *Am J Perinatol* 2016;30:1262-1265.
298. Placencia FX, Ahmadi Y, **McCullough LB**. Three decades after Baby Doe: how neonatologists and bioethics conceptualize the Best Interests Standard. *J Perinatol* 2016: 36:906-911.

299. Colindres JV, Childress KJ, Axelrad M, **McCullough LB**, Shao Y, Macias C, Loveless J, Gunn SK, Mercaw-Pratt J, Sutton R, Karaviti LP, Dietrich JE. A multidisciplinary approach to puberty and fertility in girls with Turner syndrome. *Pediatr Endocrinol Rev* 2016;14:33-47.
300. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B, Dudenhausen J, Orosz B, Chervenak FA. Underlying causes of neonatal deaths in term singleton pregnancies: home births versus hospital births in the United States. *J Perinat Med* 2017;45:349-57.
301. Gelber SE, Grünebaum A, McCullough LB, Chervenak FA. Fulfilling professional responsibilities when counseling patients about Zika virus infection. *BJOG* 2017;124:550.
302. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Sapra K, Arabin B, Chervenak FA. Planned home births: The need for additional contraindications. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2017;216:401.e1-401.e8.
303. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B, Chervenak FA. Serious adverse neonatal outcomes such as 5-minute Apgar score of zero and seizures or severe neurologic dysfunction are increased in planned home births after cesarean delivery. *PLoS One* 2017 Mar 20; 12: e0173952.
304. Malek J, Slashinski MJ, Robinson JO, Gutierrez AM, Parsons DW, Plon SE, **McCullough LB**, McGuire AM. Parental perspectives on whole exome sequencing in pediatric cancer: a typology of perceived utility. *JCO Precision Oncology* published online May 31, 2017. DOI: 10.1200/PO.17.00010.
305. de la Garza S, Phuoc V, Throneberry S, Blumenthal-Barby J, **McCullough L**, Coverdale J. Teaching medical ethics in undergraduate and graduate medical education: a systematic review. *Acad Psychiatry* 2017;41:520-5.
306. Nguyen MT, McCullough LB, Chervenak FA. The importance of clinically and ethically fine-tuning decision-making about cesarean delivery. *J Perinatal Med* 2017;45:551-7.
307. Blumenthal-Barby JS, Loftis L, Cummings CL, Meadow W, Lemmon M, Ubel PA, **McCullough L**. Should neonatologists give opinions about withdrawing life-sustaining treatment. *Pediatrics* 2016 :e 20162585.
308. Thomas AN, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Placencia FX. Evidence-based, ethically justified counseling for fetal bilateral renal agenesis. *J Perinat Med* 2017;45:585-94.
309. Thomas TA, **McCullough LB**. Focus more on causes and less on symptoms of moral distress. *J Clin Ethics* 2017;28:30-32.
310. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The unlimited rights model of obstetric ethics threatens professionalism: a commentary. *BJOG* 2017;124:1144-7.
311. Chervenak FA, Grünebaum A, Arabin B, **McCullough LB**. The European Court of Human Rights on planned home birth: resolution of a paradoxical ruling. *BJOG* 2017;124:1472-3.
312. Moadab, A, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Sangi-Haghpeykar H, Schutt A, Arian SE, Fox KA, Dildy GA, Shamshirsaz AA. Effect of advanced maternal age on maternal and neonatal outcomes in assisted reproductive technology pregnancies. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Biol* 2017;216:178-83.
313. Moadab, A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Stark L, Schulkin J, Dildy GA, Raine SP, Shamshirsaz AA. A survey of honor-related practices among US obstetricians and gynecologists. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet* 2017;139:164-9.
314. Chervenak FA, Makatsariya A, Degtyareva M, Savelyeva G, Bitsadze V, Strizhakov A, **McCullough LB**. Respect for professors: an often underappreciated component of professionalism in medical education. *J Perinat Med* 2017;45:1079-80.
315. Chervenak FA, Asfaw TS, Shaktman BD, **McCullough LB**. Gender diversity in residency training: the case for affirmative inclusion. *J Grad Med Educ* 2017;9:685-7.
316. Brett AS, **McCullough LB**. Getting past words: futility and the professional ethics of life-sustaining treatment. *Perspect Biol Med* 2018;60:319-27.
317. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Dudenhausen J. Fetal analysis with invasive method (FA-I) and fetal analysis with non-invasive method (FA-NI): replacing current, deceptively imprecise clinical nomenclature. *J Perinat Med* 2017;45:985-7.
318. Farr A, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Baergen RN, Grünebaum A. Human placentophagy: a review. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2018;218:401.e1-401.e11.
319. Chervenak FA, Makatsariya A, Bitsadze V, **McCullough LB**. Perinatal critical care and ethics in perinatal medicine: the role of the perinatologist. *J Perinat Med* 2017;45:991-7.

320. Božanović T, Pejović T, Chervenak FA, **McCullough L**, Ljubić A. Professionally responsible management of gynecologic cancer in pregnancy when clinical resources are unavoidably limited. *J Perinat Med* 2018;46:811-3.
321. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professionally responsible experimentation in Obstetrics and Gynecology. *Am J Clin Exp Obstet Gynecol*: in press.
322. Dayyabu AL, Murtala Y, Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B, Levene MI, Brent RL, Monni G, Sen C, Makatsariya A, Chervenak FA; International Study Group on Planned Home Birth, International Academy of Perinatal Medicine and World Association of Perinatal Medicine. Midwife-assisted planned home birth: an essential component of improving the safety of childbirth in Sub-Saharan Africa. *J Perinat Med* 2018;47:16-21.
323. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A. Preventing incremental drift away from professionalism in graduate medical education. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2018;219:589.e1-589.e3.
324. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Hale RW. Guild interests: an insidious threat to professionalism in Obstetrics and Gynecology. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2018; 219:581-4.
325. Shamshirsaz AA, Sellner AA, Erfani H, Aagaard KM, Nassr AA, Pereira S, Belfort MA, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. An ethical framework for research in maternal-fetal intervention in the presence of maternal human immunodeficiency virus or Hepatitis B and C Infection. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2019 Jan;133(1):48-52.
326. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Academic physicians as factory workers: identifying and preventing alienation of labor. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2019;220:558-561.
327. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B, Chervenak FA. Critical appraisal of the proposed defenses of planned home birth. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2019;221:30-34.
328. Chervenak F, McCullough L, Briozzo L. Principios bioéticos en obstetricia y perinatología. *Rev Latin Perinat* 2019;22:235-239.
329. Shamshirsaz AA, Lee TC, Hair AB, Erfani H, Espinoza J, Shamshirsaz AA, Fox KA, Gandhi M, Nassr AA, Abrams SA, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Olutoye OO, Belfort MA. Early delivery in fetal gastroschisis: a randomized controlled trial of elective 34-week delivery vs routine obstetrical care. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2020;55:15-19.
330. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Most intended home births in the United States are no low risk: 2016-2018. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2020;222:384-385.
331. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. How extreme religiosity and nationalism are predatory on the biopsychosocial health of patients and the professionalism of physicians. *Psychiatr Danub* 2020;32:122-123.
332. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Trustworthiness and professionalism in academic medicine. *Acad Med* 2020;95:828-832.
333. Chervenak FA, Grünebaum A, Borstein E, Wasden S, Katz A, Rochelson B, **McCullough LB**. Expanding the concept of the professional integrity of obstetrics during a public health emergency. *J Perinat Med* 2020;48:435-437.
334. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Bornstein E, Klein R, Dudenhausen JW, Chervenak FA. Professionally responsible counseling about birth location during the COVID-19 pandemic. *J Perinatal Med* 2020;48:450-452.
335. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Orosz B, Chervenak FA. Neonatal mortality in the United States is related to location of birth (hospital versus home) rather than the type of birth attendant. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2020;223:254.e1-254.e8.
336. Ayala-Yáñez R, Ruíz-López R, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Violence against trainees: urgent ethical challenges for medical educators and academic leaders in perinatal medicine. *J Perinat Med* 2020;48:728-732.
337. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Teaching professional formation in response to the COVID-19 pandemic. *Acad Med* 2020;95:1488-1491.
338. Grünebaum A, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Dudenhausen JW, Bornstein E, Mackowiak PA. How fever is defined in COVID-19 populations: a disturbing lack of precision. *J Perinat Med* 2021;49:255-261.
339. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Bornstein E, Johnson L, Katz A, McLEOD-Sordjan R, Nimaroff M, Rochelson BL, Asma Tekbali M, Ashley Warman M, Williams K, Grünebaum A. Professionally responsible COVID-19 vaccination counseling of obstetric/gynecologic patients. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2021;224:470-478.
340. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Litvak A, Chervenak FA. Inclusion of pregnant individuals among priority populations for COVID-19 vaccination in all 50 US states. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2021;224:536-539.

341. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. The profession of medicine is secular: an eighteenth-century idea with implications for the boundary between medicine and religion. *Psychiatr Danub*. 2021 May;33(Suppl 3):S292-S298.
342. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Litvak A, Chervenak FA. Inclusion of pregnant individuals among priority populations for coronavirus disease 2019 vaccination for all 50 states in the United States. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2021;224:536-539 (research letter).
343. Corda V, Murgia F, Dessolis F, Murru S, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Monni G. Professionally responsible management of the ethical and social challenges of antenatal screening and diagnosis of β -thalassemia in a high-risk population. *J Perinat Med* 2021;49:847-852.
344. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. Professional integrity in maternal-fetal innovation and research: an essential component of perinatal medicine. *J Perinat Med* 2021; 49: 1027-1032..
345. Corda V, Monni G, Murgia F, Piras A, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Monni G. Induced abortion as a contributing factor to declining fertility in Sardinia. *J Perinat Med* 2021;50:42-45.
346. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Bornstein E, Lenchner E, Katz A, Spiryda LB, Klein R, Chervenak FA. Neonatal outcomes of births in freestanding birth centers and hospitals in the United States, 2016-2019. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*. 2022;226:116.e1-116e7.
347. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. John Gregory's medical ethics elucidates the concepts of compassion and empathy. *Med Teach* 2022;44:45-49.
348. Chervenak FA, Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**. Plato unmasks hidden limits of tele-education. *J Perinat Med* 2021;50:225-227.
349. Gordon MR, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Undue burdens created by the Texas abortion law for vulnerable pregnant women. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2022;226:529-534.
350. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A. Reversing physician hesitancy to recommend COVID-19 vaccination for pregnant patients. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*;226:805-812.
351. Onyebeke W, Iroku-Malize T, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A, Chervenak FA. A professional virtues-based framework for medical missions. *AJOG Glob Rep* July 30; 1(4): 2021;1:100017.
352. Gulersen M, Rochelson B, Bornstein E, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Ethical challenges in management of critically ill pregnant patients with corona virus 2019 (COVID-19). *J Perinat Med*: 2021;49:650-655.
353. **McCullough LB**. Robert Veatch's *Disrupted Dialogue* and its implications for bioethics. *Theor Med Bioeth*: 2022;43:221-233.
354. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. The professional virtue of civility and the responsibilities of medical educators and academic leaders. *J Med Ethics* 2023;49:674-678.
355. **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH, Chervenak FA. The Professional virtue of civility: responding to commentaries. *J Med Ethics*; 2023;49:692-693.

Papers from Working Groups and Conferences

356. Ryan TJ, Graham TP, Jr., Annas GJ, DeMaria AN, Fost NC, Fuster V, Harvey JC, Levinsky NG, **McCullough LB**, et al. Ethics in cardiovascular medicine. Task Force III: Perspective on the allocation of limited resources in cardiovascular medicine. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 1990;16:17-23.
357. Callahan D, Caplan A, Edgar H, **McCullough LB**, Powledge TM, Steinfels M, Steinfels P, Veatch RM, Walsh J, Colton C, Davidowicz LS, Himmelfarb M, Taylor T. Biomedical ethics and the shadow of Nazism. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1976 (Special Supplement); 6:1-19.
358. Jeremy Sugarman, et al, and the Working Group on Ethical Issues in Umbilical Cord Blood Sampling (**McCullough LB** member). Ethical issues in umbilical cord blood sampling. *JAMA* 1997;278:938-943.
359. Dustan HP, Hamilton MP, **McCullough LB**, Page LB. Sociopolitical and ethical considerations in the treatment of cardiovascular disease in the elderly. *J Am Coll Cardiol* 1987;10:14A-7A.

360. Bangdiwala SI, Brown SS, Cunningham FG, Dean TM, Frederiksen M, Hogue CJ, King TL, Lukacz ES, **McCullough LB**, Nicholson W, Petit NF, Probstfield JL, Viguera AC, Wong CA, Zimmet SC. NIH Consensus Development Conference Draft Statement on Vaginal Birth after Cesarean: New Insights. NIH Consens State Sci Statements. 2010 Mar 10;27(3):1-42. Available at <http://consensus.nih.gov.ezproxyhost.library.tmc.edu/2010/vbacstatement.htm>.
Also published as:
National Institutes of Health consensus development conference statement: vaginal birth after cesarean: new insights, March 8-10, 2010. *Obstet Gynecol* 2010;115:1279-95.
National Institutes of Health consensus development conference statement: vaginal birth after cesarean: new insights, March 8-10, 2010. *Semin Perinatol* 2010;34:351-65.
361. Leung AN, Bull TM, Jaeschke R, Lockwood CJ, Boisselle PM, Hurwitz LM, James AH, **McCullough LB**, Menda Y, Paidas MJ, Royal HD, Tapson VF, Winer-Muram HT, Chervenak FA, Cody DD, McNitt-Gray MF, Stave CD, Tuttle BD; on behalf of the ATS/STR Committee on Pulmonary Embolism in Pregnancy. An official American Thoracic Society/Society of Thoracic Radiology clinical practice guideline: evaluation of suspected pulmonary embolism in pregnancy. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2011;184:1200-08.
Also published as:
American Thoracic Society Documents: An official American Thoracic Society/Society of Thoracic Radiology clinical practice guideline: evaluation of suspected pulmonary embolism in pregnancy. *Radiology* 2012;262:635-646.
362. Clayton EW, **McCullough LB**, Biesecker LG, Joffe S, Ross LF, Wolf SM for the Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research (CSER) Consortium Pediatrics Working Group. Addressing the ethical challenges of genetic testing and sequencing of children. *Am J Bioeth*: 2014;14(3):3-9.
363. **McCullough LB**, Brothers KB, Chung WK, Joffe S, Koenig BA, Wilfond B, Yu J-H in behalf of the Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research (CSER) Consortium Pediatrics Working Group. Professionally responsible disclosure of genomic sequencing results in pediatric practice. *Pediatrics* 2015;136:e974-82.
364. Brothers KB, Holm IA, Childerhose JE, Antommaria AHM, Bernhardt BA, Clayton EW, Gelb BD, Joffe S, Lynch JA, McCormick JB, **McCullough LB**, Parsons DW, Sundaresan AS, Wolf WA, Yu JH, Wilfond BS on behalf of Pediatrics Workgroup of the Clinical Sequencing Exploratory Research (CSER) Consortium and the Consent, Education, Regulation, and Consultation Workgroup of the Electronic Medical Records and Genomics (eMERGE) Network. When participants in genomic research grow up: contact and consent at the age of majority. *J Pediatr* 2016;168:226-231.e1.
365. Green RC, Goddard KA, Jarvik GP, Amendola LM, Appelbaum PS, Berg JS, Bernhardt BA, Biesecker LG, Biswas S, Blout CL, Bowling KM, Brothers KB, Burke W, Caga-Anan CF, Chinnaiyan AM, Chung WK, Clayton EW, Cooper GM, East K, Evans JP, Fullerton SM, Garraway LA, Garrett JR, Gray SW, Henderson GE, Hindorff LA, Holm IA, Lewis MH, Hutter CM, Janne PA, Joffe S, Kaufman D, Knoppers BM, Koenig BA, Krantz ID, Manolio TA, **McCullough L**, McEwen J, McGuire A, Muzny D, Myers RM, Nickerson DA, Ou J, Parsons DW, Petersen GM, Plon SE, Rehm HL, Roberts JS, Robinson D, Salama JS, Scollon S, Sharp RR, Shirts B, Spinner NB, Tabor HK, Tarczy-Hornoch P, Veenstra DL, Wagle N, Weck K, Wilfond BS, Wilhelmsen K, Wolf SM, Wynn J, Yu JH; CSER Consortium. Clinical sequencing exploratory research consortium: accelerating evidence-based practice of genomic medicine. *Am J Hum Genet* 2016;99:246.
366. Goodnight WH, Bahtiyar O, Bennett KA, Emery SP, Lillegard JB, Fisher A, Goldstein R, Jatres J, Lim FY, **McCullough L**, Moehrlen U, Moldenhauer JS, Moon-Grady AJ, Ruano R, Skupski DW, Thom E, Treadwell MC, Tsao K, Wagner AJ, Waqar LN, Zaretsky M; fMMC Consortium sponsored by NAFTA Net. Subsequent pregnancy outcomes after open maternal-fetal surgery for myelomeningocele. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*. 2019 May;220(5):494.e1-494.e7.

367. Bahtiyar MO, Baschat A, Deprest ³, Emery S, Goodnight W, Johnson A, **McCullough L**, Moldenhauer J, Ryan G, Tsao K, Van Mieghem T, Wagner A, Zaretsky M, on behalf of NAFTNet. Fetal interventions in the setting of COVID-19 pandemic: statement from the North American Fetal Therapy Network (NAFTNet). *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2020;223:281-284.
368. Deprest J, Choolani M, Chervenak F, Farmer D, Lagrou K, Lopriore E, **McCullough L**, Olutoye O, Simpson L, Van Mieghem T, Ryan G. Fetal diagnosis and therapy during the COVID-19 pandemic: Guidance on behalf of the International Fetal Medicine & Surgery Society. *Fet Diagn Ther* 2020;47:689-698.
369. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A, Bornstein E, Sen C, Stanojevic M, Degtyareva M, Kurjak A. Professionally Responsible Advocacy for Women and Children First during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Guidance from the World Association of Perinatal Medicine. *J Perinat Med* 2020;48:867-873.
370. Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine, Shanahan MA, Aagard KM, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Shamshirsaz AA. Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine Special Statement: Beyond the scalpel: in utero fetal gene therapy and curative medicine. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2021;225:B9-B18.
371. Baschat AA, Blackwell SB, Chatterjee D, Cummings JJ, Emery SP, Hirose S, Hollier LM, Johnson A, Kilpatrick SJ, Luks FI, Menard MK, **McCullough LB**, Moldenhauer JS, Moon-Grady AJ, Mychaliska GB, Narvey M, Norton ME, Rollins MD, Skarsgard ED, Tsao K, Warner BB, Wilpers A, Ryan G. Care levels for fetal therapy centers. *Obstet Gynecol* 2022;139:1037-1042.
372. Lillegard JB, Eyerly-Webb SA, Watson DA, Bahtiyar MO, Bennett KA, Emery SP, Fisher A, Goldstein RB, Goodnight WH, Lim FY, **McCullough LB**, Moehrlen U, Moldenhauer JS, Moon-Grady AJ, Ruano R, Skupski DW, Treadwell MC, Tsao K, Wagner AJ, Zaretsky MV. Placental location in maternal-fetal surgery for myelomeningocele. *Fetal Diagn Ther* 2022;49:117-124.

Statements from Committee on Ethical and Professional Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Health of the International Federation of Obstetrics and Gynecology (FIGO) (Member 2016-2021)

373. FIGO Committee for Ethical and Professional Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Health. Professionalism in obstetric and gynecologic practice. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet* 2017;136:249-251.
374. FIGO Committee for Ethical Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Committee. Professionally responsible advocacy for professional liability law. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet*. 2017 Feb;136(2):247-248.
375. FIGO Ethical and Professional Aspects of Human Reproduction and Women's Health Committee. FIGO Committee Statement: Ethical responsibilities in post-abortion care. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet* 2019;146:269-270.

Statements from Ethics Committee of the American Society of Reproductive Medicine (Member 2013-2017)

376. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Donating embryos for human embryonic stem cell (hESC) research: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2013;100:935-9.
377. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Fertility preservation and reproduction in patients facing gonadotoxic therapies: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2013; 100: 1224-31.
378. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Informed consent and the use of gamete and embryos for research: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2014;101:332-5.
379. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Interests, obligations, and rights in gamete donation: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2014;102:675-81.
380. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Use of reproductive technology for sex selection for non-medical reasons. *Fertil Steril* 2015;103:1418-22.
381. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and infertility treatment: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2015;104:e1-8.
382. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Moving innovation to practice: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2015;104:39-42.
383. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Disparities in access for the effective treatment of infertility in the United States: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2015;104:1104-10.

384. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Fertility care for transgender persons: a committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2015;104:1111-5.
385. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Human somatic cell transfer and reproductive cloning: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril*;2016;105:e1-4.
386. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Defining embryo donation: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2016;106:56-8.
387. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Disclosure of medical errors involving gametes and embryos: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2016;106:59-63.
388. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Provision of fertility services for women at increased risk of complications during fertility treatment or pregnancy: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2016;106:1319-23.
389. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Oocyte or embryo donation to women of advanced reproductive age: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril*:2016;106:e3-e7.
390. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Financial "risk-sharing" or refund programs in assisted reproduction: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril*:2016;106:e8-e11.
391. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Financial compensation of oocyte donors: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2016;106:e15-e19.
392. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Cross-border reproductive care: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2016;106:1627-33.
393. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Transferring embryos with genetic anomalies detected in preimplantation testing: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2017;107:1130-5.
394. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Using family members as gamete donors or gestational carriers: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2017;107:1136-42.
395. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Child-rearing ability and the provision of fertility services: an Ethics Committee opinion. *Fertil Steril* 2017;208:944-7.

Ethics Columns in New Physician

396. **McCullough LB.** Government intervention: the "Baby Doe rule". *New Physician* 1983;32:47-8.
397. **McCullough LB.** Decisions to prolong life. *New Physician* 1983;32:31-2.
398. **McCullough LB.** Policy and the physician-patient relationship. *New Physician* 1983;32:31-2.

Introductory Essays to Guest-Edited Numbers of Journal of Medicine and Philosophy

399. **McCullough LB.** Patients with reduced agency: conceptual, empirical, and ethical considerations. *J Med Philos* 1984;9:329-31.
400. **McCullough LB, Jonsen AR.** Bioethics education: diversity and critique. *J Med Philos* 1991;16:1-4.
401. **McCullough LB.** Laying clinical ethics open. *J Med Philos* 1993;18:1-8.
402. **McCullough LB.** Philosophy matters to medicine. *J Med Philos* 1994;19:1-5.
403. **McCullough LB.** Preventive ethics, professional integrity, and boundary setting: the clinical management of moral uncertainty. *J Med Philos* 1995;20:1-11.
404. **McCullough LB.** Reification and synergy in clinical ethics and its adequacy to the managed practice of medicine. *J Med Philos* 1996;21:1-6.
405. **McCullough LB.** The management of instability and incompleteness: clinical ethics and abstract expressionism. *J Med Philos* 1997;22:1-10.
406. **McCullough LB.** Molecular medicine, managed care, and the moral responsibilities of patients and physicians. *J Med Philos* 1998;23:3-9.
407. **McCullough LB.** Moral authority, power, and trust in clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 1999;24:3-10.
408. **Kopelman LM, McCullough LB.** Hume, bioethics, and philosophy of medicine. *J Med Philos* 1999;24:315-21.
409. **McCullough LB.** Holding the present and future accountable to the past: history and the maturation of clinical ethics as a field of the humanities. *J Med Philos* 2000;25:5-11.

410. **McCullough LB.** Finely crafted distinctions and the art of clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2001;26:5-11.
411. **McCullough LB.** Trust, moral responsibility, the self, and well-ordered societies: the importance of basic philosophical concepts for clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2002;27:3-9.
412. **McCullough LB.** In praise of contrarian clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2003; 28:3-7.
413. **McCullough LB.** The nature and limits of the physician's professional responsibilities: surgical ethics, matters of conscience, and managed care. *J Med Philos* 2004;29:3-9.
414. **McCullough LB.** The critical turn in clinical ethics and its continuous enhancement. *J Med Philos* 2005;30:1-8.
415. **McCullough LB.** Getting back to the fundamentals of clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2006;31:1-6.
416. **McCullough LB.** Towards a professional ethics model of clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2007;32:1-6.
417. **McCullough LB.** Rethinking the conceptual and empirical foundations of clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2008;33:1-5.
418. **McCullough LB.** Tracking the variability of authority and power in the physician-patient relationship. *J Med Philos* 2009;34:1-5.
419. **McCullough LB.** La Frontera: responsibly managing borders and boundaries in clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2010;35:1-6.
420. **McCullough LB.** Arboriculture in clinical ethics: using philosophical critical appraisal to clear away underbrush in ethical analysis and argument. *J Med Philos* 2011;36:1-5.
421. **McCullough LB.** Responsibly managing uncertainties in clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2012;37:1-5.
422. **McCullough LB.** Critical appraisal of clinical judgment: an essential dimension of clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2013;38:1-5.
423. **McCullough LB.** Deliberative clinical ethics: getting back to the basics in the work of clinical ethics and clinical ethicists. *J Med Philos* 2014;39:1-7.
424. **McCullough LB.** Medicine as a profession: a hypothetical imperative in clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2015;40:1-7.
425. **McCullough LB.** Physicians' professionally responsible power: a core concept of medical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2016;41:1-9.
426. **McCullough LB.** Philosophical provocation: the lifeblood of clinical ethics. *J Med Philos* 2017;1:1-6.

Introductory Essay to Guest-Edited Number of Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal

427. **McCullough LB, Reich WT.** Laying medicine open: innovative interaction between medicine and the humanities. *Kennedy Inst Ethics J* 1999;9:1-5.

Introductory Essay to Guest-Edited Number of Soundings

428. Carter AH, **McCullough LB.** Introduction (to issue on Metaphor, Language, and Medicine). *Soundings* 1989;72:7-13.

Interviews

429. **McCullough LB.** You're still in control. An interview with medical ethicist Laurence B. McCullough, PhD. *Tex Med* 1998;94:28-31.

"Ethics" Papers in *Surgery* (2002-2005)

430. Jones JW, **McCullough LB.** Arsenic and old lace: end-of-life care in the postoperative period. *Surgery* 2002;131:583-4.
431. Jones JW, **McCullough LB.** Disclosure of intraoperative events. *Surgery* 2002;132:531-2.
432. Jones JW, **McCullough LB, Richman BW.** A surgeon's obligations to a Jehovah's Witness child. *Surgery* 2003;133:110-1.
433. Jones JW, **McCullough LB, Richman BW.** Do unto others: justice in surgical education. *Surgery* 2003;133:443-4.

434. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Withdrawal of operative consent. *Surgery* 2003;133:692-3.
435. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Training on newly deceased patients. *Surgery* 2004;135: 108-9.
436. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. An impaired surgeon, a conflict of interest, and supervisory responsibility. *Surgery* 2004;135:449-51.
437. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of serving as a plaintiff's expert medical witness. *Surgery* 2004;136:100-2
438. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The military physician's ethical response to evidence of torture. *Surgery* 2004;136:1090-3.
439. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Truth-telling about terminal diseases. *Surgery* 2005;137:380-2.
440. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Physician-assisted suicide: has it come of age? *Surgery* 2005;138:105-8.

"Surgical Ethical Challenges" Papers in *Journal of Vascular Surgery* (2001-2016)

441. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Religiously-based treatment refusal. *J Vasc Surg* 2001;34:952.
442. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Consent for an intraoperative video record. *J Vasc Surg* 2001;34:1133-4.
443. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. When to refer to another surgeon. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;35:192.
444. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. A surgeon's obligations when performing new procedures. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;35:409-10.
445. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Abdominal aortic aneurysm in death row inmate. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;35:621-2.
446. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Surgeon-industry relationships: ethically responsible management of conflicts of interest. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;35:825-6.
447. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Refusal of life-saving treatment in the aged. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;35:1067.
448. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Futility and surgical intervention. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;35:1305.
449. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Complying with advance directives in the operating room. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;36:199-200.
450. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. When does conventional surgical therapy become research? *J Vasc Surg* 2002;36:423-4.
451. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Consent for residents to perform surgery. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;36:655-6.
452. Jones JW, Richman BW, **McCullough LB**. The public's right to know? Surgical treatment of public figures. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;36:865-6.
453. Jones JW, Richman BW, **McCullough LB**. Professional self-regulation: eyewitness to incompetent surgery. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;36:1092-3.
454. **McCullough LB**, Richman BW, Jones JW. Nonmonetary conflicts of interest. *J Vasc Surg* 2002;36(6):1309-10.
455. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of patenting surgical procedures. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;37:235-6.
456. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of sham surgery in research. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;37:482-3.
457. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Patient responsibilities, family responsibilities. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;37:698-9.
458. Jones JW, Richman BW, **McCullough LB**. HIV-infected surgeon: professional responsibility and self interest. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;37:914-5.
459. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Advanced age, dementia, and an abdominal aneurysm: intervene? *J Vasc Surg* 2003;37:1132-3.
460. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of clinical pathways and cost control. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;37:1341-2.
461. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of operative scheduling: fiduciary patient responsibilities and more. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;38:204-5.
462. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of institutional marketing: role of physicians. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;38:409-10.
463. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The surgeon's obligations to the noncompliant patient. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;38:626-7.

464. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. What to tell patients harmed by other physicians. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;38:866-7.
465. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Management of disagreements between attending and consulting physicians. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;38:1137-8.
466. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Limits of confidentiality: disclosure and HIV seropositivity. *J Vasc Surg* 2003;38:1443-4.
467. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Clinical disagreements between residents and faculty surgeons. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;39:270-2.
468. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Crigger NA, Richman BW. Ethics of introducing new operating room technology. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;39:482-3.
469. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics and commercial insurance. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;39:692-3.
470. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of surgical innovation to treat rare diseases. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;39:918-9.
471. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of professional courtesy. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;39; 1140-1.
472. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of boutique surgery. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;39:1354-5.
473. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of innovative surgical approaches for well-established procedures. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;40:199-201.
474. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of personal advertising in surgery. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;40:397-9.
475. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Stem cell research: Obligations when religious values conflict with professional values. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;40:589-91.
476. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Family-surgeon disagreements over interventions. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;40:831-2.
477. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of refusal to treat patients as a social statement. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;40:1057-59.
478. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Standard of care: what does it really mean? *J Vasc Surg* 2004;40:1255-7.
479. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethical nuances of combining romance with clinical practice. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;41:174-5.
480. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics of the new economic credentialing: conflicted leadership roles. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;41:365-7.
481. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Damned if you do and damned if you don't: medical ethics and a second career. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;41:556-8.
482. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of administrative credentialing. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;41:729-31.
483. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Who should protect the public against bad doctors? *J Vasc Surg* 2005;41:907-10.
484. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of odd ideas, good science, and academic freedom. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;41:1074-6.
485. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Withdrawal of life-sustaining low-burden care. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;42:176-7.
486. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Show me the money: the ethics of physicians' incomes. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;42:377-9.
487. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Turf wars: the ethics of professional territorialism. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;42:587-9.
488. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of bylines: will the real authors please stand up? *J Vasc Surg* 2005;42:816-8.
489. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. The ethics of operating on a family member. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;42:1033-5.

490. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Whodunit? ghost surgery and ethical billing. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;42:1239-41.
491. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Consultation or corruption? The ethics of signing on to the medical-industrial complex. *J Vasc Surg* 2006;43:192-5.
492. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. A helping hand bitten: an ethical response to medical malpractice suits. *J Vasc Surg* 2006;43:422-5.
493. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. From premiums to payouts: who's behind the malpractice crisis anyway? *J Vasc Surg* 2006;43:635-8.
494. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Other people's money: ethics, finances, and bad outcomes. *J Vasc Surg* 2006;43:863-5.
495. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Quality credentialing: boon or boondoggle? *J Vasc Surg* 2006;43:1073-5.
496. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. When the data won't get you there: the ethics of scientific error, and worse. *J Vasc Surg* 2006;43:1308-10.
497. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Painted into a corner: unexpected complications in treating a Jehovah's Witness. *J Vasc Surg* 2006;44:435-8.
498. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. My brother's keeper: uncompensated care for illegal immigrants. *J Vasc Surg* 2006;44:679-82.
499. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Ethics and professionalism: do we need yet another surgeon's charter? *J Vasc Surg* 2006;44:903-6.
500. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Corporate funding of professional foundations: just another black sheep? *J Vasc Surg* 2006;44:1126-8.
501. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Caseload outcome credentialing: taking from the have-notes. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;45:214-6.
502. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of unprofessional behavior that disrupts: crossing the line. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;45:433-5.
503. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of over-scheduling: when enough becomes too much. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;45:635-6.
504. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Fiduciary economization: your wealth or your health. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;45:858-60.
505. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Going public with amazing cases: fiat or fiasco. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;45:1084-85.
506. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Are ethics practical when externals impact your clinical judgment. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;45:1282-4.
507. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Institutional futility: factual or phony? *J Vasc Surg* 2007;46:169-70.
508. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Intentional over-treatment: the unmentionable conflict of interest. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;46:605-7.
509. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. The extent of informed consent. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;46:821-2.
510. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. What to do when a patient's international medical care goes south. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;46:1077-9.
511. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Medical tort falls short in court. *J Vasc Surg* 2007;46:1303-5.
512. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. The shifting sands of senility: canceled consent. *J Vasc Surg* 2008;47:237-8.
513. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Operative simulcasts: patient's donations to surgeon's educations. *J Vasc Surg* 2008;47:476-7.
514. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Therapeutic boundary intersection disaffection. *J Vasc Surg* 2008;47:1116-8.
515. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Resolution of retribution. *J Vasc Surg* 2008;48:244-5.
516. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Surgical education: eschewing the doing. *J Vasc Surg* 2008;48:1060-1.
517. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Just how far goes DNR? *J Vasc Surg* 2008;48:1630-2.
518. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Dominions of surrogate opinions: who is in charge? *J Vasc Surg* 2009;49:249-50.
519. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. How do we guarantee trainee professional purity? *J Vasc Surg* 2009;49:790-1.
520. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. To transfer or not to transfer, that is the question. *J Vasc Surg* 2009;49:1337-8.
521. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Surgical infomercials: the ethical price of stardom. *J Vasc Surg* 2009;50:214-5.
522. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Where to declare poor nursing home care. *J Vasc Surg* 2009;50:934-5.

523. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Conflict of credentialing: accolade or unfair trade. *J Vasc Surg* 2009;50:1511-12.
524. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. To sleep or not to sleep, that is the question. *J Vasc Surg* 2010;51:1033-4.
525. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. I know about Jack and you're no Jack Kervorkian. *J Vasc Surg* 2010;52:489-90.
526. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. The ethical hierarchy of do not resuscitate orders: never say never. *J Vasc Surg* 2010;52:1384-5.
527. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Business dealings with a patient: money never sleeps. *J Vasc Surg* 2011;53:856-7.
528. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Clinical care checklists: salvations or frustrations? *J Vasc Surg* 2011;53:1429-30.
529. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Patient-originated futility insight: ethical right or ethical plight? *J Vasc Surg* 2011;54:237-9.
530. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of re-hearsing procedures on a corpse. *J Vasc Surg* 2011;54:879-80.
531. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. How informed need be informed consent? *J Vasc Surg* 2011;54:1830-1.
532. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of treating postoperative pain. *J Vasc Surg* 2012;55:583-4.
533. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Discontent with operative consent. *J Vasc Surg* 2012;55:1185-6.
534. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. When is medical industry backing lacking? *J Vasc Surg* 2012;55:1110-1.
535. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Medical care manifesto. *J Vasc Surg* 2012;55:1812-3.
536. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Medical expert witness litmus. *J Vasc Surg* 2012;56:528-9.
537. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of medical finance: when is enough too much? *J Vasc Surg* 2012;56:1153-4.
538. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. The question of an impaired surgeon dilemma. *J Vasc Surg* 2012;56:1761-2.
539. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Operating one-handed: emergency treatment of Jehovah's Witnesses. *J Vasc Surg* 2013;57:573-5.
540. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Medicine vs. religion in the surgical intensive care unit: who is in charge? *J Vasc Surg* 2013;57:1146-1147.
541. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. The ethics of imposing healthy professional lifestyles on professionals. *J Vasc Surg* 2013;57:1693-4.
542. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Limits of confidentiality: to disclose or not to disclose. *J Vasc Surg* 2013;58:521-3.
543. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. When money and principles clash: the ethics of a surgical teaching service. *J Vasc Surg* 2013;58:1115-6.
544. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Transgression confession: ethics of medical error disclosure. *J Vasc Surg* 2013;58:1697-9.
545. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Defining, aligning, or declining do-not-resuscitate during surgery. *J Vasc Surg* 2014;59:1152-3.
546. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of administrative guidance: how much is too much? *J Vasc Surg* 2014;59:1737-8.
547. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Extending life or prolonging death: when is enough actually too much? *J Vasc Surg* 2014;60:521-2.
548. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Is "your only hope" medical treatment really a choice? *J Vasc Surg* 2014;60:1083-4.
549. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Discovering overtreatment: second opinion dilemma. *J Vasc Surg* 2014;60:1690-2.
550. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Obligations and frustrations with high-risk patients: ethics of physicians' evaluations. *J Vasc Surg* 2015;61:533-4.
551. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Is gift authorship really a gift authorship. *J Vasc Surg* 2015;61:1092-3.
552. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Is medical advertising always unethical, or does it just seem to be? *J Vasc Surg* 2015;61:1635-6.
553. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. What is meant by high-risk informed consent? *J Vasc Surg* 2015;62:510-1.
554. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Where does innovation adaptation end and experimentation begin? *J Vasc Surg* 2015;62:1074-5.
555. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. To treat or not to treat: on what should surgical therapy be based? *J Vasc Surg* 2015;62:1658-9.
556. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Fiduciary disparity clarity: ethics of divided allegiances. *J Vasc Surg* 2016;63:546-7.
557. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. The ethics of insurance limiting institutional medical care: it's all about the money. *J Vasc Surg* 2016;63:1108-9.
558. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. The ethics of dysfunctional professional relationships. *J Vasc Surg* 2016;63:1651-2.

Editorials/Opinions/Commentaries/Research Letters

559. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Should all pregnant women have an ultrasound examination? *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1994;4:177-80.
560. Chervenak FA, McCullough LB. Should fetal sex identification be offered as part of the routine obstetric ultrasound examination? *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1996;8:293-4.
561. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Further evidence for first-trimester risk assessment as an autonomy-enhancing strategy. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2006;27:355.
562. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Scientifically and ethically responsible innovation and research in ultrasound in obstetrics and gynecology. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2006;28:1-4.
563. Kalish RB, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Is non-directive counseling for patient choice cesarean delivery ethically justified? *J Perinat Med* 2007;35:478-80.
564. Kalish RB, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Patient Choice Caesarean Delivery - Ethical Issues. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol* 2008;20:116-9.
565. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professional responsibility and individual conscience: protecting the informed consent process from impermissible bias. *J Clin Ethics* 2008;19:24-5.
566. **McCullough LB**. Toward ethical best practices in community consultation research conducted with waiver of informed consent. *Crit Care Med* 2008;36:993-4.
567. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. How should the obstetrician respond to surrogate pregnancy? *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2009;33:131-2.
568. McGuire AL, **McCullough LB**, Evans JP. The indispensable role of professional judgment in genomic medicine. *JAMA* 2013;309:1465-6.
569. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professional integrity, respect for autonomy, and the self-regulation of reproductive endocrinology. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2009;201:3-4.
570. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Sex determination by ultrasound: ethical challenges of sex ratio imbalances and invidious discrimination. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2009;24:245-6.
571. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. "Women and Children First:" Transforming an Historic Defining Moment into a Contemporary Ethical Imperative. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2009;201:351.e1-5.
572. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics and subsequent care of patients self-administering ovarian stimulation for the management of infertility. *J Clin Ethics* 2009;20:239-40.
573. Chervenak FA, McCullough LB. Commentary on 'Professional responsibility in the perinatal management of "lethal congenital anomalies"'. *BJOG* 2012; 119:1308.
574. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Responsibly counseling women about the clinical management of pregnancies complicated by severe anomalies. *J Med Ethics* 2012;38:397-8.
575. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Coverdale JH. An ethical framework for conducting research on pregnant, opioid-dependent women. *Addiction* 2013;108:248-9.
576. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The professional responsibility model of respect for autonomy in decision making about cesarean delivery. *Am J Bioeth* 2012;12(7):1-2.
577. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics for cesarean delivery: the time has come. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013;209:166-7.
578. **McCullough LB**. Critically appraising prenatal genetic diagnosis for prevention of disorders of sexual development: an opportunity missed. *Am J Bioeth* 2013(10);13:1-3.
579. Bruce CR, Smith ML, **McCullough LB**. Clarification of the intent of ventricular assist devices before patient consent. *J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg* 2013;145:1423-5.
580. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A, Arabin B, Levene MI, Brent RL. Planned home birth: a violation of the best interests of the child standard? *Pediatrics* 2013;132:921-3.
581. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professional responsibility in the perinatal management of "lethal congenital anomalies." *Brit J Obstet Gynaecol*: in press.
582. Wielgos M, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Deliberative clinical ethical judgment: an essential component of contemporary obstetrics. *J Perinat Med*:2013;41:627-30.

583. Feudtner C, Sugarman S, Koenig K, Ubel P, Ittenbach R, Roberts R, **McCullough L** on behalf of the AJOB Empirical Bioethics Editorial Board. AJOB Empirical Bioethics: A home for empirical bioethics scholarship. *Am J Bioeth Empirical Bioeth* 2014;5(1):1-2.
584. Naik AD, **McCullough LB**. Health intuitions inform patient-centered care. *Am J Bioeth* 2014;6:1-3.
585. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. FOR: Responding professionally to requests for non-indicated cesarean delivery. *BJOG* 2013;122:360.
586. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B, Brent RL, Levene MI, Chervenak FA. Homebirth is unsafe: FOR: The safety of planned homebirths: a clinical fiction. *BJOG* 2015;122:1235.
587. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B, Brent RL, Levene MI, Grünebaum A. Planned home birth: not a Dutch treat for export. *BJO* 2015;122:730.
588. Coverdale JH, Roberts LW, Balon R, Beresin EV, Louie AK, Guerrero AP, Brenner AM, **McCullough LB**. Professional integrity and the role of medical students in professional self-regulation. *Acad Psychiatry* 2016;40:525-9.
589. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Editorial. *J Perinat Med* 2018;46:235-6.
590. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professional responsibility of transparency of obstetricians practicing in religious hospitals. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2018;218:159-60.
591. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Written consent should not be obtained at the time of emergency cesarean section: AGAINST: Written consent should be obtained. *BJOG* 2018;125:1756.
592. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventing enthusiasm in response to clinical advances. *BJOG* 2019;126:890.
593. **McCullough LB**. The ethical concept of medicine as a profession: discovery or invention? *J Med Ethics* 2019;45:786.
594. Tekbali A, Grünebaum A, Saraya A, **McCullough L**, Bornstein E, Chervenak FA. Pregnant versus non-pregnant SARS-CoV-2 and COVID-19 hospital Admissions: The first 4 weeks in New York. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2020;223:126-127.
595. **McCullough LB**. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic physicians already know what to do. *Am J Bioeth* 2020;7:9-12.
596. Grünebaum A, **McCullough L**, Klein R, Chervenak FA. Midwife-attended US hospital births are increasing while physician-attended hospital births are decreasing: 2003-2018. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2020;223:460-461.

Peer Commentaries and Responses to Peer Commentaries in American Journal of Bioethics

597. **McCullough LB**. The history of medical ethics is crucial for a critical perspective in the continuing development of ethics consultation. *Am J Bioeth* 2001;1:55-6.
598. **McCullough LB**. Taking the history of medical ethics seriously in teaching medical professionalism. *Am J Bioeth* 2004;4:13-14.
599. McGuire AL, **McCullough LB**. Respect as an organizing principle for research ethics. *Am J Bioeth* 2005;5:W1-2.
600. **McCullough LB**. The abstract nature of anatomic construction and its advantages: scientific medicine and human dignity. *Am J Bioeth* 2007;7:44-45.
601. Whitney SN, **McCullough LB**. Responses to open peer commentaries on "Physicians' silent decisions: because patient autonomy doesn't always come first." *Am J Bioeth* 2007;7:W1-W3.
602. **McCullough LB**, McGuire AL, Whitney SN. Consent: informed, simple, implicit and presumed. *Am J Bioeth* 2007;7:49-50.
603. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Responses to open peer commentaries on "A critical analysis of the concept and discourse of 'unborn child'." *Am J Bioeth* 2008;8:W4-W6.
604. Naik AD, Dyer CB, Kunik ME, **McCullough LB**. Responses to open peer commentaries on "Patient autonomy for the management of chronic conditions: a two-component re-conceptualization." *Am J Bioeth* 2009;9:3-5.
605. **McCullough LB**. Cosmetic genetics and virtue-based constraints on autonomy. *Am J Bioeth* 2010;10: 71-2.
606. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Brent RL, Hippen B. The intellectual and moral integrity of bioethics: response to commentaries on "A case study in unethical transgressive bioethics: fetaldex.org's Letter of Concern about the prenatal administration of dexamethasone." *Am J Bioeth* 2010;10:W3-W5.

607. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The fetus as a patient and the ethics of human subjects research: response to commentaries on 'an ethically justified framework for clinical investigation to benefit pregnant and fetal patients. *Am J Bioeth* 2011;11(5):W3-W7.
608. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A case study in junk bioethics run amok. *Am J Bioeth* 2011;11(12):59-61.
609. **McCullough LB**. Professional responsibility to and for patients and the ethics of health policy. *Am J Bioeth* 2013;13:16-8.
610. Allen N, Blumenthal-Barby JA, **McCullough LB**. Placing and evaluating unproven interventions within a clinical ethical taxonomy of treatments for Ebola Virus Disease. *Am J Bioeth* 2015;15(4):50-3.
611. **McCullough LB**. Professionally responsible clinical ethical judgments of futility. *Am J Bioeth* 2015;15(8):54-6.
612. **McCullough LB**. Beneficence and wellbeing: a critical appraisal. *Am J Bioeth* 2020;20:65-68.

Letters in Peer-Reviewed Journals

1. **McCullough LB.** Refusing treatment in non-terminal illness. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1978;8: 4, 42-3.
2. **McCullough LB.** Amniocentesis for sex identification. *New Engl J Med* 1980; 302:524.
3. **McCullough LB.** Parental consent for euthanasia. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1980;10:26.
4. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Perinatal ethics. *Obstet Gynecol* 1986;8: 141-2.
5. Cohen DL, Wakeford R, Kessel RWI, **McCullough LB.** Teaching vaginal examination. *Lancet* 1988; 8624: 1375.
6. **McCullough LB.** Do not leave home. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 1988;36:1365.
7. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** The purpose of survival: is it cognitive development? *JAMA* 1989;262: 2539.
8. Haley HB, **McCullough LB.** Euthanasia. *J Cancer Ed* 1989;4:193-4.
9. Chervenak FA, Chervenak JL, **McCullough LB.** Ethics and routine ultrasonography in pregnancy. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1990;163:257-8.
10. Chervenak FA, Chervenak JL, **McCullough LB.** Appropriate screening tests. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1990;163: 688-9.
11. **McCullough LB.** If this isn't charity, must we gamble? *Tex Med* 1991;87:8-9.
12. **McCullough LB.** More about physicians' obligation to indigent patients. *Tex Med* 1991;87:7-8.
13. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Legal intervention during pregnancy. *JAMA* 1991;265:1953.
14. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Is opposition to abortion unethical – reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1991;165:783.
15. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Irrational and pregnant. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1992;22:44-5.
16. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Court-ordered treatment in obstetrics: the ethical views and legal framework. *Obstet Gynecol* 1992;79:476-7.
17. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Patienthood of the fetus. *Comtemp Obstet Gynecol* 1993;38:121.
18. Frank A. Chervenak, **McCullough LB,** and Daniel W. Skupski. An ethical justification for emergency, coerced cesarean delivery. *Obstet Gynecol* 1994;83: 640-642.
19. **McCullough LB.** Ethical foundations of health system reform. *JAMA* 1994;272:353-4.
20. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Should all pregnant women have an ultrasound examination? *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1994;4:177-9.
21. Reilly RB, Teasdale TA, **McCullough LB.** Protecting self-determination of dementia patients. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 1995;43:938-9.
22. **McCullough LB.** Prioritizing or rationing health care. *Ann Intern Med* 1995;123:812.
23. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB,** Campbell S. Is third trimester abortion justified? *Brit J Obstet Gynecol* 1996;103:187-9.
24. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** An ethically justified algorithm for offering, recommending, and performing cesarean delivery and its application in managed care practice. *Obstet Gynecol* 1996;88:157-8.
25. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB,** Chervenak FA. Sexually transmitted diseases and unwanted pregnancies in chronically ill psychiatric patients. *Med J Austral* 1997;166: 665-6.
26. **McCullough LB,** Chervenak FA. Letter to the Editor. *Med Hum Rev* 1997;11: 115-16.
27. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB.** Personal right to health care. *Arch Fam Med* 1997;6:422.
28. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB,** Chez RA. Physicians should not be allowed to enter into contractual agreements that do not meet basic ethical standards. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1997;177:481-2.
29. **McCullough L.** Letter to the Editor. *Med Hum Rev* 1998;12:120-1.
30. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB,** Campbell S. Third trimester abortion: is compassion enough? *Brit J Obstet Gynecol* 1999;106:1330.
31. Rhymes JA, **McCullough LB,** Luchi RJ, Teasdale TA, Wilson NL. Is it ethical to withdraw low-burden interventions in chronically ill patients? *JAMA* 2000;284:1380-2.
32. McCrary SV, **McCullough LB,** Brody BA. Conflict-of-Interest Policies. *New Engl J Med* 2001;344:1018.

33. Chasen ST, Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. First-trimester nuchal translucency screening. *J Ultrasound Med* 2002;21:483-7.
34. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Is third-trimester termination justified? *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2003;21:97-8.
35. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Reply to Lyerly, *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2003;188:855-6.
36. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Reply (to Regarding 'consent for residents to perform surgery') *J Vasc Surg* 2003;37:918-9.
37. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Achieving equipoise in maternal-fetal Surgery *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2003;188:855-6.
38. Minkoff H, Powderly K, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of elective primary cesarean delivery. *Obstet Gynecol* 2004;104:193.
39. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Regarding "ethics of boutique medical practice:" reply. *J Vasc Surg* 2004;40:836-7.
40. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical response to liability crisis – reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2005;192:981.
41. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Reply [re Ethics of serving as a plaintiff's expert medical witness]. *Surgery* 2005;137:667-9.
42. **McCullough LB**. To the editor. *Am J Bioeth* 2005;5(4):W1.
43. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**, Richman BW. Reply [re Ethics of new economic credentialing]. *J Vasc Surg* 2005;42:383-4.
44. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Conscientious objection in medicine: author did not meet standards of argument based ethics. *BMJ* 2006;332:425.
45. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Reply [re boutique ultrasound imaging]. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2006;194:1501-2.
46. Whitney SN, Berg SL, Ethier AM, Frugé E, **McCullough LB**, Hockenbery M. In Reply [re decisional priority in pediatric cancer]. *J Clin Oncol* 2006;24:2132-3.
47. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Reply [re Physician leader should create knowledge-sharing organizational culture]. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2007;196:e12.
48. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. "Are their babies different from ours?" Dutch Culture and the Groningen Protocol. *Hastings Cent Rep* 2008;38:6
49. **McCullough LB**. Informing candidates for transplantation about donor risk factors. *N Engl J Med* 2008;359:1182.
50. **McCullough LB**. Request for complementary medicine after brain death. *JAMA* 2008;300:1517.
51. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Reply (re: The ethics of direct and indirect referral for termination of pregnancy). *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2008; 199: 323.e1-3.
52. Marcus DM, **McCullough LB**. More about the evidence in evidence-based integrative medicine programs. *Acad Med* 2010;85:186-7.
53. Jones JW, **McCullough LB**. Reply (to Regarding "how do we guarantee trainee professional purity?"). *J Vasc Surg* 2010;52:257.
54. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**, Wear S. Reply (to Re-visioning Flexner: educating physicians to be clinical scientists and humanists. *Am J Med* 2011; 124: e23-4.
55. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Obstetric ethics: an essential dimension in planned home birth. *Obstet Gynecol* 2011;118 (2Pt1):357-8.
56. **McCullough LB**. Letter to the editors. *Am J Bioeth* 2011;11(10):34-5.
57. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Brent RL, Hippen B. Dr. Goold's (2011) observations and criticisms. Letter to the Editors. *Am J Bioeth* 2012;12(1):47-8.
58. Brett AS, **McCullough LB**. Patient requests for nonbeneficial care – reply. *JAMA* 2012;307:1798-8.
59. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**, Wear S. Easier said than done: in reply. *Acad Med* 2012;87:1153.
60. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Response to: fatally flawed? *BJOG* 2013;120:372-3.
61. Dudenhausen JW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Letter to the editor regarding: Brown SD, Ecker JL, Ward JRM, et al. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013;208:159.

62. Chervenak F, **McCullough L**, Brent R. Rights-based reductionism: authors' reply. *BJOG* 2013;120:1153-4.
63. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL, Levene MI, Grünebaum A, Arabin B. Reply (to Fischbein). *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013;209:279-80.
64. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A, Brent RL, Levene MI, Arabin B. Reply (to Dixon) *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013;209:281-2.
65. Wilfond BS, Magnus D, Antommaria AH, Appelbaum P, Aschner J, Barrington KJ, Beauchamp T, Boss RD, Burke W, Caplan AL, Capron AM, Cho M, Clayton EW, Cole FS, Darlow BA, Diekema D, Faden RR, Feudtner C, Fins JJ, Fost NC, Frader J, Hester DM, Janvier A, Joffe S, Kahn J, Kass NE, Kodish E, Lantos JD, **McCullough L**, McKinney R Jr, Meadow W, O'Rourke PP, Powderly KE, Pursley DM, Ross LF, Sayeed S, Sharp RR, Sugarman J, Tarnow-Mordi WO, Taylor H, Tomlinson T, Truog RD, Unguru YT, Weise KL, Woodrum D, Youngner S. The OHRP and SUPPORT. *N Engl J Med* 2013;368:e36(1-3).
66. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL, Levene MI, Grünebaum A . Arabin B. Reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013; 209:279-80.
67. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A, Brent RL, Levene MI, Arabin B. Reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2013; 209:281-2.
68. Grünebaum A, Chervenak FA , **McCullough LB**. Reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2014;210:377-8.
69. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Interventions at home birth. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2014;210:487-8.
70. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2015;212:250-1.
71. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Sapra KJ, Chervenak FA. Reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2015;212:254-5.
72. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Authors' reply re: Cesarean section should be available upon request. *BJOG* 2015;122:1032.
73. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Authors' reply Re Re: Cesarean section should be available upon request. *BJOG* 2015;122: 1569-70.
74. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Authors' reply re: Cesarean section should be available upon request. *BJOG* 2015;122:1570-1.
75. Moaddab A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA, Fox KM, Aagaard KM, Salmanian B, Raine SP, Shamshirsaz AA. To the Editor. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 016;214:137-8.
76. Thurman R, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Halwani S, Farine D. Reply. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2016;214:550.
77. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Authors' reply re: cesarean delivery should be available on request. *BJOG* 2016;123:1402-3.
78. Grünebaum A, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Authors' reply re: *BJOG* Debate 'Home birth is unsafe. *BJOG* 2016;123:1232.
79. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL. Reply. *J Pediatr* 2016;175:244-5.
80. Farr A, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A, Benyshek DC, Cheyney MM, Bovbjerg ML. Placentophagy among women planning community births in the United States: Frequency, rationale, and associated neonatal outcomes. *Birth* 2019;46:201-2.
81. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Bornstein E, Johnson L, Katz A, McLEOD-Sordjan R, Nimaroff M, Rochelson BL, Asma Tekbali M, Ashley Warman M, Williams K, Grünebaum A. Reply to professionally responsible COVID-19 vaccination counseling. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*; 2021; 225: 355-356.

Book Reviews

1. **McCullough LB**. Review of Hauerwas S, Truthfulness and Tragedy. Notre Dame, Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press, 1977. *Linacre Quart* 1978;45:208-10.
2. **McCullough LB**. Review of Ramsey P, Ethics at the Edges of Life: Medical and Legal Intersections. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1978. *JAMA* 1978;240: 790.
3. **McCullough LB**. Review Mungello D, of Leibniz and Confucianism: The Search for Accord. Honolulu: The University of Hawaii Press, 1977. *Philos East and West* 1979;29: 41-2.

4. **McCullough LB.** Review of Jones JH, *Bad Blood: The Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment*. New York: The Free Press, 1981: *Theor Med* 1983;4:326-8.
5. **McCullough LB.** Review of Callahan D, Bok S, eds., *Ethics Teaching in Higher Education*. New York: The Plenum Press, 1980. *Theor Med* 1983;4:220-1.
6. **McCullough LB.** Review of Stinson R, Stinson P, *The Long Dying of Baby Andrew*. Boston: Atlantic/Little, Brown, 1983. *New Phys* 1983;6:10,42.
7. **McCullough LB.** *Cases in Point*. Review of Campbell A, Higgs R, *In That Case: Medical Ethics in Everyday Practice*. London: Darton, Longman, and Todd, 1982, Clements CD, *Medical Genetics Casebook: A Clinical Introduction to Medical Ethical Systems Theory*. Clifton, New Jersey: The Humana Press, 1982, and Levine C, Veatch RM, eds., *Case Studies in Bioethics from the Hastings Center Report*. Hastings-On-Hudson, New York: The Hastings Center, 1982. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1983;13:42-3.
8. **McCullough LB.** Long-term care: ethics, policy, and advocacy. Review of Brickner PW, et al., *Long-Term Health Care*. New York: Basic Books, 1987, and Kanes RA, Kane RL, *Long-Term Care*. New York: Springer, 1987. *Hastings Cent Rep* 1989;19:45-6.
9. **McCullough LB.** Review of Brennan TA, *Just Doctoring: Medical Ethics in the Liberal State*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991. *New Engl J Med* 1992;326:1442.
10. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Review of Macklin R, *Enemies of Patients*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993. *Women's Health Issues* 1993;3:223-4.
11. **McCullough LB.** Review of Lidz CW, Fischer L, Arnold R, *The Erosion of Autonomy in Long-Term Care*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 1994;42:358-9.
12. **McCullough LB.** Review of Steinbock B, *Life Before Birth: The Moral and Legal Status of Embryos and Fetuses*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992. *N Engl J Med* 1994;330:649-50.
13. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Review of Bewley S, Ward RD, eds., *Ethics in Obstetrics and Gynecology*. London: The Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 1994. *Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 1995;5:424.
14. **McCullough LB.** Review of Aronheim JC, Moreno JD, Zuckerman C, eds., *Ethics in Clinical Practice*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1994. *HEC Forum* 1995;7:377-8.
15. **McCullough LB.** Review of Poirier S, *Chicago's War on Syphilis, 1937-1940: The Times, the "Trib," and the "Clap Doctor."* Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1995. *Acad Med* 1996;71:1020-1.
16. **McCullough LB,** Chervenak FA. *The Ideology of Conscience*. Review of Joffe C, *Doctors of Conscience: The Struggle to Provide Abortion Before and After Roe v. Wade*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1995. *Med Hum Rev* 1996;10:80-4.
17. **McCullough LB.** Ethical challenges posed by injuries and diseases of the central nervous system. Review of Post S, *The Moral Challenge of Alzheimer Disease*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995. *Med Hum Rev* 1996;10:108-12.
18. **McCullough LB,** Chervenak FA. Review of Green MD, *Bendectin and Birth Defects: The Challenges of Mass Toxic Substances Litigation*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1996. *N Engl J Med* 1997;336:231-2.
19. **McCullough LB.** Exploring medicine's newest paradigm. Review of McGee G, *The Perfect Baby: A Pragmatic Approach to Genetics*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1997. *The Philadelphia Inquirer* June 22, 1997. A slighter longer version appeared in *Am Philos Assoc Newsletter on Med* 1997;97:102-03.
20. **McCullough LB.** Review of Boyle PJ, ed., *Getting Doctors to Listen: Ethics and Outcomes Data in Context*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1997. *Ethics* 1999;110: 236.
21. **McCullough LB.** Review of Green RM, *The Human Embryo Debates: Bioethics in the Vortex of Controversy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001. *Fertil Steril* 2000;77:1313-4.
22. **McCullough LB.** Review of Ryan MA, *The Ethics and Economics of Assisted Reproduction: The Cost of Longing*. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press; 2001 *Fertil Steril*. 2002;78:658.
23. **McCullough LB.** Review of Menikoff J, Richards EP, *What the Doctor Doesn't Say: The Hidden Truth about Medical Research*. *JAMA* 2007;297:1496-7.
24. **McCullough LB.** Review of Chloe E. Bird and Patricia P. Rieker, *Gender and Health: The Effects of Constrained Choices and Social Policies*. *JAMA* 2008;300:968.

25. **McCullough LB.** Review of Tom L. Beauchamp, *Standing on Principles: Collected Essays*. JAMA 2011;305:1356.
26. **McCullough LB.** Review of Mark R. Wicclair, *Conscientious Objection in Health Care: An Ethical Analysis*. Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews: An Electronic Journal. September 22, 2012. Available at <http://ndpr.nd.edu/news/33606-conscientious-objection-in-health-care-an-ethical-analysis/>.
27. **McCullough LB.** Review of Robert B. Baker, *The Structure of Moral Revolutions: Studies in Changes of the Morality of Abortion, Death, and the Bioethics Revolution*. Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews: An Electronic Journal. May 14, 2020. Available at [The Structure of Moral Revolutions: Studies of Changes in the Morality of Abortion, Death, and the Bioethics Revolution | Reviews | Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews | University of Notre Dame](http://ndpr.nd.edu/news/33606-conscientious-objection-in-health-care-an-ethical-analysis/)

Invited Chapters in Seminars, Clinics, and Best Practices Series

1. Engelhardt, Jr. HT, **McCullough LB.** Confidentiality in the consultation-liaison process: Ethical dimensions and conflicts. *Psychiatric Clinics Symposium on Liaison Psychiatry*. Philadelphia: Lippincott: 1980: 407-417.
2. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethical challenges in perinatal medicine: the intrapartum management of pregnancy complicated by fetal hydrocephalus with macrocephaly. *Semin Perinatol* 1987;11:232-9.
3. **McCullough LB,** Myser C. Recent developments in perinatal and neonatal medical ethics: a US perspective. *Semin Perinatol* 1987;11:216-223.
4. Subramanian KN, **McCullough LB.** A common framework for perinatal and neonatal medical ethics. *Semin Perinatol* 1987;11:288-90.
5. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethical issues in obstetric ultrasonography. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 1992;35:758-62.
6. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Common ethical dilemmas encountered in the management of HIV-infected women and newborns. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 1996;39:411-9.
7. Fleischman AR, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** The physician's moral obligations to the pregnant woman, the fetus, and the child. *Semin Perinatol* 1998;22:184-8.
8. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethical issues in reproductive medicine research. In Johnson A, ed., *Infertility and Reproductive Medicine Clinics of North America*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co. 2001:869-977.
9. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB,** Rosenwaks Z. Ethical considerations in newer reproductive technologies. *Semin Perinatol* 2003;6:427-34.
10. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethics in perinatal medicine. *Clin Perinatol* 2003;30:xi-xiv.
11. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB,** Chasen ST. Clinical implications of the ethics of informed consent for first-trimester risk assessment for trisomy 21. *Semin Perinatol* 2005;29:277-9.
12. Jones JW, **McCullough LB,** Richman BW. Informed consent: it's not just signing a form. In Sade RM, ed. *Thoracic Surgery Clinics*. 2005;15:451-60.
13. **McCullough LB,** Chervenak FA. Responding professionally to the liability crisis in obstetrics and gynecology. In Blickstein I, Chervenak J, Chervenak F, eds. *Clinics in Perinatology: Medical Legal Issues in Perinatal Medicine: Part II*. 2007;34:503-8.
14. Jones JW, **McCullough LB,** Richman BW. Comprehensive primer of surgical informed consent. In Martin RF, Kharti VP, eds. *Surgical Clinics of North America*, 2007: 903-918.
15. **McCullough LB,** Chervenak FA. Informed consent. In Blickstein I, Chervenak J, Chervenak F, eds. *Clinics in Perinatology: Medical Legal Issues in Perinatal Medicine: Part I*. 2007;34:275-85.
16. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethics of maternal-fetal surgery. *Sem Fet Neonat Med* 2007;12:426-431.
17. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethics is an essential dimension of first-trimester risk assessment for trisomy 21. *Semin Ultrasound CT MR*. 2008:132-5.
18. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethical dimensions of the non-aggressive fetal management. *Semin Fetal Neonatal Med* 2008;13:316-9.
19. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Ethics of fetal surgery. *Clin Perinatol* 2009;36:237-46.

20. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of research in perinatal medicine. *Semin Perinatol* 2009;33:391-6.
21. Coverdale J, **McCullough LB**, Roberts LW. The ethics of psychiatric education. *Psychiatr Clin North Am* 2009;32:413-421.
22. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in perinatal genetics. *Semin Fetal Neonatal Med* 2011;16:70-73.
23. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for the informed consent process for trial of labor after cesarean delivery. *Clin Perinatol* 2011;38:227-31.
24. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of fetal neurology. *Semin Fetal Neonatal Med* 2012;17:252-5.
25. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in periviable birth. *Semin Perinatol* 2013;37:422-5.
26. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of first-trimester aneuploidy screening. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 2014;57:226-31.
27. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in perinatal medicine: a global perspective. *Semin Fetal Neonatal Med* 2015;20:364-7.
28. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Moral philosophy in perinatology: a collaborative model for perinatal ethics. *Semin Perinatol* 2016;40:213-5.
29. **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A, Arabin B, Brent RL, Levene MI, Chervenak FA. Ethics and professional responsibility: essential dimensions of planned home birth. *Semin Perinatol* 2016;40:222-6.
30. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Healthcare justice and human rights in perinatal medicine. *Semin Perinatol* 2016;40:234-6.
31. Chen MJ, McCann-Crosby B, Gunn S, Georgiadis P, Placencia F, Axelrad M, Karaviti KP, **McCullough LB**. Fluidity models in ancient Greece and current models of sex assignment. *Semin Perinatol* 2017;41:206-13.
32. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preface (to volume on ethical issues in reproductive medicine). *Best Pract Res Clin Obstet Gynaecol* 2017;43:1.
33. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of the fetus as a patient. *Best Pract Res Clin Obstet Gynaecol* 2017;43:2-9.
34. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in cesarean delivery. *Best Pract Res Clin Obstet Gynaecol* 2017;43:68-75.
35. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The ethics of fetal surgery. *Semin Fetal Neonatal Med* 2018;23:64-7.
36. Austin MT, Cole TR, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Ethical challenges in invasive maternal-fetal intervention. *Semin Pediatr Surg* 2019;28: 150819. doi: 10.1053/j.sempedsurg.2019.07.002. Epub 2019 Jul 18.
37. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professionally responsible counseling about fetal analysis. *Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am* 2021;48:777-785.
38. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professional ethics and decision making in perinatology. *Semin Perinatol*: 2022 Apr;46(3):151520. doi: 10.1016/j.semperi.2021.151520. Epub 2021 Nov 9.

Invited Chapters in Books in Bioethics and Humanities

1. **McCullough LB.** Implications of ethics to medicine -- veterinary and human: introduction. In **McCullough LB, Morris JP, eds.** *Implications of History and Ethics to Medicine -- Veterinary and Human.* Centennial Academic Assembly, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, 1978:69-77.
2. **McCullough LB.** Pain, suffering, and life-extending technologies. In Veatch RM, ed. *Life-Span: Values and Life-Extending Technologies.* York: Harper and Row, 1979:118-141.
Reprinted in Werhane P, ed. *Philosophical Issues in Human Rights.* New York: Random House, 1986:100-109.
3. **McCullough LB.** Justice and health care: historical perspectives and precedents. In Shelp E, ed. *Justice and Health Care.* Dordrecht, The Netherlands: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1981:51-71.
4. **McCullough LB.** Biomedicine, health care policy, and the adequacy of ethical theory. In Bondeson W, Engelhardt Jr., HT, Spicker SF, White JM, eds. *New Knowledge in the Biomedical Sciences.* Dordrecht, The Netherlands: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1981:167-75.
5. **McCullough LB.** Leibniz: pertinent literature. In McGreal I, ed. *Masterpieces of World Philosophy.* Pasadena, California: Salem Press, 1982, Vol. 3:1275-80.
6. **McCullough LB.** Ethical issues in dentistry. In Clark JW, ed. *Clinical Dentistry.* Hagerstown, Maryland: Harper and Row Publishers, 1982, Chapter 36:1-15.
Updated version, "Ethical Issues in Dentistry", in Hardin JF, ed. *Clark's Clinical Dentistry.* Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Company, 1988, Chapter 36:1-17.
7. **McCullough LB.** The legacy of modern Anglo-American medical ethics: correcting some misperceptions. In Shelp E, ed. *The Clinical Encounter.* Dordrecht, The Netherlands: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1983: 47-63.
8. Reich WT, **McCullough LB.** Georgetown University School of Medicine. In McElhinney T, ed. *Human Values Teaching Programs for Health Professionals.* Ardmore, Pennsylvania, 1983:19-23 (report).
9. **McCullough LB.** The world gained and the world lost: ethical Dimensions of labeling the mentally retarded. In Kopelman L, Moskop J, eds. *Ethics and Mental Retardation.* Dordrecht, The Netherlands: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1984:99-118.
10. **McCullough LB.** Virtues, etiquette, and Anglo-American medical ethics in the eighteenth century. In Shelp E, ed. *Virtue and Medicine.* Dordrecht, The Netherlands: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1984:81-92.
11. **McCullough LB.** Ethical issues in long-term physical illness. In Abromowitz E, ed. *Mental Health Aspects of Long-Term Physical Illness.* New York: PRODIST, 1984:67-82.
12. **McCullough LB.** The concept of the quality of life: a philosophical analysis. In Wenger NK, Mattson CD, Furberg CD, Elinson JE, eds. *Assessment of Quality of Life in Clinical Trials of Cardiovascular Surgery Proceedings of a Workshop Sponsored by the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.* New York: Le Jaq Publishers, 1984:25-45.
13. **McCullough LB.** Ethical issues in applied human genetics: social work dilemmas. In Rausch J., ed. *Educating for Practice in a Changing World: Implications of the Genetics Revolution.* Baltimore: School of Social Work and Community Planning, University of Maryland at Baltimore, 1984:25-45.
14. **McCullough LB,** Teaching humanities in primary care residency programs. In Bufford JI, Carson RA., eds. *The Teaching of Humanities and Human Values in Primary Care Residency Training.* McLean, VA: Society for Health and Human Values, 1984:no pagination.
15. **McCullough LB.** Leibniz on individuals and individuation: how the mature philosophy resolves problems of the earliest philosophy. In Marchlewitz I, ed. *Leibniz: Tradition und Aktualitat, V Internationaler Leibniz-Kongress.* Hannover, Federal Republic of Germany: Gottfried-Wilhelm-Leibniz Gesellschaft, 1988:542-46.
16. **McCullough LB.** Ethical considerations for providing health care to HIV-infected individuals. In Robertson PB, Greenspan JS, eds. *Perspectives on the Oral Manifestation of Aids.* Littleton, MA: PSG Publishing Company, 1988:139-49.
17. **McCullough LB.** Illness, disease, and the expression of the body by the mind: a preliminary sketch of Leibniz's philosophy of medicine. In Rescher N, ed. *Leibnizian Inquiries.* Lanham, MD: The University Press of America, Pittsburgh Center for Philosophy of Science Series, 1989:131-7.

18. **McCullough LB.** Phone privileges. In Kane RA, Caplan AL, ed. *Ethical Issues in the Everyday Life of Nursing Home Residents*. New York: Springer Publishing Company, 1990:125-36.
19. **McCullough LB.** The hidden issue in futility judgments: turning the traditional logic of beneficence on its head. In Misbin RI, ed. *Euthanasia: The Good of the Patient and the Good of Society*. Frederick, MD: University Publishing Group, Inc., 1992:139-47.
20. **McCullough LB.** John Gregory's medical ethics and Humean sympathy. In Baker RB, Porter D, Porter R, eds. *Codification of Medical Morality, Volume I: The Eighteenth Century*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1993:145-60.
21. **McCullough LB.** Arrested aging: the power of the past to make us aged and old. In Cole TR, Achenbaum WA, Jakobi PL, Katsenbaum R, eds. *Voices and Visions in Aging: Toward a Critical Gerontology*. New York: Springer Publishing Co., 1993:184-204.
22. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Court-ordered cesarean delivery. In Bellar FK, Weir RF, eds. *The Beginning of Human Life*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994:257-72.
23. **McCullough LB.** Leibniz's principle of individuation in the *Disputatio Metaphysica de Principio Individui* of 1663. In Barber K, Gracia JJE, eds. *Individuality, Individuation, and Identity in Early Modern Philosophy*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1994:201-17.
24. **McCullough LB,** Wilson NL. Rethinking the conceptual and ethical dimensions of long-term care decision making. In **McCullough LB,** Wilson NL, eds. *Long-Term Care Decisions: Ethical and Conceptual Dimensions*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995:1-12.
25. **McCullough LB,** Wilson NL, Rhymes JA, Teasdale TA. Managing the conceptual and ethical dimensions of long-term care decision making: a preventive ethics approach. In **McCullough LB,** Wilson NL, eds. *Long-Term Care Decisions: Ethical and Conceptual Dimensions*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995:221-40.
26. **McCullough LB.** Foreword: A personal and professional portrait of H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr. In Reagan J, Minogue B, Palmer-Fernandez G, eds. *Reading Engelhardt*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997:xi-xix.
27. **McCullough LB,** Jones JW, Brody BA. Principles and practice of surgical ethics. In **McCullough LB,** Jones JW, Brody BA, eds. *Surgical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998:3-14.
28. **McCullough LB,** Jones JW, Brody BA. Informed consent: autonomous decision making of the surgical patient. In **McCullough LB,** Jones JW, Brody BA, eds. *Surgical Ethics*. New York: Oxford University Press:15-37.
29. **McCullough LB.** Introduction. In **McCullough LB,** ed. *John Gregory's Writings on Medical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1998:1-57.
30. **McCullough LB.** The liberal arts model of medical education: its importance and limitations. In Kopelman LM, ed. *Building Bioethics*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999: 95-108.
31. **McCullough LB.** Bioethics and aging. In Cole TR, Kastenbaum R, Ray RE, eds. *Handbook of Humanities and Aging*. New York: Springer Publishing Co., 1999:93-113.
32. **McCullough LB,** Wilson NL, Rhymes JA, Teasdale TA. Ethical issues in long-term care. In Johnson TF, ed. *Handbook on Ethical Issues in Aging*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1999:305-25.
33. **McCullough LB.** Ethical issues. In Gordon TA, Cameron JL, eds. *Evidence-Based Surgery* Hamilton, Ontario, Canada: B.C. Decker, 2000:69-80.
34. **McCullough LB.** A preventive ethics approach to the managed practice of medicine. In Wear S, Bono JJ, Logue G, McEvoy A, eds. *Ethical Issues in Health Care on the Frontiers of the Twenty-First Century*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000:35-63.
35. **McCullough LB,** Wilson NL, Rhymes JA, Teasdale TA. Conflicting interests: dilemmas of decision making for patients, families, and teams. In Mezey MD, Cassell C, Bottrell M et al., eds. *Ethical Patient Care: A Casebook for Geriatric Health Care Teams*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002: 119-35.
36. Dyer CB, Silverman E, Nguyen T, **McCullough LB.** Protecting patients: the special case of elder abuse and neglect. In Mezey MD, Cassell C, Bottrell M et al., eds. *Ethical Patient Care: A Casebook for Geriatric Health Care Teams*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002:151-65.

37. **McCullough LB.** Power, integrity, and trust in the managed practice of medicine: lessons from the history of medical ethics. In Frankel EP, Miller Jr. FD, Paul J, eds. *Bioethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002:180-211. Published simultaneously in *Soc Philos Policy* 2002;19:180-211
38. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Who makes decisions in a family-centered health care? An obstetrician's and ethicist's analysis. In White BC, Zimbelman JA, eds. *Moral Dilemmas in Community Health Care: Cases and Commentaries*. New York: Pearson Longman, 2004: 140-2.
39. **McCullough LB.** Standard of care, innovation and research in surgery: a problem in research ethics or in professional ethics? In Reitsma AM, Moreno JD, eds. *Ethical Guidelines for Innovative Surgery* Hagerstown, MD: University Publishing Group, 2006: 53-73.
40. **McCullough LB.** The ethical concept of medicine as a profession: its origins in modern medical ethics and implications for physicians. In Kenny N, Shelton W, eds. *Lost Virtue: Professional Character Development in Medical Education*. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Limited, 2006: 17-27.
41. **McCullough LB.** Ethically justified limits on the obligations of physicians and healthcare organizations in response to epidemics and bioterrorism. In Balint J, Philpott S, Baker R, Strosberg M, eds. *Ethics and Epidemics*. New York: Elsevier, 2006: 175-86.
42. **McCullough LB.** Geroethics. In Khusf G, ed. *Handbook of Bioethics*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004: 507-523.
43. **McCullough LB.** Notes toward a pluralistic professional medical ethics. In Cherry MJ, Iltis AS, eds. *Pluralistic Casuistry: Essays in Honor of Baruch A. Brody*. New York: Springer: 2007: 23-36.
44. **McCullough LB,** Caskey J, Cole TR, Wear A. Scientific and medical concepts of nature in the modern period in Europe and North America. In Lustig BA, McKenny GP, Brody BA, eds. *Altering Nature, Volume One: Concepts of 'Nature' and 'The Natural' in Biotechnology Debates*. New York: Springer Academic Publishers, 2008:137-198.
45. Baker RB, **McCullough LB.** Preface. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, in press, to appear 2009: xv-xviii.
46. Baker RB, **McCullough LB.** What is the history of medical ethics? In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 3-15.
47. Baker RB, **McCullough LB.** A chronology of medical ethics. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 21-97.
48. Baker RB, **McCullough LB.** Medical ethics through the life cycle in Europe and the Americas. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 137-162.
49. Baker RB, **McCullough LB.** The discourses of philosophical medical ethics. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009:281-309.
50. **McCullough LB.** The discourses of practitioners in eighteenth-century Britain. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 403-13.
51. **McCullough LB.** From substantial form to substantial function: individuation as an anatomic and physiologic principle in Leibniz's metaphysics. In Kulstad M, Laerke M, Snyder D, eds. *The Philosophy of the Young Leibniz. Volume 35 Studia Leibnitiana Sonderhefte*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2009: 121-7.
52. **McCullough LB.** Contributions of ethical theory to pediatric ethics: pediatricians and parents as co-fiduciaries of pediatric patients. In Miller G, ed. *Pediatric Bioethics*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009:11-21.
53. **McCullough LB.** Bioethics and professional medical ethics: mapping an uneasy relationship. In Engelhardt, H.T., Jr. ed. *Bioethics Critically Reconsidered: Having Second Thoughts*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Springer Publishing Co., 2012:71-84.
54. **McCullough LB.** The role of an ideology of anti-paternalism in the development of American bioethics. In Jarrett JR, Jotterand F, Ralston DC, eds. *The Development of Bioethics in the United States*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Springer Publishing Company, 2013:207-220.

55. Coverdale JH, **McCullough LB**. Professionalism in medicine as a transnational and transcultural ethical concept. In Roberts LW, Reicherter D, eds. *Professionalism and Ethics in Medicine: A Study Guide for Physicians and Physicians-in-Training*. New York: Springer, 2014:71-83.
56. **McCullough LB**. A critical appraisal of Engelhardt on the "Enlightenment Project." In Rasmussen LM, Iltis AS, Cherry MJ, eds. *At the Foundations of Bioethics and Biopolitics: Critical Essays on the Thought of H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr.* New York: Springer International Publishing Switzerland, 2015:3-12.
57. **McCullough LB**. In Rasmussen LM, Iltis AS, Cherry MJ, eds. Two score years ago. *At the Foundations of Bioethics and Biopolitics: Critical Essays on the Thought of H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr.* New York: Springer International Publishing Switzerland, 2015:233-238.
58. **McCullough LB**. Human rights: a brief historical and conceptual account. In Shandera WX, ed. *Expanding our Calling: Social Ethics in Medical Education*. Hauppauge, New York: Nova Science Publishers, 2016: 3-14.
59. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Religion and science in medicine: conflict of synergy. In Kurjak A, Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, Hasanović, eds. *Science and Religion: Synergy not Skepticism*. New Delhi, India: Jaypee The Health Sciences Publisher, 2018:16-20.
60. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professionally managing boundaries between medicine and religion: contemporary perspectives. In Kurjak A, Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, Hasanović, eds. *Science and Religion: Synergy not Skepticism*. New Delhi, India: Jaypee The Health Sciences Publisher, 2018:53-60.
61. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Professionally managing the boundaries between medicine and religion: historical perspectives. In Kurjak A, Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, Hasanović, eds. *Science and Religion: Synergy not Skepticism*. New Delhi, India: Jaypee The Health Sciences Publisher, 2018:173-9.
62. **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Science, medicine, and religion: philosophical perspectives. In Kurjak A, Chervenak FA, McCullough LB, Hasanović, eds. *Science and Religion: Synergy not Skepticism*. New Delhi, India: Jaypee The Health Sciences Publisher, 2018:180-4.
63. **McCullough LB**. The professional ethics of triage of life-sustaining treatment in a pandemic. In Woesler M, Sass H-M, eds. *Medical and Ethics in Times of Corona*. Münster, Germany: Lit Verlag, 2020: 15-24.

Invited Entries and Biographies in Encyclopedias and Dictionaries in Bioethics and Humanities

1. **McCullough LB.** Britain and the United States in the eighteenth century. In section on the History of Medical Ethics. In Reich WT, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*. New York: Macmillan, The Free Press, 1978: 957-63.
2. **McCullough LB.** Introduction to the modern period in Europe and the Americas. In section on the History of Medical Ethics. In Reich WT, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*. New York: Macmillan, The Free press, 1978:951-53.
3. **McCullough LB.** Introduction to the contemporary period in Europe and the Americas. In section on the History of Medical Ethics. In Reich WT, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*. New York: Macmillan, The Free Press, 1978:975-76.
4. **McCullough LB.** Infanticide. In Dunstan GR et al, eds. *Dictionary of Medical Ethics*. Darton, Longman, and Todd, 1981: 246-48.
5. Rhymes JA, **McCullough LB.** Long-term care: nursing homes. In Reich WT, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, 2nd ed. New York: Macmillan, 1995:1382-86. Reprinted in Jennings B, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, 4th ed. Farmington Hills, MI: Macmillan Reference USA, 2014: 1880-5.
6. **McCullough LB.** Contraception. In Soble A, ed. *Sex from Plata to Paglia: A Philosophical Encyclopedia*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group, 2006:202-8.
7. **McCullough LB.** Intersexuality. In Soble A, ed. *Sex from Plata to Paglia: A Philosophical Encyclopedia*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group, 2006:496-503.
8. **McCullough LB.** Hooker, Worthington. In Bynum WF, Bynum H, eds. *Dictionary of Medical Biography*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2007: 664.
9. **McCullough LB.** Rush, Benjamin Worthington. In Bynum WF, Bynum H, eds. *Dictionary of Medical Biography*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2007: 1092-4.
10. **McCullough LB.** Bacon, Francis. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 694-5.
11. **McCullough LB.** Ekiken, Kaibara. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 700.
12. **McCullough LB.** Galen. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 701.
13. **McCullough LB,** Gregory, John. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 703.
14. **McCullough LB.** Hoffmann, Friedrich. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 708.
15. **McCullough LB,** Jakobovits, Immanuel. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 711.
16. **McCullough LB.** Maimonides, Moses. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 711-2.
17. **McCullough LB.** Simon, Maxmilien Isidore Amand. In Baker RB, McCullough LB, eds. *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 719.
18. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Childbirth, medical procedures in. In Jennings B, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, 4th ed. Farmington Hills, MI: Macmillan Reference USA, 2014: 518-23.
19. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Selective termination/reduction of multiple pregnancy. In Jennings B, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, 4th ed. Farmington Hills, MI: Macmillan Reference USA, 2014: 2902-4.
20. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB.** Fetal surgery. In ten Have H, ed. *Encyclopedia of Global Bioethics*. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer Science + Business Media, 2016: in press. Published online at <http://link.springer.com/referencework/10.1007%2F978-3-319-05544-2>.
21. **McCullough LB.** Paternalism. In ten Have H, ed. *Encyclopedia of Global Bioethics*. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer Science + Business Media, 2016: in press. Published online at <http://link.springer.com/referencework/10.1007%2F978-3-319-05544-2>.

Invited Chapters in Medical Textbooks

1. Engelhardt, HT, Jr., **McCullough LB**. Ethics in psychiatry. In Arieti S, Brodie H, eds. *American Handbook of Psychiatry: Advances and New Directions*. New York: Basic Books, 1981:794-818.
2. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in the management of fetal hydrocephalus. In Sanders, RC, ed. *Ultrasound Quarterly* 6:257-73, 1987. Raven Press. New York, 1988
3. **McCullough LB**. Informed consent. In Civetta JM, Taylor RW, Kirby RR, eds. *Critical Care Medicine*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co., 1988:51-7.
Reprinted in Civetta JM, Taylor RW, Kirby RR, eds. *Introduction to Critical Care*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co., 1989:59-69.
Updated version: Informed consent and refusal. In Civetta JM, Taylor RW, Kirby RR, eds., *Critical Care Medicine*, 2nd. ed. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co., 1992:71-6.
Updated version: Informed consent and refusal. In Civetta JM, Taylor RW, Kirby RR, eds., *Critical Care Medicine*, 3rd. ed. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co., 1996:81-7.
4. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**. Assessing the values history of the elderly patient regarding critical and chronic care. In Gallo JJ, Reichel W, Anderson L, eds., *Handbook of Geriatric Assessment*. Rockville, MD: Aspen Publishers, 1988:111-24.
Updated version: Assessing the values history of the elderly patient regarding critical and chronic care. In Gallo JJ, Reichel W, Anderson L, eds. *Handbook of Geriatric Assessment*, 2nd ed. Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publishers, 1995:127-38.
Updated version: "Using the values history to enhance advance directive communication. In Gallo JJ, Reichel W, Anderson L, eds. *Handbook of Geriatric Assessment*, 3rd ed. Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publishers, 1999:195-212.
Updated version: Enhancing advance directive discussions using the values history. In Gallo JJ, Bogner HR, Fulmer T, Paveza GJ, eds. *Handbook of Geriatric Assessment*, 4th ed. Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 2006:59-75.
5. Lipson S, **McCullough LB**. A framework for geriatric ethics. In Reichel W, ed., *Clinical Aspects of Aging*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1989:577-86.
6. **McCullough LB**, Lipson S. Informed consent. In Reichel W, ed. *Clinical Aspects of Aging*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1989:587-94.
7. **McCullough LB**, Lipson S. Termination of treatment. In Reichel W, ed. *Clinical Aspects of Aging*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1989:595-602.
8. **McCullough LB**, Lipson S. Termination of food and water. In Reichel W, ed. *Clinical Aspects of Aging*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins:603-7.
9. Doukas D, **McCullough LB**. Truth-telling and confidentiality. In Reichel W, ed. *Clinical Aspects of Aging*, 3rd ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins:608-14.
10. Doukas D, Lipson S, **McCullough LB**. Values history. In Reichel W, ed. *Clinical Aspects of Aging*, 3rd. ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1989:615-6.
11. Agree EA, Lipson S, Soldo BJ, **McCullough LB**. Long-term Care Decision-Making," in *Clinical Aspects of Aging*, 3rd ed., W. Reichel, ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1989, pp. 617-626.
12. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in obstetric sonography. In Berman M, ed. *Diagnostic Medical Sonography: A Guide to Clinical Practice, Volume I: Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1991:609-13.
Updated version: Ethical issues in obstetric sonography. In Berman M, ed. *Diagnostic Medical Sonography: A Guide for Clinical Practice, Volume I: Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 2nd. ed. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1997:651-6.
13. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics and conflicts in pregnancy. In Cherry SH, Merkatz I, eds. *Rovinsky and Guttmacher's Medical, Surgical and Gynecological Problems of Pregnancy*, 4th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1991:290-9.
14. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Obstetric ethics. In Reece RA, Hobbins JC, Mahoney MJ, Petrie, eds. *Medicine of the Fetus and its Mother*. Philadelphia: J.P. Lippincott, 1992:1308-16.

15. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Cephalocentesis. In Chervenak FA, Isaacson G, Campbell S, eds. Textbook of Obstetric and Gynecologic Ultrasound. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1993:1339-44.
16. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in obstetric ultrasound. In Chervenak FA, Isaacson G, Campbell S, eds. Textbook of Obstetric and Gynecologic Ultrasound. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1993, pp. 277-284.
17. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in prenatal diagnosis. In Fitzsimmons J., ed. Prenatal Diagnosis. New York: Elsevier Science Publishing Company, 1993:247-60.
18. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for obstetric practice. In Platt LD, Studd J., eds. Progress in Obstetrics and Gynecology, vol. 10. New York: Churchill Livingstone, 1993:3-11.
19. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in obstetric and gynecologic ultrasound. In Sabbagha RE, ed. Diagnostic Ultrasound Applied to Obstetrics and Gynecology, 3rd ed. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Co., 1994:77-85.
20. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A clinical and ethical evaluation of routine obstetric ultrasound. In Chervenak FA, ed. Current Science: Prenatal Diagnosis. 1994:435-9.
21. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical and legal aspects. In Kurjak A., ed. Ultrasound and the Ovary. London: Parthenon, 1994:255-62.
22. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Kurjak A. The central role of the fetus as patient in defining an ethical standard of care for fetal therapy. In Kurjak, ed. The Fetus as Patient: Advances in Diagnosis and Therapy. London: Parthenon, 1994:505-16.
23. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Early life intervention: ethical considerations. In Ludomirski A, Nicolini U, Bhutani VK, eds. Therapeutic and Diagnostic Interventions in Early Life. Mount Kisco, NY: Futura Publishing Company, Inc., 1994.
24. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical frontiers in invasive fetal therapy. In Harman CR, ed. Invasive Fetal Testing and Treatment. London, England: Blackwell, 1995:401-12.
25. **McCullough LB**, Rhymes JA, Teasdale TA, Wilson NL. Preventive ethics in geriatric practice. In Reichel W, ed. Clinical Aspects of Aging, 4th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1995:573-86.
Updated version: Preventive ethics in geriatric practice. In Gallo JJ., et al., eds. Reichel's Care of the Elderly: Clinical Aspects of Aging, 5th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1999:789-802.
26. **McCullough LB**, Rhymes JA, Wilson NL, Teasdale TA. Long-term care decision making. In Reichel W, ed. Clinical Aspects of Aging, 4th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1995:587-96.
Updated version: Long-term care decision making. In Gallo JJ, et al., eds. Reichel's Care of the Elderly: Clinical Aspects of Aging, 5th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1999:803-12.
27. **McCullough LB**, Doukas DJ, Holleman WL, Reilly RB. Advance directives. In Reichel W, ed. Clinical Aspects of Aging, 4th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1995:597-608.
Updated version: Advance directives. In Gallo JJ, et al., eds. Reichel's Care of the Elderly: Clinical Aspects of Aging, 5th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1999:813-25.
28. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**. The values history in well elder care. In Reichel W, ed. Clinical Aspects of Aging, 4th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1995:609-17.
Updated version: The values history in well elder care. In Gallo JJ, et al., eds. Reichel's Care of the Elderly: Clinical Aspects of Aging, 5th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1999:826-35.
29. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Dann J. Fetal destructive procedures. In O'Grady JP, Gimovsky ML, McIlhargie CJ, eds. Operative Obstetric Management. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1995:354-67.
30. O'Grady JP, Veronikis DK, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Kanaan CM, Tilson JL. Cesarean delivery. In O'Grady JP, Gimovsky ML, McIlhargie CJ, eds. Operative Obstetric Management. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1995:239-87.
31. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics. In Seltzer V, Pearse WH, eds. Women's Primary Health Care: Office Practice and Procedures. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995:793-5.
32. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions in the management of pregnancies complicated by fetal brain anomalies. In Timor-Tritsch I, Monteagudo A., eds. Ultrasonography of the Prenatal and Neonatal Brain. New York: Appleton and Lange, 1996:377-85.

33. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Cephalocentesis. In Chervenak FA, Kurjak A, Comstock C., eds. *Ultrasound and the Fetal Brain*. London: Parthenon, 1996:183-96.
34. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Routine obstetric ultrasound examination: a clinical and ethical evaluation. In Kurjak A., ed. *Current Perspectives on the Fetus as Patient*. New York: Parthenon, 1996:203-12.
35. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Kurjak A. An essential clinical ethical concept. In Kurjak, ed. *Current Perspectives on the Fetus as Patient*. New York: Parthenon, 1996:1-12.
36. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics in the management of fetal and neonatal patients with brain anomalies. In Kurjak A, Renzo GC, eds. *Modern Methods of the Assessment of the Fetal and Neonatal Brain*. Rome: CIC Editioni Internazionali, 1997:187-97.
37. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of fetal therapy. In Fisk NM, Moise KJ, eds. *Fetal Therapy: Invasive and Transplacental*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997:345-55.
38. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical Dimensions of Maternal Mortality. In Weinstein ED, Chervenak FA, eds. *Maternal Mortality*. Rome: Monduzzi, 1998:17-20.
39. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in perinatal medicine. In Kurjak, ed. *Textbook of Perinatal Medicine*. Carnforth, England: Parthenon, 1998:181-4.
40. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical and legal issues. In Scott J, DiSaia PJ, Hammond CB, Spellacy WP, eds. *Danforth's Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 8th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott-Raven, 1999: 939-53.
Updated version: Medical ethics. In Scott J, Gibbs RS, Karlan B, Hanley A, eds. *Danforth's Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 9th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, 2008:1031-46.
41. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ultrasound for all: by whom and when? In Ben-Rafael Z, Shohan Z, eds., *Controversies in Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Rome: Monduzzi, 1999: pp. 209-12.
42. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical controversies in multiple pregnancy. In Ben-Rafael Z, Zohan Z, eds. *Controversies in Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Rome: Monduzzi, 1999:121-2.
43. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Ledger WJ. Ethical dimensions of HIV infection in pregnancy. In Chervenak FA, Kurjak A, eds. *Fetal Medicine: The Clinical Care of the Fetus as a Patient*. Carnforth, England: Parthenon, 1999:3-8.
44. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Kurjak A. Professional virtues in the clinical care of the fetus as a patient. In Chervenak FA, Kurjak A., eds. *Fetal Medicine: The Clinical Care of the Fetus as a Patient*. New York and London: Parthenon Publishers, 1999:3-5.
45. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in fetal therapy. In New M, ed. *Diagnosis and Treatment of the Unborn Child*. Reddick: Idelson-Gnocchi, 1999:151-6.
46. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in fetal medicine. *Baillieres Best Practices in Research in Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology*. 1999;13:491-502.
47. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for interventional ultrasound. In Weiner S, Kurjak A., eds. *Interventional Ultrasound*. Carnforth, England: Parthenon, 1999:3-8.
48. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Maternal-fetal ethics. In Cohen W, ed. *Cherry & Merkatz's Complications of Pregnancy*, 5th ed. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1999:63-70.
49. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in gene transfer research. In *Prenatal Gene Transfer: Scientific, Medical, and Ethical Issues. A Report of the Recombinant DNA Advisory Committee*. National Institutes of Health. Bethesda, 1999: 95-98.
50. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Preventive ethics. In Seltzer V, Pearse WH, eds. *Women's Primary Health Care*, 2nd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2000:1147-50.
51. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical aspects of iatrogenic multiples. In Blickstein I, Keith LG, eds. *Iatrogenic Multiple Pregnancy*. Carnforth, England: Parthenon, 2000:263-70.
52. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. What is obstetric ethics? In Winn HN, Petrie RH, eds. *Clinical Maternal-Fetal Medicine*. St. Louis, MO: C.V. Mosby, 1999:933-40.
53. Chervenak FA and **McCullough LB**. Clinical ethics for obstetric sonography. In Hagen-Ansert SL, eds., *Textbook of Diagnostic Ultrasonography*. St. Louis, MO: Mosby, 2001: 726-730.
54. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Cancer and pregnancy: bioethical and legal dilemmas. In Barnea E, Januiaux E, Schwartz E, eds. *Cancer and Pregnancy*. London: Springer Verlag, 2001:287-97.

55. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dilemmas: issues for the obstetrician. In Levine M, Chervenak FA, Whittle M, eds. *Fetal and Neonatal Neurology and Neurosurgery*, 3rd ed. London: Churchill Livingstone, 2001:821-27.
56. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations. In Harrison MR, Evans MI, Adzick NS, Holzgreve W, eds. *The Unborn Patient: The Art and Science of Fetal Therapy*, 3rd ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company, 2001:19-25.
57. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical implications of the embryo as a patient. In Kurjak A, Chervenak FA, eds. *The Embryo as a Patient*. New York: Parthenon Publishing, 2001:226-30.
58. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Directive counseling regarding fetal therapy: ethical considerations in offering and recommending fetal therapy for the fetal patient. In Evans MI, ed. *Fetal Therapy*. Carnforth: Parthenon, 2001:117-24.
59. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in caring for triplet pregnancies. In Keith L, Blickstein I, eds. *Triplet Pregnancy*. New York: Parthenon Publishing, 2002:421-8.
60. Chasen ST, Skupski DW, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. Prenatal informed consent for sonogram : the time for first-trimester nuchal translucency has come. In Chervenak FA, Kurjak A, Papp Z, eds. *The Fetus as a Patient: The Evolving Challenge*. Boca Raton, FL: Parthenon Group, 2002: 145-150.
61. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in multiple gestations. In Ghandi J, Keith L, eds. *The Management of Twin Gestations for Practicing Physicians*. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers: 2002:289-97.
62. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Kurjak A, Papp Z. The moral foundations of leadership in fetal medicine. In Chervenak FA, Kurjak A, Papp Z, eds. *The Fetus as a Patient: The Evolving Challenge*. Boca Raton, FL: Parthenon Group, 2002: 3-9.
63. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics on the frontier of fetal research. In Carrera JM, Chervenak FA, Kurjak A, eds., *Controversies in Perinatal Medicine*. New York: Parthenon Publishing: 2003.
64. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Physicians and health care organizations as co-fiduciaries of patients. In Curry W, Linney BJ, eds. *Essentials of Medical Management*. Tampa: FL: American College of Physician Executives, 2003:207-14.
65. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in the management of pregnancy complicated by diabetes. In Hod M, Joanovic L, de Renzo GC, Hod H, eds. *Textbook of Diabetes and Pregnancy*. London: Martin Dunitz, 2003: 54-63.
66. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in the diagnosis and management of genetic disorders in the fetus. In Milunsky A, ed. *Genetic Disorders and the Fetus: Diagnosis, Prevention, and Treatment*, 5th ed. London: Wiley-Blackwell, 2004: 1097-1121.
65. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Birnbach DJ. Ethical issues in fetal surgery research. *Best Practices in Research in Clinical Anesthesiology*. 2004;18:221-30.
67. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical considerations in fetal treatment. In Kleinman C, Copel J, eds. *Fetal and Neonatal Cardiology*. Orlando: W.B. Saunders, 2005.
68. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in multiple pregnancy. In Blickstein I, Keith L, eds., *Multiple Pregnancy: Epidemiology, Gestation and Perinatal Outcome*, 2nd ed. London: Informa, 2005 895-902.
69. **McCullough LB**. Marker tumor concept: ethical issues. In Lerner SP, Schoenberg MP, Sternberg CN, eds. *Textbook of Bladder Cancer*. Abingdon, England: Taylor & Francis, 2006: 367-369.
70. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical Issues and Decision Making in the Management of Diabetes. In Langer O, ed., *The Diabetes in Pregnancy Dilemma: Leading Change with Proven Solutions*. Baltimore: University Press, Maryland 2006:23-33.
71. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics: as essential dimension of perinatal medicine. In Kurjak A, Chervenak FA, eds. *Textbook of Perinatal Medicine*, 2nd. Ed. Abingdon, Oxon, United Kingdom: Informa UK Ltd., 2006: 129-138.
72. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in obstetric and gynaecologic practice. In Studd J, Tan SL, Chervenak FA, eds. *Progress in Obstetrics and Gynecology 17*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier, 2006: 1-14.

73. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for fetal therapy. In Evans MI, Johnson M, eds. *Prenatal Diagnosis: Genetics, Reproductive Risks, Testing, and Management*. Norwalk, CT: Appleton and Lange, 2006:721-6.
74. Skupski DW, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical challenges in the management of twin-twin transfusion. In Quintero RA, ed. *Twin-Twin Transfusion Syndrome*. Abingdon, Oxon, UK: Informa Healthcare, 2007: 167-171.
75. Chervenak JL, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical and legal dimensions of medicine of the pregnant woman and fetus. In Reece EA, Hobbins JC, eds. *Clinical Obstetrics: The Fetus and Mother*, 3rd ed. London: Blackwell, 2007:1039-44.
76. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in Obstetrics and Gynecology. In Lobo RA, ed., *Educational Review Manual in Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 3rd ed. New York: Castle Connolly Graduate Medical Publishing, 2008.
77. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dilemmas: issues for the obstetrician. In Levine M, Chervenak FA, eds. *Fetal and Neonatal Neurology and Neurosurgery*, 4th ed. London: Churchill Livingstone, 2009:898-904.
78. **McCullough LB**, Jones JW. Do not resuscitate, do not treat. In Bland KI, Büchler MW, Csendes A, et al. *General Surgery: Principles of International Practice*, 2nd ed. London: Springer Verlag, 2009:219-22.
79. Doukas DJ, **McCullough LB**, Hanson SS. Advance care planning: values and families in end-of-life care. In Arenson C, Busby-Whitehead J, Brummel-Smith K, O'Brien JG, Palmer MH, Reichel W, eds. *Reichel's Care of the Elderly*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009: 596-607.
80. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics and patient information. In Wladimiroff J, Eik-Nes S, Pily G, eds. *Ultrasound in Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Elsevier, 2009: 339-51.
81. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues related to preterm birth. In Berghella V, ed. *Preterm Birth: Prevention & Management*. Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010: 262-269.
82. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in the diagnosis and management of genetic disorders in the fetus. In Milunsky A, ed. *Genetic Disorders and the Fetus: Diagnosis, Prevention, and Treatment*, 6th ed. London: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010: 1097-1121.
83. **McCullough LB**. Ethics of acute care surgery. In Mattox KL, Moore EE, Feliciano DV, eds. *Trauma*, 7th ed. New York: McGraw Hill Medical, 2013: 886-9. Updated version: 8th ed., 2017: 911-4.
84. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions. In Skupski DW, ed. *Twin-to-Twin Transfusion Syndrome*. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd, 2013: 153-5.
85. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Decisions related to the beginning and end of life. In Van de Velde M, Scholefield H, Plante LA, eds. *Maternal Critical Care: A Multidisciplinary Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013: 64-70.
86. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of obstetric medicine. In Cohen WR, August P, eds. *Obstetric Medicine: Management of Medical Disorders in Pregnancy*, 6th ed. Shelton, CT: People's Medical Publishing House – USA, 2013:121-7.
87. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in the diagnosis and management of genetic disorders in the fetus. In Milunsky A, ed. *Genetic Disorders and the Fetus: Diagnosis, Prevention, and Treatment*, 7th ed. London: Wiley-Blackwell, 2015:1097-1121.
88. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in obstetrics and gynaecology. In Arulkumaran S, Ledger W, Denny L, Doumouctis, eds. *Oxford Textbook of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*. Oxford UK: Oxford University Press, 2020:33-43.
89. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in the diagnosis and management of genetic disorders in the fetus. In Milunsky A, ed. *Genetic Disorders and the Fetus: Diagnosis, Prevention, and Treatment*, 8th ed. London: Wiley-Blackwell, 2021: 1106-30.
90. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professional ethics in the diagnosis and management of the fetal and neonatal patient. In Cromblehome TM, Lim F-Y, Peiro JL, Rintoul NE, Simpson LL, eds. *Fetal and Neonatal Surgery and Medicine*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2025: 94-101.

Enduring Educational Materials

Guide for Clinical Ethics Consultants

Bruce CR, Majumder MA, Bibler T, McCullough L, Blumenthal-Barby J, Allen N, Peña AM, McGuire AL. A Practical Guide to Creating & Sustaining a Clinical Ethics Consultation Service. Houston, TX: Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy, Baylor College of Medicine: 2015.

Case Studies in AMA Virtual Mentor and AMA-Journal of Ethics

1. Eichenwald EC, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Clinical Case: Physician and Parental Decision Making in Newborn Resuscitation. Virtual Mentor. October 2008, Volume 10, Number 10: 616-624. <http://virtualmentor.ama-assn.org/2008/10/ccas1-0810.html>.
2. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Walter RJ. Clinical Case: Can Physicians' Contractual Obligations Limit Their Professional Obligations? Virtual Mentor. October 2009, Volume 11, Number 10:755-780. <http://virtualmentor.ama-assn.org/2009/10/ccas2-0910.html>.
3. Chervenak F, **McCullough LB**. Clinical Case. Directive Counseling about Becoming Pregnant. Virtual Mentor. February 2012, Volume 14, Number 2:94-98. <http://virtualmentor.ama-assn.org/2012/02/ccas1-1202.html>.
4. Chervenak F, **McCullough LB**. Clinical Case. The professional responsibility model and patients' requests for nonindicated early delivery. October 2014, Volume 16, Number 10:793-796. <http://virtualmentor.ama-assn.org/2014/10/pdf/ecas2-1410.pdf>.
5. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Coverdale JH. Managing Care of an Intrapartum Patient with Agitation and Psychosis: Ethical and Legal Implications. AMA-Journal of Ethics: 2016;18:209-14.

Educational Materials for Practicing Physicians and other Healthcare Professionals

1. **McCullough LB**. Medical futility: the role of the primary care physician. Primary Care Reports. 2000;6: 147-156.
2. **McCullough LB**. Futility and End-of-Life Issues. Current Reviews in Clinical Anesthesia. 2004; 24; lesson 20: 235-241.
3. Drutz JE, Frugé E, **McCullough LB**, Swan DB. Ethical considerations in communicating with or about a child. In Palassi DL, Lorin MI, Turner TL, Ward MA, Cabrera AG, eds. Communicating with Pediatric Patients and their Families: The Texas Children's Hospital Guide for Physicians, Nurses, and other Healthcare Professionals. Houston, TX: Texas Children's Hospital, 2015: 71-8.

Enduring Educational Materials for Physician Leaders

1. **McCullough LB**. A Primer on Bioethics. 41 pp. For use in Physicians in Management Seminar II, two-day course on Ethical Challenges for Physician Executives, and on-line course Ethical Challenges of Physician Executives, sponsored by American College of Physician Executives. 1994; 2nd ed 2006. Distributed to more than 10,000 physician participants.
2. **McCullough LB**. 15 20-minute lectures on ethical challenges in clinical practice and physician leadership, available in streaming video and CD formats for participants in on-line course Ethical Challenges of Physician Executives and for Express version of this course, produced by American College of Physician Executives. 2001; updated 2006, 2013.

Enduring Educational Materials for Secondary School Biology Curricula

1. Drexler E, Hinchee MAW, Lundberg DT, **McCullough LB**, McInerney JD, Murray J, Storey R. *Advances in Genetic Technology and Advances in Genetic Technology: Teacher's Edition*. Lexington, MA: D.C. Health and Co., 1989.
2. Cutter MA, Drexler E, **McCullough LB**, McInerney JD, Murray JC, Rossiter B, Zola J. *Mapping and Sequencing the Human Genome: Science, Ethics, and Public Policy*. Colorado Springs, CO: Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, and Chicago: American Medical Association, 1992. Distributed to 48,000 secondary school biology teachers in the United States.

Selected for use by 1995 United States Academic Decathlon, "Biotechnology: The Next Frontier." Distributed across the country in 1995 to 30,000 students who will participate in scientific team competition.

Translated into Spanish by Margaret Jefferson and Mary Ann Sesma (California State University at Los Angeles) for use in selected Los Angeles high schools, 1995.

3. Cutter MA, Drexler E, Gottesman K, Goulding PG, **McCullough LB**, McInerney JD, Micikas LB, Murray JC, Zola J. *The Human Genome Project: Biology, Computers, and Privacy*. Colorado Springs, CO: Biological Science Curriculum Study, 1996. Distributed to 9,000 high school teachers of biology with support of funds from the U.S. Department of Energy.
4. Cutter MA, Drexler E, Friedman BE, **McCullough LB**, McInerney JD, Murray JC, Rossiter B, Zola J. *The Puzzle of Inheritance: Genetics and the Methods of Science*. Colorado Springs, CO: Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, 1997.
5. Bloom MV, Cutter MA, Davidson R, Dougherty MJ, Drexler E, Gelernter J, **McCullough LB**, McInerney JD, Murray JC, Vogler G, Zola J. *Genes, Environment, and Human Behavior*. Colorado Springs, CO: Biological Science Curriculum Study, 1999. Distributed to 7,000 high school teachers of biology with support of funds from the U.S. Department of Energy.

Letters in Newspapers and Magazines

1. **McCullough LB**. Humanists can help professionals in health sciences and vice versa. *Chronicle of Higher Education* 1981;22:25.
2. **McCullough LB**. Onward -- or backward -- with the Nixon Library. *The Washington Post* (11 September 1981): A18.
3. **McCullough LB**. Doctor, talk to me. *New York Times Magazine* (September 23, 1990):16.
4. **McCullough LB**. Bioethicists at medical schools. *Chronicle of Higher Education* (December 3, 2004): A55.
5. **McCullough LB**. Saving Terri. *The Weekly Standard* (April 18, 2005): online edition. Accessible at http://www.findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m0RMQ/is_29_10/ai_n13782042.
6. **McCullough LB**. Bioethicists at medical schools. *Chron Higher Ed* December 3, 2004: A25 (letter)
7. **McCullough LB**. Baby boomers are 'entitled' to a return on Social Security input. *The Washington Post* (December 31, 2005): A17.
8. **McCullough LB**. Finding happiness in academe. *Chronicle of Higher Education* 2009;40(23):B22.
9. **McCullough LB**. Oath taken. *Houston Chronicle*. June 30, 2015:B5.

Other Publications

1. **McCullough LB**. Humanism in medicine – revisited. *Harris County Phys* 1977;18: 39-40, 42.
2. **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in the neonatal nursery. *Buffalo Med* 1981;15:30-36.
3. **McCullough LB**. Ethical dilemmas commonly faced in medical practice. *Patient and Physician* 1983;2: 26-30, 60.

4. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A practical method of analysis of the physician's ethical obligations to the pregnant woman and fetus in obstetric care. *Resident and Staff Physician* 1989;35:79-83,86-87.
5. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics: a neglected dimension of obstetric ultrasound. *The Female Patient* 1990;15:34-35.
6. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Fetus as patient: an ethical concept. *Contemporary Obstetrics and Gynecology* 1992;37:11,22.
7. **McCullough LB**. Ethics in the management of health care organizations. *Physician Exec* 1993;19:72-6.
8. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The role of informed consent in clinical obstetric practice: the importance of preventive ethics. *Journal of the Bellevue Obstetrics and Gynecology Society* 1993;9:33-35.
9. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The relevance of ethics to routine obstetric ultrasound. *The Female Patient* July, 1993;18:48,52-53.
10. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Obstetric ethics and the abortion controversy. *Am J Ethics Med* 1994;3(1):3-6.
11. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The goal of the physician-patient relationship: fulfilling the obligation of a fiduciary to the female patient. *Primary Care Update for Ob/Gyns* 1994;1:260-261.
12. Lauve RM, **McCullough LB**. The ethics of health care system reform. *Physician Exec* 1994;20:3-6.
13. **McCullough LB**, Wilson NL. The critical turn of the humanities and the conceptual and ethical dimensions of long-term care decisions: a reply to Dr. Lawson. *The Southwest Journal of Aging* 1995;11: 49-51.
14. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Commentary: I can't watch my baby die inside me. *Lahey Hitchcock Medical Ethics Newsletter* 1997;3:3,8.
15. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Should all pregnant women have an ultrasound examination? *Croat Med J* 1998;39:102-6.
16. **McCullough LB**. Payment arrangements and the surgeon-patient relationship. *Medical Crossfire* 2000;1: 12-15. (interview)
17. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. A delicate balance: ethics in maternal-fetal medicine. *ORGYN* 2001;12: 52-56.
18. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical issues in reproductive medicine research. *Infert Repro Med Clinics North America*. 2001;12:869-877.
19. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics in the era of managed care. *OBG Management* 2002;14:82-91.
20. Chasen ST, Skupski DW, **McCullough LB**, Chervenak FA. First-trimester ultrasonographic screening for aneuploidy. *The Female Patient* 2002;27:13-18.
21. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethical framework for fetal research. *Lahey Clinic Medical Ethics Newsletter* 2003;10:1-2,16.
22. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethics of research and the pregnant patient. *Curr Women's Health Rep* 2003;3:505-9.
23. Feigin RD, **McCullough LB**. The tragedy of Sun Hudson. *The Houston Chronicle* (Sunday, March 29, 2005): E4.
24. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. At least Gregor Samsa knew he was an insect: a survival guide for physicians who care for female patients. *The Female Patient* 2005; 30: 8-9.
25. Davis R, Stal S, Hollier LH, Burks RJ, **McCullough L**, Jackson D. Roundtable: medicine, ethics, and face transplants. *Houston Chronicle* (January 10, 2006). Accessible at <http://www.chron.com/disp/story.mpl/editorial/roundtable/3575346.html>.
26. **McCullough LB**. Words and word order count: the relationship between healthcare professionals and patients and our ethics teaching. *ASBH Exchange* 2006;9:1,6-7.
27. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The ethical concept of the fetus as a patient. *Women's Health and Education Center, Associated with the United Nations Department of Public Information*. February, 2007. Available at <http://www.womenshealthsection.com/content/obs/obs019.php3>.
28. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical challenges of dilemmas of cooperation for physician leaders. *Physician Exec* 2007;33:46-50.
29. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Is ethically justified nepotism in hiring and admission decisions in academic health centers an oxymoron? *Physician Exec* 2007;33:42-5.

30. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Neonatal Euthanasia for Spina Bifida: An Unethical Practice. *The Female Patient* 2008;33:27-29.
31. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Arabin B. Ethical challenges of neonatal euthanasia. *Expert Rev Obstet Gynecol* 2007;2:707-9.
32. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The ethics of monopoly and monopsony power in academic medical centers. 2007;32_11-2.
33. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. The fiduciary relationship between physician leaders and subordinates. *The Female Patient* 2008;33:12-3.
34. **McCullough LB**. What does an appropriation model of professional medical ethics contribute to investigation into the philosophical foundations of bioethics? *Am Phil Soc Newsletter* 2008;7:5-8.
35. Baker RB, **McCullough LB**. The travails and triumphs of publishing the first global history of medical ethics. *Health Progress* 2009 (March-April);90:65-70.
36. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical distinction between direct and indirect referral for abortion. *The Female Patient* 2009;34:46-47.
37. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethical dimensions of referring female patients for clinical trials. *The Female Patient* 2010 (January);35:47-48.
38. **McCullough LB**. Intellectual and moral integrity in bioethics advocacy. *American Philosophical Association, Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*. 2011;11:5-8.
39. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Monopoly and monopsony power: a growing ethical challenge in the care of the female patient. *The Female Patient* 2011;36(4):12-3.
40. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. An ethically justified, practical approach to informed consent for TOLAC delivery. *The Female Patient* 2011;36(10):1-3.
41. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL. Obstetric ethics: importance of the professional responsibility model. 2012;37(4)14-7.
42. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Brent RL. Obstetrics. A sound model of obstetric ethics: master class. *Obstetrics and Gynecology News* 47(6).
43. Chervenak F, **McCullough L**. Responding professionally to requests for cesarean delivery. *Georgian Medical News* 2017 Jul-Aug (268-269):7-11.
44. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Ethically justified, practical guidance for professionally responsible investigation of maternal-fetal intervention for fetal benefit. *Mat-Fet Med* 2021;3:202-212.
45. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**, Grünebaum A. *Профессиональная этика рекомендаций: значение вакцинации против COVID-19 беременных или планирующих беременность женщин*. [Professional ethics of recommendations: implications for COVID-19 vaccination of women who are pregnant or planning to become pregnant]. *Sechenov Med J* 2021;12:55-61. (Russian translation from English-language text)
46. Rafla-Yuan E, Nguyen MT, Robinson AC, Shaw KJ, Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Balancing the risks and benefits of interventions for pregnant patients with acute psychosis. *J Hospital Eth* 2021;7:127-131.
47. Chervenak FA, **McCullough LB**. Professionalism: an essential role in caring for the fetus as a patient. *Donald School J Ultrasound Obstet Gynecol* 2023;17:132–135

Audio-Visual Programs

McCullough LB, Sara Alpern, H. Gail Schmidt, and Carla Shearer, "Hello! How Are You? Human Values in Rural Health Care". Produced at KAMU-TV, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, 1979. Twenty-minute color videotape for use in adult continuing education programs.

Presentations

Papers and Presentations at Professional Meetings

More than 200 papers, presentations, symposia, and poster sessions at professional meetings including Society for Health and Human Values, Society for Values in Higher Education, American Philosophical Association (Eastern and Western Division Meetings), American Association of Philosophy Teachers, Association of American Medical Colleges, Association of American Dental Schools, Gerontological Society of America, American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Leibniz Society of North America, and Gottfried-Wilhelm-Leibniz Gesellschaft. This includes more than 150 presentations of our collaborative scholarship by Frank A. Chervenak, M.D., at national and international professional associations of obstetrician-gynecologists, perinatologists, and neonatologists.

Invited Papers and Presentations

More than 200 invited papers and presentations: to professional groups of physicians, nurses, dentists, and allied professionals at local, state, regional, national, and international meetings; and to hospitals, schools of medicine, and departments of philosophy at various colleges and universities in the United States and other nations.

Funded Research Projects

McCullough LB, Subvention Fund Award for Doctoral Research. The University of Texas at Austin, Summer, 1972: \$250.

McCullough LB, Subvention Fund Award for Doctoral Research. The University of Texas at Austin, Summer and Fall, 1973: \$500.

McCullough LB, Predoctoral Student Fellowship. Institute on Human Values in Medicine, Society for Health and Human Values, for study at the University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Texas, October, 1975: \$600.

McCullough LB, Post-Doctoral Fellowship. Institute of Society, Ethics and the Life Sciences, The Hastings Center, Hastings-on-Hudson, New York, 1975-1976: \$12,000.

McCullough LB Cannon M. Historical and Ethical Dimensions of Birth Defects. Minigrant Program, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 1977: \$350.

Strommer D, Project Director, **McCullough LB**, Principal Investigator for Section: Human Values in Rural Health Care. Texas Committee for the Humanities (a Program of the National Endowment for the Humanities), 1977-1978: \$7,000.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator. Human Values in Rural Health Care. Texas Committee for the Humanities (a Program of the National Endowment for the Humanities), 1978-1979: \$23,000.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator. Ethical Issues in Social Work Practice: A One Day Conference. District of Columbia Community Humanities Council (a Program of the National Endowment for the Humanities), 1980 (August-November): \$5,515.

Reich WT, Project Director, **McCullough LB**, Project Co-Director. Comprehensive Humanistic Health Care Program. Bureau of the Health Professions, Public Health Service, Health Resources Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1980-1983: \$211,394. (Funding for Years 2 and 3 rescinded by U.S. Congress in 1981 Omnibus Reconciliation Act).

Lynn J (George Washington University), Principal Investigator, **McCullough LB** (Georgetown University), Yeide H (George Washington University), Secundy M (Howard University), Howe E (Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences), Co-Principal Investigators. Teaching Ethics for Health Care Professionals: A Four-School Co-operative Model for a One-Month Elective in Bioethics. National Endowment for the Humanities, 1981-1984: \$34,605.

Soldo B, Principal Investigator, **McCullough LB**, Co-Principal Investigator. Ethical Issues in Long-Term Care Decision-Making. Atlantic Richfield Foundation, 1984 (January-December): \$75,000.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator, Soldo B, Co-Principal Investigator. Enhancing Choice-and Resolution-Autonomy of the Frail Elderly in Long-Term Care Decision-Making. Retirement Research Foundation, 1986-1987: \$159,600.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator. Travel to Collections Grant. National Endowment for the Humanities, 1990-1991, \$750.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator; Kolpakchi A, Skelly J, Teasdale T, Wilson N. Co-Investigators. Defining a Values Map for Elders, Clinicians and Caregivers Involved in Long-Term Care Decision Making: Retrospective Phase. Huffington Center on Aging, Baylor College of Medicine (from funds in National Leadership Award from NIA and approved by NIA), 1990-1991, \$8,000.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator, Wilson N, Teasdale T, Rhymes J, Co-Investigators. Defining a Values Map for Elders, Clinicians, and Caregivers Involved in Long-Term Care Decision Making: Prospective Phase. Huffington Center on Aging, Baylor College of Medicine (from funds in National Leadership Award from NIA and approved by NIA), 1991-1992, \$9,600.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator. Phase I Development of an Ethics Consultation Service for HVAMC: Needs Assessment. Houston Veterans Affairs Medical Center, March 1 to June 1, 1995, \$4,931.

McCullough LB. American Council of Learned Societies Fellowship. John Gregory's Medical Ethics. July 1, 1995 through March 31, 1996, American Council of Learned Societies, New York, \$20,000.

McCullough LB. Travel Grant for Research on John Gregory's Medical Ethics in Edinburgh and Aberdeen, Scotland and in American collections. American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, October, 1995, \$2,500.

McCullough LB, Project Director Training Program in Clinical and Administrative Ethics. Houston Veterans Affairs Medical Center, contract to Center for Medical Ethics and Health Policy, Baylor College of Medicine, April 1, 1996-September 30, 1998, \$70,000.

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator, Brody BA, Dunn JK, Wray NP, Co-Investigators. Enhancing the Autonomy of Vulnerable Subjects of Research. (R01 NR 04736-01), NIH, DOE and VA Consortium on Informed Consent Research, National Institutes of Health: National Institute of Nursing Research, National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, and National Institute on Aging, September 30, 1997-August 31, 2002, \$777,000 (\$600,00 direct costs). Two unfunded extensions through August 31, 2002.

Rhymes JA, Principal Investigator, **McCullough LB**, Teasdale TA, Wilson NL, Co-Investigators. Values-Based Long-Term Care Decision Making in the Managed Care System. (R03 AG 16046-01), National Institute on Aging, James A. Shannon Director's Award, September 30, 1998-September 29, 1999, \$62,500 (\$50,000 direct costs).

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator, Baker RB (Union College, Schenectady, New York), Co-Principal Investigator. A History of Medical Ethics. (RZ-20525), National Endowment for the Humanities, July 1, 1999-June 30, 2002, \$181,238.

Matching funds support for this project provided by

Lucius N. Littauer Foundation
New York, New York
\$5,000

Earhart Foundation
Ann Arbor, Michigan
\$15,000

The Milbank Memorial Fund
New York, New York
\$12,000

The Greenwall Foundation
New York, New York
\$15,000

Brody BA, Principal Investigator, **McCullough LB.**, Wray NP, Co-Investigators. Protecting Scientific Integrity through Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest. (NAG 9-1153), NASA, October 1, 1999-September 30, 2002, \$534,934 (direct costs).

Brody BA, Principal Investigator, Contant C, **McCullough LB**, Robertson C, Valadka A, Co-Investigators. Ethical Issues in Emergency Research. (R01 NS 40479), National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke, July 1, 2000-June 30, 2004, \$775,000 (direct costs).

McCullough LB, Principal Investigator, Braun U, Kunik M, Morgan R, Co-Investigators. Established Investigator Award. Enhancing the Autonomy of Vulnerable Subjects of Research: A Pilot Study of Experimental Consent Processes for Phase III Clinical Trials. South Central MIRECC, Veterans Health Affairs, February 1, 2004 – January 31, 2005, \$88,146 (direct costs).

Plon SE, Parson DW Co-Principal Investigators, **McCullough LB**, Co-Investigator and Project 3 Ethical Legal and Social Implications Team Leader. Incorporation of Genomic Sequencing into Pediatric Cancer Care (1U01HG006485-01), National Institutes of Health, National Human Genome Research Institute and National Cancer Institute, December 5, 2011 – November 30, 2015, \$4,704,634 (direct costs).

June 1, 2025