

SANFORD C. GOLDBERG

Curriculum Vitae

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INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATIONS:

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (2007-present)
 Chester D. Tripp Professor in the Humanities, 2020 - present
 Department Chairperson, 2008-2017
 Professor of Philosophy, 2007-present
University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (1999-2007)
 Associate Professor of Philosophy, 2002-07
 Assistant Professor of Philosophy, 1999-2002
Grinnell College, Grinnell, IA (1995-99)
 Assistant Professor of Philosophy, 1995-99

VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS and PROFESSORIAL FELLOWSHIPS:

University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland
 Erasmus Mundus Associate Partner (AY 2023-)
University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa
 Senior Research Associate, the African Centre for Epistemology and Philosophy of Science
 (AY 2023-)
University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland
 Professorial Fellow, Department of Philosophy and Arché Research Center (AY 2019-)
University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland
 Professorial Fellow, Department of Philosophy and Eidyn Research Center (AY 2013-16)
Universität zu Köln, Cologne, Germany
 Visiting Professor, Department of Philosophy (Summer 2016)
Shan'xi University, Taiyuan City, Shanxi Province, China
 Distinguished International Talent Committee Professorial Fellow (AY 2014-17)
Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel
 Lady Davis Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy (Fall and Winter 2004-05)

“PHILOSOPHER IN RESIDENCE” and other EXTENDED SCHOLARLY VISITS:

University of Sevilla, Sevilla, Spain
 Summer School Professor (October 2023)
New York University, New York, New York
 Visiting Sabbatical Scholar (Spring 2018)

University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California
Visiting Sabbatical Scholar (Winter 2018)
University of California at Irvine, Irvine, California
Visiting Philosopher Lecture Series (January 2018)
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Visiting Sabbatical Scholar (Fall 2017)
Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
Summer School Professor (August 2017)
Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa
Visiting Philosopher Lecture Series (October 2015)
Universidad Alberto Hurtado, Santiago, Chile
Distinguished Visiting Philosopher Lecture Series (April 2015)
University of Iowa, Iowa City
Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor (April 2013)
Universität zu Köln, Cologne, Germany
Summer School Professor (September 2011)

EDUCATIONAL HISTORY:

Ph.D. Columbia University, Department of Philosophy, 1995
M.A. Columbia University, Department of Philosophy, 1993
B.A. Rutgers University, Department of Philosophy and Department of Spanish, 1989
(AY 1987-88 spent at the *Facultad Complutense*, University of Madrid, Spain)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION and COMPETENCE:

AOS: Epistemology (including Social Epistemology), Philosophy of Language, Philosophy of Mind
AOC: Logic, History of Analytic Philosophy

MAJOR ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE:

Major Administrative Service at Northwestern:

Member, Northwestern University, Faculty Appeals Panel (2023-present)
Member, Weinberg College of Arts and Sciences Promotions Committee (2018-2021)
Chair, Northwestern Philosophy Department (AY 2008-2017)
Chair, Northwestern University Strategic Plan Catalyst Workgroup (AY 2012-16)
Member, Communications and Branding Committee for the NU Strategic Plan (AY 2011-12)
Member, Review of Program Review Committee, Northwestern University Office of Administration and Planning (AY 2011-12)
Member, Purple Sky Committee for the NU Strategic Plan (AY 2010-11)
Member, Advisory Board, NU Office of Change Management (AY 2007-13)
Member, Cognitive Science Program Committee, Northwestern University (AY 2007-14)
Member, Faculty Advisory Board, Brady Program in Ethics and Civic Life (AY 2007-13)

Major Administrative Service at other academic institutions:

Founder and Director of the Cognitive Science Program, University of Kentucky (2004-07)
Faculty Representative, University of Kentucky NCAA Athletics Board (2005-07)
Member, UK College of Arts and Sciences Self-Study Committee (2003-04)
Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, University of Kentucky (2002-04)
Teaching Director, Department of Philosophy, University of Kentucky (2000-02)
College Council Representative, UK College of Arts and Sciences (2003-04)
Member, Linguistics Program, University of Kentucky (1999-2007)

Chair, Linguistics Concentration, Grinnell College (1998-99)

Major Administrative Service in the Profession at Large:

Co-Chair of the “Social Epistemology” section, 25th World Congress of Philosophy, Rome, Italy (2024)

Chair, American Philosophical Association (APA) Central Division Program (2021-22)

Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, Indiana University (November 2019)

Member, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, University of Oklahoma (October 2019)

Member, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, University of Virginia (April 2019)

Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania (October 2018)

Member, Program Review, Lake Forest College (September 2018)

Founder, Social Epistemology Network, and co-organizer of the annual Social Epistemology Network Event (SENE) (2017-present)

Member, Steering Committee, Political Epistemology Network, operated out of the University of London, UK (2018-present)

Member, Steering Committee, Higher-Order Evidence Network, operated out of the University of Southampton, UK (2018-2021)

Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, Johns Hopkins University (November 2016)

Member, APA Central Division Nominating Committee (AY 2014-15)

President, Central States Philosophical Association (2013-14; 2004-05)

Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, University of Arkansas (April 2014)

Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, Purdue University (April 2012)

Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, University of Nebraska (November 2011)

Chair, American Philosophical Association (APA) Central Division Program (2011-12)

Member, APA Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession (2010-13)

Member, APA Central Division Nominating Committee (AY 2010-11)

Member, Arché Basic Knowledge Network, University of St. Andrews, Scotland (2008-11)

Co-founder and Steering Committee member, annual Midwest Epistemology Workshop (2007-2019)

Executive Council, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology (2004-07)

MAJOR EDITORIAL SERVICE:

Series Co-editor, *Cambridge Studies in Philosophy*, Cambridge University Press (2018-present)

Subject Editor (Metaphysics, Epistemology, Mind, and Language), *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. (2008-present)

Editorial Board, *Philosophical Quarterly*

Editorial Board, *American Philosophical Quarterly*

Editorial Board, *Southern Journal of Philosophy*

Editorial Board, *Perspectiva Filosófica*

Editorial Board, *Baltic Journal of Modern Computing*

International Advisory Board, *Thought*

International Advisory Board, *Philosophy of Language: Connections and Perspectives* (book series, Rowman and Littlefield))

International Advisory Board, *Logos and Episteme: An International Journal of Epistemology*

Editor-in-Chief, *Oxford Handbooks Online*. (2011-16)

AWARDS and FELLOWSHIPS (excluding those listed above):

Faculty Honor Roll, Associate Student Government Teaching Award, AY 2016-17

PI, “Assertion and Mutual Belief,” 100 Person Talent Committee of Shan’xi University, Shan’xi Province, China. (September 2014.) 1 million Chinese ¥ (roughly \$150,000)

PI, Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar, "What Do We Know? Theoretical Issues in Social Epistemology." (June 2013) \$175,000
 Faculty Honor Roll, Associate Student Government Teaching Award, AY 2013-14
 Faculty Honor Roll, Associate Student Government Teaching Award, AY 2010-11
 Lady Davis Fellowship, Hebrew University, Fall-Winter 2004-05
 Major Research Award, University of Kentucky, April 2004 (\$10,000)
 Summer Faculty Travel Grant, University of Kentucky, Summer 2003
 Special Summer Faculty Research Fellowship, University of Kentucky, Summer 2001
 Summer Faculty Research Fellowship, University of Kentucky, Summer 2000
 Summer Faculty Travel Grant, Grinnell College, Summers 1996 and 1998
 Teaching Fellow, Columbia University, Academic Years 1993-1995
 Columbia Presidential Fellow, Columbia University, Academic Years 1991-1993
 Henry Rutgers Scholar, High Distinction in Philosophy, 1989
Phi Beta Kappa, Rutgers College, January 1989

PUBLICATIONS:

Authored Books:

- [7] Foundations and Applications in Social Epistemology: Collected Essays. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021.)
- [6] Conversational Pressure: Normativity in Speech Exchanges. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020.)
- [5] To the Best of Our Knowledge: Social Expectations and Epistemic Normativity. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.)
- [4] Assertion: On the Philosophical Significance of Assertoric Speech. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.) Paperback edition, 2017.
- [3] Relying on Others: An Essay in Epistemology. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.) Paperback edition, 2011.
- [2] Anti-Individualism: Mind and Language, Knowledge and Justification. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007). Paperback edition, 2010.
- [1] Gray Matters: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind. (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.) Co-authored with Andrew Pessin. Paperback edition, 1997.

Edited Books and Edited Special Editions of Journals:

- [9] Philosophy with Attitude. (Oxford University Press, forthcoming). Co-edited with Mark Walker.
- [8] Conversations Online. (Oxford University Press, forthcoming). Co-edited with Jennifer Saul and Patrick Connolly.
- [7] Testimony and Memory: Essays in Epistemology. (Oxford University Press, forthcoming). Co-edited with Stephen Wright.

- [6] The Oxford Handbook of Assertion. (Oxford University Press, 2020).
- [5] The Brain in a Vat (Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- [4] Externalism, Self-Knowledge, and Skepticism: New Essays (Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- [3] *Philosophical Studies* 124: 1 (January 2009), special edition devoted to the 2007 Midwest Epistemology Workshop.
- [2] Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology. (Oxford University Press, 2007.)
- [1] The Twin Earth Chronicles (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1996). Co-edited, with Andrew Pessin. With an introduction by Hilary Putnam.

Articles and Invited Contributions:

- [145] “The Attitude of a Champion.” In S. Goldberg and M. Walker, eds., Attitude in Philosophy (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (forthcoming) [invited]
- [144] “Social Epistemology.” Revised entry in the *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/epistemology-social/> [co-authored with Cailin O’Connor and Alvin Goldman.] [invited]
- [143] “On the Contours of a Conversation.” In W. Silva, ed., The Epistemology of Conversation (Dordrecht: Springer). (forthcoming) [invited]
- [142] “What’s the point? Championing a view under conditions of philosophical disagreement.” In M. Baghramian, A. Carter, and R. Cosker-Rowland (eds.), The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Disagreement (NY: Routledge) (forthcoming) [invited]
- [141] “Anti-Reductionism in the Epistemology of Testimony.” In B. Roeber, M. Steup, J. Turri, and E. Sosa (eds.), Contemporary Debates in Epistemology, third edition (Blackwell). (forthcoming) [invited]
- [140] “Engineering a concept of epistemic justification.” In M. Gustavo Isaac, S. Koch, and K. Scharp, eds., New Perspectives on Conceptual Engineering, Volume 2: Conceptual Engineering across Philosophy. (Dordrecht: Kluwer.) (forthcoming) [invited]
- [139] “Lackey on the Epistemology of Group Agents.” *Res Philosophica* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [138] “What is a Speaker Owed?” *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 50:3, pp. 375-407 (2022).
- [137] “A Novel Process Reliabilist Response to The Swamping Problem.” *Analysis* (forthcoming).
- [136] “Coherence in Science: A Social Approach.” *Philosophical Studies* 179, pp. 3489–3509 (2022). With Kareem Khalifa.
- [135] “Testimonial Reliance.” *Erkenntnis* (online version, December 2022).

- [134] “Socio-Functional Foundations in Science: The Case of Measurement.” *Philosophical Issues* 32: 1, pp. 382-397 (October 2022). With Kareem Khalifa. [invited]
- [133] “*Conversational Pressure: Precisions and Replies.*” With comments from (and replies to) Amy Flowerree, Charity Anderson, Rik Peels, and Breno Ricardo. *Journal of Philosophical Research* 47, pp. 195-97, 211-17, 229-35, 243-47, and 259-63 (2022) [invited].
- [132] “Illocutionary Force, Speech Act Norms, and the Coordination and Mutuality of Conversational Expectations.” In L. Caponetto and P. Labinaz, eds. *Sbisà on Speech as Action* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2023), pp. 195-220. [invited]
- [131] “Brown on Infallibilism’s Problem with Testimony.” *Philosophical Studies* 179, pp. 2655-2663 (2022) [invited]
- [130] “Normative Expectations in Epistemology.” *Philosophical Topics*, 49: 2, pp. 83-104 (2021) [invited]
- [129] “What Epistemologists of Testimony Should Learn from Philosophers of Science.” *Synthese* 199: 4, 12541-59 (2021) [invited]
- [128] “Can the demands of justice always be reconciled with the demands of epistemology? Testimonial injustice and the prospects of a normative clash.” *International Journal of Philosophical Studies* 29: 4, 537-58 (2021). [invited]
- Reprinted in *Testimonial Injustice and Trust*, eds. M. Altanian and M. Baghranian (New York: Routledge, 2024).
- [127] “Epistemic Partiality and Value Commitments.” In D. Jeske, ed., *The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Friendship* (New York: Routledge, 2023), pp 247-60. [invited]
- [126] “Expectations of Expertise: Boot-strapping in Social Epistemology.” In M. Alfano, J. De Ridder, and C. Klein, eds., *Social Virtue Epistemology*. (New York: Routledge, 2022), pp. 201-222 [Invited]
- [125] “Surprise! A Social Meta-Epistemology for Process Reliabilism.” In L. Oliviera, ed., *Externalism about Knowledge*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2023), pp. 53-74. [Invited]
- [124] “Skepticism and Inquiry.” *International Journal for the Study of Skepticism* 10, pp. 304-24 (2020). [invited]
- [123] “Epistemic autonomy and the right to be confident.” In J. Matheson and K. Loughheed, eds., *Epistemic Autonomy*. (New York: Routledge, 2022), pp. 288-305. [Invited]
- [122] “On the Epistemic Significance of Practical Reasons to Inquire.” *Synthese* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [121] “Social Epistemology: Descriptive and Normative.” In McGlynn, A., and Lackey, J., eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Social Epistemology* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020), p. 417-24. [invited]

- [120] “The Promise and Pitfalls of Online ‘Conversations’.” *Philosophy* 89, pp. 177-93 (2021). [invited]
- [119] “Fake News and Epistemic Rot: or, why we are all in this together.” In Bernecker, S., Flower, A. and Grundmann, T., The Epistemology of Fake News. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021), pp 265-85. [invited]
- [118] “Social Epistemic Normativity: The Programme.” *Episteme* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [117] “Telling and the Reasons of Testimony.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 102:3, pp. 708-14 (2021). [invited]
- [116] “Assertion among the Speech Acts.” In S. Goldberg, ed., The Oxford Handbook of Assertion. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020.) [invited]
- [115] “Norms of Inquiry in the Theory of Justified Belief.” In N. Ashton, M. Kusch, R. McKenna, and K. Sodoma, eds., Social Epistemology and Relativism (New York: Routledge, 2020). [invited]
- [114] “What to Expect When You’re Asserting.” In M. Simion and H. Cappelen, eds., Assertion (Oxford: Oxford University Press.). (Forthcoming). [invited]
- [113] “A Normative Account of Epistemic Luck.” *Philosophical Issues* 29:1, 97-109 (2019). [invited]
- [112] “Anti-Reductionism and Expected Trust.” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 100:4, 952-970 (2019).
- [111] “How confident should the religious believer be in the face of religious pluralism?” In M. Benton and J. Kvanvig, eds., Religious Disagreement and Pluralism. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 65-90). (2021). [invited]
- [110] “The Normativity of Knowledge and the Scope and Sources of Defeat.” In M. Simion and J. Brown, eds., Reasons, Justification and Defeat (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020), pp. 18-38. [invited]
- [109] “Doxastic Responsibility is owed to others: Against Subjectivism.” *Journal of Philosophical Research*. (Forthcoming). [invited]
- [108] “The Impossibility of Mere Animal Knowledge For Reflective Subjects.” *Erkenntnis* 85, 829–840 (2020). Co-authored with Jon Matheson.
- [107] “Against Epistemic Partiality in Friendship: Value-Reflecting Reasons.” *Philosophical Studies* 176:8, 2221-2242 (2019).
- [106] “Critical Review: Peels on Doxastic Responsibility and Responsible Belief.” *Revista Teorema* 37:2, 153-164 (2018). [invited]
- [105] “Context, Assertibility, and the Epistemology of Testimony.” In *Communication and Cognition* 50: 3-4, 121-52 (2017). [invited]
- [104] “Social Epistemology, Normative and Descriptive.” In P. Graham, N. Pedersen, M. Fricker, and D. Henderson, eds., Routledge Handbook of Social Epistemology (New York: Routledge, 2018), pp. 417-424.. [invited]

- [103] “Stakes, Practical Adequacy, and the Epistemic Significance of Double-Checking.” *Oxford Studies in Epistemology* 6: 267-79 (2019). [invited]
- [102] “Dissent: Ethics and Epistemology.” In C. Johnson and M. Lynch, eds. Voicing Dissent (New York: Routledge, 2018), pp. 40-60. [invited]
- [101] “Epistemically Engineered Environments.” *Synthese* 197, pp. 2783–2802 (2020). [invited]
- [100] “When a Speaker is Reported as Having Said So.” In A. Capone, ed. Indirect Speech Reports and Pragmatics in World Languages (New York: Springer, 2019), pp. 133-47. [invited]
- [99] “Varieties of Externalism, Linguistic and Mental.” In The Cambridge Companion to the History of Philosophy, 1946-2015, ed. K. Becker (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020), pp. 60-74. [invited]
- [98] “Externalism and the First-Person Perspective.” In Engaging Putnam, eds. J. Conant and S. Chakraborty (Berlin: De Gruyter), pp. 107-30 (2022). [invited]
- [97] “Some notes on the possibility of foundationalist justification.” In Knowledge, Scepticism, and Defeat: Themes from Klein, eds. B. Fitelson, R. Borges, and C. Braden (Dordrecht: Springer, 2019), pp 197-211. ([invited]
- [96] “Trust and Reliance.” In *The Routledge Handbook of Trust and Philosophy*, ed. J. Simon (New York: Taylor & Francis/Routledge, 2020). [invited]
- [95] “The Epistemic Costs of Politeness.” *Think* 46:16, pp. 19-23. (2017) Co-authored with Guiming Yang.
- [94] “Assertion.” In *Routledge Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, eds. Duncan Pritchard and Tim Crane. [invited] Co-authored with Guiming Yang.
- [93] “Can asserting that p improve the speaker’s epistemic position (and is that a good thing)?” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 95: pp. 157-70 (2017).
- [92] “Searle vs. Searle on Language, Speech, and Thought.” *Pragmatics and Cognition* 22:3, pp. 352-72 (2014). Co-authored with Guiming Yang.
- [91] “The Asymmetry Thesis and the Doctrine of Normative Defeat.” *American Philosophical Quarterly* 54:4, pp. 339-351 (2017). [invited]
- [90] “Arrogance, Silencing, and Silence.” *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 40: pp. 93-112 (2016). [invited]
- [89] “On the Epistemic Significance of Evidence You Should Have Had.” *Episteme* 13:4, pp. 449-470 (2016). [invited]
- [88] “What we owe each other, epistemically speaking: ethico-political values in social epistemology.” *Synthese* (forthcoming). [invited]

- [87] “Introduction: Putnam’s reflections on the Brain-in-a-vat.” In Goldberg, S. ed. The Brain in a Vat (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 1-18. [invited]
- [86] “Five Questions.” In Hendricks, V. and Pritchard, D., eds., Social Epistemology: 5 Questions (London: Automatic Press, 2015), pp. 71-78. [invited]
- [85] “Recent work on Assertion.” *American Philosophical Quarterly* 52:4, pp. 365-80. (October 2015) [invited]
- [84] “Social Epistemology and Epistemic Injustice.” In Medina, J., Kidd, I., and Polhaus, G., eds., Handbook on Epistemic Injustice (New York: Routledge, 2017), pp. 213-22. [invited]
- [83] “A Proposed Research Program for Social Epistemology.” In Reider, P. ed., Social Epistemology and Epistemic Agency (Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2015), 3-20. [invited]
- [82] “Pritchard’s Disjunctivism and the Skeptical Challenge.” *Journal of Philosophical Research* 41: 183-91 (2016). [invited]
- [81] “Should Have Known.” *Synthese* 194: 8, pp 2863–2894. (2017) [invited]
- [80] “The Costs of Demon-Proof Justification.” In M. Bergmann and B. Coppenger, eds. Intellectual Assurance: Essays on Traditional Epistemic Internalism (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016), pp. 165-82. [invited]
- [79] “Interpersonal Epistemic Entitlements.” *Philosophical Issues* 24:1, 159-83 (October 2014). [invited]
- [78] “Introduction.” In S. Goldberg, ed., Externalism, Self-Knowledge, and Skepticism (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015), pp. 1-15. [invited]
- [77] “Anti-Individualism, Comprehension, and Self-Knowledge.” In S. Goldberg, ed., Externalism, Self-Knowledge, and Skepticism (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015), pp. 184-94. [invited]
- [76] “‘Analytic Social Epistemology’ and the Epistemic Significance of Other Minds.” *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 2 (8): 26-48 (2013). [invited]
- [75] “Mutuality and Assertion.” In M. Brady and M. Fricker, eds. The Epistemic Life of Groups. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016) pp. 11-32. [invited]
- [74] “Testimony and Reasons.” In D. Star, editor, Oxford Handbook of Reasons and Normativity. (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [73] “Epistemic Entitlement and Luck.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 91:2, 273-302 (September 2015). [invited]
- [72] “Epistemic Justification Revisited.” In Selected Papers in Honor of William P. Alston, special supplement of *Journal of Philosophical Research*, eds. T. Senor and M. DePaul (Charlottesville, VA: Philosophy Documentation Center, 2016), 1-16. [invited]
- [71] “Anonymous Assertion.” *Episteme* 10:2, 135-51 (2013). [invited]

- [70] “Self-trust and extended trust: a reliabilist account.” In T. Dougherty, ed., *Res Philosophica* 90: 2, 277-92 (April 2013). [invited]
- [69] “Epistemic Dependence and Testimonial Belief, in the Classroom and Beyond.” In B. Kotzee, ed., *Journal of Philosophy of Education* 47: 2, 168-86 (2013). [invited]
- [68] “Assertion and the Ethics of Belief.” In Matheson, J. and Vitz, R., The Ethics of Belief (Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp, 261-83) (2013). [invited]
- [67] “Does Externalist Epistemology Rationalize Religious Commitment?” In T. O’Conner and L. Goins, eds. Religious Faith and Intellectual Virtue. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp, 279-98) (2013). [invited]
- [66] “Defending Philosophy in the Face of Systematic Disagreement.” In D. Machuca, ed., Disagreement and Skepticism (New York: Routledge), pp. 277-94 (2012). [invited]
- [65] “Norms of Trust, *De Re* Trust, and the Epistemology of Testimony.” In W. Löffler, ed., *Proceedings of the 34th annual Ludwig Wittgenstein Symposium, Epistemology: Contexts, Values, Disagreement* (Frankfurt: Ontos-Verlag, 2012), pp. 229-53. [invited]
- [64] “Inclusiveness in the face of disagreement.” *Synthese* 190: 1189-1207 (2013). [invited]
- [63] “Epistemic Extendedness, testimony, and the epistemology of instrument-based belief.” *Philosophical Explorations* 15:2, 181-98. (June 2012) [invited]
- [62] “A Reliabilist Foundationalist Coherentism.” *Erkenntnis* 77:2, 187-96 (2012).
- [61] “A Novel (and Surprising) Argument against Justification Internalism.” *Analysis* 72: 2, pp. 239-43 (July 2012).
- [60] “What is the subject-matter of the theory of epistemic justification?” In D. Henderson and J. Greco, eds., Epistemic Evaluation: Purposeful Epistemology. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015), pp. 205-223. [invited]
- [59] “Sensitivity from Others.” In K. Becker and T. Black, eds., The Sensitivity Principle in Epistemology (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 43-65. [invited]
- [58] “Disagreement, Defeaters, and Assertion.” In D. Christensen and J. Lackey, eds. Disagreement (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), pp. 167-89. [invited]
- [57] “The metasemantics of memory.” *Philosophical Studies* 153: 95-107 (January 2011). [invited]
- [56] “Reliabilism.” In A. Cullison, ed., Companion to Epistemology (Continuum Press. 2011). [invited]
- [55] “The Division of Epistemic Labour.” *Episteme* 8: 1, 112-25 (February 2011). [invited]
- [54] “Assertion, Testimony, and the Epistemic Significance of Speech.” In *Logos & Episteme: A Quarterly Journal of Epistemology*, 1:1 (September 2010), pp. 1-10. [invited]

- [53] “Interpreting Assertions.” In G. Preyer and C. Amoretti, eds., Trangulation: From an Epistemic Point of View. (New York: Ontos Publishers, 2011), pp. 153-76. [invited]
- [52] “The Social Epistemic Virtues: Two Models.” *Acta Analytica* 24: 4 (December 2009). [invited]
- [51] “Fricker’s Non-Inferentialism.” *Episteme* 7:2, 138-150 (June 2010). [invited]
- [50] “Putting the norm of assertion to work: the case of testimony.” In J. Brown and J. Cappelen, eds., Assertion (Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 175-95. [invited]
- [49] “Semantic Externalism.” Entry in Oxford Bibliographies Online: Philosophy, ed. D. Pritchard. [invited]
- [48] “Anti-Individualism about Cognition.” Entry in the Sage Encyclopedia of The Mind, ed. H. Pascher. [invited]
- [47] “Self-Knowledge.” Entry in the Routledge Companion to Epistemology, eds. S. Bernecker and D. Pritchard (New York: Routledge, 2010). [invited]
- [46] “Metaphysical Realism and Thought.” *American Philosophical Quarterly* 45:2, 149-64 (April 2008).
- [45] “Must Differences in Cognitive Value be Transparent?” *Erkenntnis* 69:2, 165-87 (2008).
- [44] “Introduction: The Midwest Epistemology Workshop.” *Philosophical Studies* 124: 1, 1-3 (January 2009). [invited]
- [43] “Reliabilism in Philosophy.” *Philosophical Studies* 124: 1, 105-17 (January 2009). [invited]
- [42] “Experts, Semantic and Epistemic.” *Noûs* 43: 4, 581-98 (December 2009).
- [41] “If that were true I would have heard about it by now.” In Goldman and Whitcomb, eds. Social Epistemology: Essential Readings. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 92-108. [invited]
- [40] “Internalism, Externalism, and the Epistemology of Linguistic Understanding.” *Communication and Cognition* 41:3, 191-216 (2008).
- [39] “Testimony as Evidence.” *Philosophica* 78: 29-52 (2006). [invited]
- [38] “The Epistemology of Silence”. In Haddock, Millar, and Pritchard, eds. Social Epistemology. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 243-61. [invited]
- [37] “The Problem of the Many Minds.” *Minds and Machines* 16: 463-70 (2006). With Brad Monton.
- [36] “The knowledge account of assertion and the conditions on testimonial knowledge.” Contribution to Williamson on Knowledge, eds. D. Pritchard and P. Greenough. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 60-72. [invited]

- [35] “Brown on Self-Knowledge and Discrimination.” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 87:3, 301-14 (2006).
- [34] “Testimonial Knowledge in Early Childhood, Revisited.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 76:1, 1-36 (January 2008).
- [33] “An Anti-Individualistic Semantics for ‘Empty’ Natural Kind Terms.” *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 70: 55-76 (January 2006).
- [32] “The Epistemic Utility of *What is Said*.” In Compositionality, Context, and Semantic Values: Essays in Honor of Ernie Lepore, eds. R. Stainton and C. Viger. Springer Verlag, pp. 61-78 (2008). [invited]
- [31] “Anti-Individualism, Content Preservation, and Discursive Justification.” *Noûs* 41:2, 178-203 (March 2007).
- [30] “Testimonial knowledge from unsafe testimony.” *Analysis* 65:4, 302-11 (October 2005).
- [29] “How lucky can you get?” *Synthese* 158: 315-27 (special edition on Epistemic Luck) (October 2007). [invited]
- [28] “Monitoring and Anti-Reductionism in the Epistemology of Testimony.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 72: 3, 576-93 (May 2006). With David Henderson.
- [27] “The Social Diffusion of Warrant and Rationality.” *The Southern Journal of Philosophy*, 44 (Spindel Conference Supplement), 118-138 (May 2006). [invited]
- [26] “Semantic Externalism and Epistemic Illusions,” in S. Goldberg, ed. Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), 235-52. [invited]
- [25] “Introduction,” in S. Goldberg, ed. Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), 1-12. [invited]
- [24] “Propositional Attitudes: Issues in the Philosophy of Mind and Psychology.” Encyclopedia entry, for The Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Second Edition. New York: MacMillan. [invited]
- [23] “The Primary Bearers of Truth.” Encyclopedia entry, for The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics, 2nd Edition. Robert Stainton, Section Editor. Oxford: Elsevier. [invited]
- [22] “The Dialectical Context of Boghossian’s Memory Argument.” *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 35:1, 135-48 (March 2005).
- [21] “Can there be a science of mind?” University of Kentucky College of Arts and Sciences Magazine, 5:1, 2004-2005. [invited]
- [20] “Radical Interpretation, Understanding, and Testimonial Transmission.” *Synthese* 138:3, 387-416 (March 2004).
- [19] “(Non-standard) Lessons from World-Switching Cases.” *Philosophia* 32:1, pp. 95-131 (2005).

- [18] “Reductionism and the Distinctiveness of Testimonial Knowledge,” in Lackey, J. and Sosa, E., eds. The Epistemology of Testimony (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 127-44 (2006). [invited]
- [17] “Anti-Individualism, Conceptual Omniscience, and Skepticism.” *Philosophical Studies* 116:1, 53-78 (October 2003).
- [16] “What do you know when you know your own thoughts?” in Nuccetelli, S. ed., New Essays on Semantic Externalism and Self-Knowledge (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2003), pp. 241-56. [invited]
- [15] “On our alleged *a priori* knowledge that water exists.” *Analysis* 63:1, pp. 38-41 (January 2003).
- [14] “Do anti-individualistic construals of the attitudes capture the agent’s conceptions?” *Noûs* 36:4, pp. 597-621 (December 2002).
- [13] “Belief and its linguistic expression: Towards a belief-box account of first-person authority.” *Philosophical Psychology* 15:1, 65-76 (2002).
- [12] “Reported Speech and the Epistemology of Testimony.” *Protosociology* 17, pp. 57-75 (December 2002). [invited]
- [11] “Mentalistic Explanation and Mental Causation.” *Manuscrito* Vol XXV, Special volume on *Mental Causation*, ed. André Leclerc, Giovanni da Silva de Queiroz, and Michael B. Wrigley, pp. 199-216 (March 2002). [invited]
- [10] “Testimonially Based Knowledge from False Testimony.” *Philosophical Quarterly* 51:205, 512-26 (October 2001).
- [9] “Context-Sensitivity in the Interpretation of Utterances.” The Explanation of Human Interpretation, ed. João Sâágua. (Lisbon: Colibri Editions, 2005), pp. 473-87.
- [8] “The Semantics of Interlocution.” *Communication and Cognition* 33:3, 243-80 (Fall 2001).
- [7] “Externalism and Self-Knowledge of Content: A New Incompatibilist Strategy.” *Philosophical Studies* 100:1, 51-78 (July 2000).
- [6] “World-Switching, Word-Ambiguity, and Semantic Intentions.” *Analysis* 60:3, 260-64 (July 2000).
- [5] “The Psychology and Epistemology of Self-Knowledge.” *Synthese* 118:2, 165-99 (1999).
- [4] “Reply to Brueckner.” *Analysis* 59:3, 212-17 (July 1999).
- [3] “The Relevance of Discriminatory Knowledge of Content.” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 80:2, 136-56 (June 1999).
- [2] “The Very Idea of Computer Self-Knowledge and Self-Deception.” *Minds and Machines* 7:4, 515-29 (November 1997).

- [1] “Self-Knowledge, Self-Ascription, and the Memory Argument.” *Analysis* 57:3, 211-219 (July 1997).

BOOK REVIEWS:

- [14] Review of The Philosophy of Trust, eds. P. Faulkner and T. Simpson, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (December 2017).
- [13] Review of R. McKinnon’s The Norms of Assertion, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (October 2015).
- [12] Review of Q. Cassam’s The Possibility of Knowledge, *Mind* 118: 471 (July 2009).
- [11] Review of K. Farkas’ The Subject’s Point of View, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (March 2009).
- [10] Review of J. Brown’s Anti-Individualism and Knowledge, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* (2007).
- [9] Review of Frapolli and Romero, eds., Meaning, Basic Self-Knowledge, and Mind: Essays on Tyler Burge, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (January 2004).
- [8] Review of R. Hanna’s Kant and the Foundations of Analytic Philosophy, *Journal of the History of Philosophy* 40:1, 128-30 (January 2002).
- [7] Review of G. Graham’s The Internet: A Philosophical Inquiry, *Philosophical Books* 43:1, 37-8.
- [6] Review of M. Loux’s Metaphysics: A Contemporary Introduction (Second Edition), *Transcendental Philosophy*.
- [5] Review of Bermudez, Marcel, and Eilan (eds.), The Body and the Self, *Philosophy and Technology*.
- [4] Review of P. Horwich’s Meaning, *Philosophy in Review* 20:5, 350-4 (October 2000).
- [3] Review of P. Mortons’ A Historical Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind, *Teaching Philosophy* 22:1, 84-7 (March 1999).
- [2] Review of M. Sainsbury (ed.), Thought and Ontology, *Philosophy in Review* 19:1, 70-1 (February 1999).
- [1] Review of A. Goldman’s Philosophical Applications of Cognitive Science, *Philosophical Books* 35:2, 110-12 (April 1995).

PUBLIC-FACING WORK:

2022

- [19] Podcast, NPR’s *On Point*, epistemic on Trust and Skepticism
<https://www.wbur.org/onpoint/2022/09/19/essential-trust-what-trust-is-why-we-need-it-and-what-happens-when-its-lost>

- [18] Podcast, *Chicago Justice Podcast*, discussion of issues at the intersection of social epistemology and social justice with Tracy Siska.
https://chicagojustice.org/2022/08/24/subtle-but-pervasive-problem-of-the-absence-of-news/?fbclid=IwAR0IQ_WcUYpO2E6R1rLD1NKHFp_KNsAfrDL_ADFROyf-ONXCoOO5rMS1INA
- [17] WTTW's "Chicago Tonight," featured as the teacher in an episode on the Northwestern Prison Education Program, aired 17 August 2022.
- [16] "Do we make bad assumptions of the news coverage we see?" Op-ed, *The Chicago Tribune*, 9 August 2022.
- [15] Podcast, *Parker's Pensées*, discussion of what we Should Have Known with Parker Settecase
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ngKfRi5yoJ8>
- [14] "When Ignorance Isn't Bliss: The Real Moral Reckoning in the Ghislaine Maxwell case." Op-ed, *The Chicago Tribune*, 4 January 2022.
- 2021
- [13] Podcast, *Parker's Pensées*, discussion of Content Externalism with Parker Settecase
<https://podcasts.apple.com/jp/podcast/ep-127-content-externalism-and-putnams-anti-brain-in/id1527286862?i=1000532669617&cl=en>
- 2020
- [12] Zheng, Weiping, & Li, Yining. "The Prospects and Contents of Social Epistemology: An Interview with Professor Sanford Goldberg." *Foreign Philosophy* 1, 148-162.
 郑伟平 & 李忆宁.(2020).社会知识论的图景与脉络——访桑福德·戈德伯格教授. 外国哲学(01),148-162.
- [11] Royal Institute of Philosophy Public Lecture, "The Promise and Pitfalls of Online Conversation," Foyles Bookstore, London
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DfxhOmRrDcE&list=RDLVDfxhOmRrDcE&start_radio=1&rv=DfxhOmRrDcE&t=0
- [10] Podcast, *Q&A Abe*, discussion of trust (and Abraham Lincoln)
<https://www.owltail.com/podcast/bQHdP-Q-Abe>
- 2019
- [9] Open for Debate blog entry: "On Being Entitled to One's Opinion"
<https://blogs.cardiff.ac.uk/openfordebate/2019/02/11/on-being-entitled-to-ones-opinion/>
- 2016
- [8] *The Trust Project*, Three Conversations on Trust, Kellogg School of Management
<https://www.kellogg.northwestern.edu/trust-project/contributors/sanford-goldberg.aspx>
- 2015
- [7] Podcast, *The Philosopher's Microphone*, discussion of trends in contemporary philosophy with Milt Rosenberg

<https://podcasts.google.com/feed/aHR0cDovL2ZlZWRwcmVzcy5tZS9taWx0LXJvc2VuYmVyZw/episode/aHR0cDovL2hhcmsuaW8vP3Bvc3RfdHlwZT1wb2RjYXN0JnA9MTU4MQ?hl=en&ved=2ahUKEwiIrb7ziZn1AhWHVs0KHeW2CEIQjrkEegQIAhAL&ep=6>

- [6] Oxford University Press blog entry: “Authoritative Speech”
<https://blog.oup.com/2015/05/authoritative-speech/>
- 2014
- [5] Podcast, Why We Argue, Discussion of Testimony and Anonymity
<https://humilityandconviction.uconn.edu/why-we-argue/>
- 2013
- [4] Podcast, NPR’s *On Point*, episode on Brain Chemistry and the Self (discussion with Patricia Churchland), 23 July 2013
<https://www.wbur.org/onpoint/2013/07/22/brain-chemistry-and-the-self>
- 2011
- [3] Podcast, *New Books in Philosophy*, discussion of *Relying on Others* with Bob Talisse
<https://podcasts.apple.com/lv/podcast/sanford-goldberg-relying-on-others-essay-in-epistemology/id426208821?i=1000364260221>
- [2] Public lecture, “The Epistemic Significance of Other Minds,” University of Cologne.
- 2005
- [1] “Can there be a science of mind?” *University of Kentucky College of Arts and Sciences Magazine* 5:1.

PUBLIC TALKS:

TBD, conference on Inquiry, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (UK) (May 2024)

TBD, conference on Inquiry, Brown University, Providence, RI (April 2024)

“Normative Entanglements in Conversation”

- Invited talk, conference on Social Philosophy, Institute of European and American Studies, Academia Sinica, Taipei (March 2024)

“Unpossessed Evidence Revisited: Reflections on a Road Not Taken”

- Invited talk, NYU, New York (February 2024)

“On being entitled to expect enlightenment by expertise”

- Invited talk, conference on Expertise, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (January 2024) [On Zoom]

“Negligence, Epistemic Assessment, and Sosa’s Gambit”

- Invited talk, Conference on the work of Ernie Sosa, University of Sevilla, Sevilla, Spain (October 2023)

“A Social Epistemology of Scientific Understanding” [with Kareem Khalifa]

- Invited keynote, “Foundations of Understanding” conference, University of Bochum, Bochum, Germany (July 2023)

- “Further Reflections on the Epistemic Significance of Reasons to Inquire”
- Invited keynote, Conference on Inquiry, *Facultad Complutense*, Madrid (June 2023) [on Zoom]
- “Some initial reflections on Epistemology’s Road Sign Problem”
- Invited lecture, Current Themes in Epistemology series, Arché Research Center, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland (June 2023) [on Zoom]
- “Biases in Evidence Curation”
- Invited talk, Conference on Biases in acquisition and consideration of evidence, Center for Interdisciplinary Research (ZiF), Bielefeld University (May 2023)
- “#BelieveWomen: #InquiryNotBelief”
- conference talk, the Bled Epistemology Conference, Bled, Slovenia (June 2023)
 - invited talk, #BelieveWomen conference, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland (March 2023)
- “The Epistemic, the Interpersonal, and the Zetetic”
- Invited talk, *Cogito* Research Center, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland (March 2023)
- “Foundations and Applications of Social Epistemology”
- Invited author, Author-meets-critics talk focusing on my 2021 book Foundations and Applications of Social Epistemology, *Cogito* Research Center, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland (March 2023)
- “Extending Defeat”
- Invited talk, Digital Knowledge Workshop, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, Scotland (March 2023)
- “Expectations of Expertise”
- Featured author in discussion of my *To the Best of Our Knowledge*, Expertise Facebook Group (January 2023) [on Zoom]
- “Epistemic Negligence: Between Performance and Evidence”
- Invited talk, Conference on Ernie Sosa’s book Epistemic Explanations, University of Miami, Miami (November 2022)
- “Some (baby) steps towards a social contract approach to robust epistemic normativity”
- Invited colloquium talk, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (November 2022)
 - Keynote, Northern Illinois Philosophy Conference, DeKalb, IL (October 2022)
 - Invited talk, Midwest Epistemology Workshop, Iowa City, Iowa (September 2022)
- “Normative Expectations in Epistemology and Aesthetics”
- Invited talk, conference on Social Epistemology and Aesthetics, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland (June 2022)
- “Greco on the Transmission, Generation, and Acquisition of Testimonial Knowledge.”
- Invited talk, Conference on the work of John Greco, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (June 2022) – via Zoom
- “The Ethics and Epistemology of #BelieveWomen”

- Invited lecture, Epistemic Breakthroughs, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland (June 2022)
- Invited lecture, Freedom of Belief workshop, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (June 2022)
- Keynote, European Epistemology Network conference, Glasgow, Scotland (June 2022)
- Invited lecture, Epistemology Series, Washington University in St Louis, St Louis, MO (April 2022)

“How confident should the religious believer be in the face of religious pluralism?”

- Invited lecture, Templeton Philosophy of Religion Conference, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ (May 2022)

“Lackey on Group Epistemology”

- Critic at the author-meets-critics session on Jennifer Lackey’s The Epistemology of Groups, APA Pacific Division, Vancouver, Canada (April 2022)

“Championing Philosophy”

- Invited talk, Reason Action Mind Speaker Series, Ryerson University, Toronto, Canada (March 2022) – via Zoom
- Invited talk, Conference on “Attitude in Philosophy,” New Mexico State University, Los Alamos, New Mexico (February 2022)
- Invited talk, conference on Progress in Philosophy, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan (May 2019)
- Invited talk, Conference on Disagreement in Philosophy, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany (October 2018)

“Retooling The Epistemology of Measurement” (with Kareem Khalifa)

- invited talk, Mathematical Collaboration Speakers’ Series, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK (December 2021) – via Zoom

“Epistemic Autonomy”

- invited lecture, Cologne Summer School in Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (August 2021) – via Zoom

“Can the demands of justice always be reconciled with the demands of epistemology? Testimonial injustice and the prospects of a normative clash”

- invited keynote, New Work on Trust and Epistemic Injustice conference, University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland (June 2021) – via Zoom

“On speaker expectations of her audience: the case of telling”

- invited keynote, joint session of the First International Congress on Logic, Epistemology and Methodology, and the Third Colloquium on Epistemology, the University of Costa Rica, Costa Rica (June 2021) – via Zoom
- invited keynote, Language and Cognition Social Epistemology workshop, Lisbon, Portugal (May 2021) – via Zoom

“Knowledge Transmission and Knowledge Acquisition”

- invited talk, Author Meets Critics for John Greco's Transmitting Knowledge, APA Pacific (April 2021) – via Zoom

“Assertion and Testimony”

- invited lecture, Linguistics and Philosophy of Language course, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (January 2021) – via Zoom

“When Silence Speaks”

- invited talk, Mind and Language colloquium, St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland (June 2022)
- invited talk, “Words Matter” workshop, University of Pittsburgh (February 2021) – via Zoom
- invited talk, Modelling Oppressive Speech, Leibniz-Zentrum Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft, Berlin, Germany (January 2021) – via Zoom

“Proposing new categories of epistemic assessment: a case of *de novo* construction or re-engineering?”

- St. Andrews, Conceptual Engineering Group, Arché Research Center, St. Andrews, Scotland (November 2020) – via Zoom

Response to Critics in an Author-Meets-Critics on Conversational Pressure

- American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meeting, Baltimore, MD (January 2022) – via Zoom
- University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (December 2020) – via Zoom
- University of Glasgow, COGITO Research Center, Glasgow, Scotland (September 2020) – via Zoom

“Varieties of Religious Naturalism”

- Invited Lecture, Conference entitled “Do Religious Naturalists Really Believe in God?”, The Mordechai M. Kaplan Center for Jewish Peoplehood (September 2020) – via Zoom

“On the Epistemic Significance of Practical Reasons to Inquire”

- Colloquium talk, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX (October 2020) – via Zoom
- University of Glasgow, COGITO Research Center, Glasgow, Scotland (August 2020) – via Zoom
- St. Andrews, Arché Research Center, St. Andrews, Scotland (June 2020) – via Zoom

“The Promise and Pitfalls of Online “Conversations””

- London Lecture Series, Royal Institute of Philosophy, London, England (February 2020)

“Normativity in Speech: Reply to Seana Shiffrin”

- Invited commentary, 53rd Chapel Hill Colloquium, UNC-Chapel Hill (October 2019)

“(Social) Epistemology and Philosophy of Science: Towards a Rapprochement”

- Invited keynote, Epistemology of Science conference, Center for the Philosophy of Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA (September 2019)

“I’m Telling You”

- Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, England (November 2019)
- Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland (November 2019)
- Invited talk, Epistemology series, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (November 2019)

- Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, Peking University, Beijing, China (October 2019)
 - Colloquium talk, University of Brasilia, Brasilia, Brazil (July 2019)
- “New Directions in the Epistemology of Testimony”
- Invited lecture, LATAM Bridges in the Epistemology of Religion, Brasilia, Brasil (July 2019)
- “New Directions in the Etiology of Belief”
- Invited lecture, LATAM Bridges in the Epistemology of Religion, Brasilia, Brasil (July 2019)
- “On the normative dimensions of Obliviousness: Comments on Annette Martin”
- Commentary, Second Annual Social Epistemology Network Event (SENE 2), Songdo, South Korea (June 2019)
- “Concepts, Conceptions, and Anti-Individualism”
- Invited talk, Philosophy and Religion Engaged with the Public program, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN (June 2019)
- “The Epistemic Significance of Unpossessed Evidence”
- Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, Peking University, Beijing, China (October 2019)
 - Invited talk, Philosophy and Religion Engaged with the Public program, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN (June 2019)
- “The Normativity of Knowledge and the Source and Scope of Defeat”
- Invited talk, one-day workshop on To the Best of Our Knowledge, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (May 2019)
- “The Norm of Belief and the Norms of Inquiry”
- Invited talk, conference on Epistemic Relativism, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (May 2019)
- “Social Expectations, Normative Defeat, and Skepticism,”
- Invited talk, workshop on Skepticism and Social Epistemology, Haifa, Israel (April 2019)
- “Evidence and Responsible Inquiry”
- Invited talk, Eidyn Research Center, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (March 2019)
 - Invited talk, conference on Knowledge and Evidence, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland (March 2019)
- “What Can We Learn from Disagreement?”
- Invited Lecture, Design Thinking Lecture Series, McCormick School of Engineering, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (February 2019)
- “Responsibility as Responsibility *to*: Comments on Peels’ Responsible Belief”
- Critic, Author-meets-critic session for Rik Peels’ Responsible Belief, Central Division of the American Philosophical Association, Denver, CO (February 2019)
- “Hate Speech”

- Guest Lecture, Stateville Correctional Center, Crest Hill, IL (February 2019)
- “Assertion: Comments on Willard”
- Commentator, Eastern Division of the American Philosophical Association, New York, NY (January 2019)
- “The Epistemology of Testimony: Comprehension vs. Trust vs. Assurance”
- Invited talk, Conference on the Epistemology of Linguistic Understanding, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway (November 2018)
- “Value-Reflecting Reasons”
- Invited talk, “The Epistemic Significance of Non-epistemic Factors,” University of Osnabrück, Osnabrück, Germany (July 2018)
- “Reflections on knowledge in a world of ‘Fake News’”
- Invited college-wide lecture, Berkeley College, New York, NY (May 2018)
- “What are we doing when we say ‘Amen?’”
- Invited talk, NU Hillel Faculty Group, Evanston, IL (June 2018)
 - Invited talk, Rabbinic Assembly of Conservative Judaism, Chicago, IL (April 2018)
- “Your Attention Please! (The Ethics of Address)”
- Keynote, 10th International Colloquium in the Philosophy of Mind, University of Brasilia, Brasilia, Brasil (December 2021) – via Zoom
 - Colloquium talk, Pontificia Universidade Católica do Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil (August 2019)
 - Invited talk, Social Epistemology Group, University of Connecticut (March 2018)
 - Invited talk, Department of Philosophy, University of Riverside, Riverside, CA (February 2018)
 - Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, UC-Irvine, Irvine, CA (January 2018)
 - Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, University of Idaho, Moscow Idaho (January 2018)
- “Fake News and Epistemic Rot; or, Why we are all in this together”
- invited talk, *PeRFEct 3* (Penn Reasons and Foundations in Epistemology Workshop), University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA (November 2017)
- “A Normative Account of Epistemic Luck”
- Invited paper, Greater Philadelphia Philosophy Consortium workshop, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA (October 2017)
- “A Social Approach to Epistemic Normativity: The Programme”
- Colloquium talk, University of Cardiff, Cardiff, Wales (May 2018)
 - Invited talk, “Epistemic Norms as Social Norms” conference, University of Nebraska (April 2018)
 - Invited talk, Department of Philosophy, University of Riverside, Riverside, CA (February 2018)
 - Invited talk, Political Epistemology conference, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark (December 2017)

- Seminar talk, University of Pennsylvania (October 2017)
- “Knowledge, Luck, and Normativity”
- University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands (September 2017)
- “A Research Program for Social Epistemology”
- Keynote talk, European Summer School in Social Epistemology, Madrid, Spain (August 2017)
- “Against Epistemic Partiality in Friendship: Value-Reflecting Reasons”
- Invited keynote, “Knowledge, Context, and Responsibility” conference, Peking University, Beijing, China (October 2019)
 - Colloquium talk, New Mexico State University, New Mexico (September 2019)
 - Invited keynote, Principia Symposium, Florianópolis, Brazil (August 2019)
 - Colloquium talk, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel (April 2019)
 - Invited talk, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (March 2019)
 - Colloquium talk, University of Granada, Granada, Spain (June 2018)
 - Colloquium talk, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, Scotland (May 2018)
 - Invited talk, University of California at Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA (February 2018)
 - Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, UC-Irvine, Irvine, CA (January 2018)
 - Colloquium talk, York University, Toronto, Canada (November 2017)
 - Invited talk, Ethics and Epistemology group, Fordham University, New York, NY (October 2017)
 - Colloquium talk, University of Utrecht, Utrecht, Netherlands (September 2017)
 - keynote talk, European Summer School in Social Epistemology, Madrid, Spain (August 2017)
- “Value-Reflecting Reasons in Trusting Others”
- Invited talk, Conference on Social Epistemology, Center for Brain and Mind, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany (July 2017)
- “Dissent: Ethics and Epistemology”
- Invited talk, Voicing Dissent conference, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut (May 2017)
- “Lynch on the Epistemology of the Internet”
- Critic at Author Meets Critics session on Michael Lynch’s book The Internet of Us, APA Pacific, Seattle, WA (April 2017)
- “Seeskin’s Project: Some Philosophical Questions”
- Invited talk at an Author-meets-critics session on Ken Seeskin’s book, Thinking about the Torah: A Philosopher Reads the Bible, Northwestern University (February 2017)
- “Anonymity and Trust”
- Colloquium talk at the APA Eastern Division Meeting (January 2017)
- “Understanding the Speaker’s Expectation of Trust”
- Colloquium talk, University of Sevilla, Sevilla, Spain (June 2018)

- Keynote talk, 1st annual Social Epistemology Network Event, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway (May 2018)
- Colloquium talk, Department of Philosophy, UC-Irvine, Irvine, CA (January 2018)
- Colloquium talk, University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands (September 2017)
- Keynote talk, European Summer School in Social Epistemology, Madrid, Spain (August 2017)
- Keynote lecture, Normativity Conference, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK (June 2017)
- Mind and Language Conference, Chile (May 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma (April 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia (March 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of Western Washington, Bellingham, Washington (March 2017)
- Colloquium talk, Cambridge University, Cambridge, England (March 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of St. Andrews, Scotland (March 2017)
- Social Epistemology Workshop, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (March 2017)
- Trust Conference, University of Innsbruck, Innsbruck, Austria (December 2016)

“The Ethics of Assertion Revisited”

- Workshop on Pragmatics and the Philosophy of Language, Shan’xi University, Taiyuan, China (August 2016)

“Arrogance, Silence, and Silencing”

- Joint Sessions of the Aristotelian Society and Mind, Cardiff, Wales (July 2016)

“Is faith as an epistemic virtue when we disagree? No”

- summer workshop on the Virtues of Faith, University of Western Washington, Bellingham, Washington, (June 2016)

“Ecclesiastes as Pyrrhonian Skeptic”

- summer workshop on the Virtues of Faith, University of Western Washington, Bellingham, Washington (June 2016)
- faculty lunch lecture series, Northwestern Hillel, Evanston, IL (November 2015)

“Context, Assertibility, and the Epistemology of Testimony”

- University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland, conference on Context in Testimony (May 2016)

“Epistemic Trust”

- Larry Dumas Domain Dinner talk, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (May 2016)

“Some notes on the possibility of foundationalist justification”

- Department of Philosophy, Rutgers University (April 2016)

“Overview and Replies”

- Author Meets Critics session on my book Assertion, Pacific APA (March 2016)

“Epistemically Engineered Environments”

- University of Madrid, Madrid, Spain, Conference on the Epistemic Dependence (January 2016)

“Assertion, Silence, and the Norms of Public Reaction”

- Colloquium paper, University of Riga, Riga, Latvia (December 2016)
- Universität zu Köln, Philosophy Department colloquium talk (July 2016)
- Keynote lecture, European Epistemology Network annual meeting, Paris, France (July 2016)
- Philosophy Colloquium, Oxford University, Oxford, England (May 2016)
- Philosophy Colloquium, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary (March 2016)
- LOGOS, Department of Philosophy, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (January 2016)
- Fudan University, Shanghai, China (December 2015)
- University of Lueven, Lueven, Belgium, Workshop on Epistemic Norms (November 2015)

“Rationalism and Empiricism in Pragmatics”

- Shan’xi University, Taiyuan City, Shan’xi Province, China (December 2015)

“Conversational Silence”

- Shan’xi University, Taiyuan City, Shan’xi Province, China (December 2015)

“Assertion”

- Shan’xi University, Taiyuan City, Shan’xi Province, China (December 2015)

“When asserting that p improves the speaker’s epistemic position (and how that possibility might be a bad thing)”

- Workshop on Pragmatics and the Philosophy of Language, Shan’xi University, Taiyuan, China (August 2016)
- Universität zu Köln, Philosophy Department colloquium talk (July 2016)
- Iowa State University “Philosopher in Residence” Talk #2, Ames, Iowa (October 2015)
- Invited talk, day-long conference on my book Assertion, Department of Philosophy, University of Warwick, Warwick, England (July 2015)

“On the Epistemic Significance of Evidence You Should Have Had”

- Invited talk, Social Epistemology workshop, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh (June 2015)
- invited talk, *Episteme* annual conference, Phuket, Thailand (June 2015)

“The Asymmetry Thesis and the Doctrine of Normative Defeat”

- Iowa State University “Philosopher in Residence” Talk #1, Ames, Iowa (October 2015)
- invited talk, *Arche* Conference on Defeaters and Defeat, University of St. Andrews, Scotland (June 2015)
- invited talk, Epistemology Group, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (March 2015)
- invited talk, “Epistemic Norms as Social Norms” conference, Saint Louis University (March 2015)

“What is Epistemic Justification?”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)

“Extended’ Epistemic Justification”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)

“Epistemic Responsibility and Normative Defeat”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)

“Mutuality and Assertion”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)
- Department of Philosophy, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia (August 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia (July 2012)
- LOGOS and Department of Philosophy, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (May 2012)
- Orange Beach Epistemology Workshop on Social Epistemology, Orange Beach, Alabama (May 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN (February 2012)
- keynote address, Kentucky Philosophical Association annual meeting, Northern Kentucky University, Kentucky (October 2011)
- Summer School in Philosophy, at the Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Aarhus, Aarhus, Denmark (April 2011)
- Conference on “Collective Epistemology: The Epistemic Life of Groups,” Institute of Philosophy, University of London, London, England (March 2011)

“Mutuality in Speech Contexts”

- Marketing Department, Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (November 2014)

“Philosophical Champions”

- Presidential Address, Central States Philosophical Association annual meeting, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (October 2014)

“The Boundary Dispute between Semantics and Pragmatics”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“New Issues in Speech Act Theory”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“Meaning”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“Fundamental Issues in Philosophy of Language”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“Entitlement, Justification, and the Epistemology of Testimony”

- Invited talk, Templeton conference on the Epistemology of Religious Testimony, Oxford University, Oxford, UK (June 2013)

“Should Have Known”

- Colloquium talk, College of Lake Forest, Lake Forest, IL (March 2017)

- Invited Lecture, Social Epistemology Conference, Notre Dame University, South Bend, IN (August 2014)
- Keynote, University of Edinburgh Graduate Student Epistemology Conference, Edinburgh, UK (June 2014)
- Epistemic Agency Conference, Department of Philosophy, University of Bochum, Bochum, Germany (June 2014)
- Colloquium talk, University of Connecticut, Department of Philosophy colloquium (April 2014)

“Issues in Social Epistemology: Trust and Entitlement”

- Invited talk, Department of Philosophy, Saint Louis University (February 2014)

“The Rationality of Trust”

- Brownbag talk, Department of Economics, Northwestern University (December 2013)

“Interpersonal Epistemic Entitlements”

- Epistemology group, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (September 2013)
- Department of Philosophy, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (September 2013)
- Eidyn Conference on Extended Knowledge, Edinburgh, UK (October 2013)

“Philosophical Disputation”

- Undergraduate Philosophy Society, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (September 2013)

“Safety and Luck, reconsidered,”

- Invited talk, “Saving Safety?” Conference, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany (October 2013)

“Epistemic Entitlement and Luck”

- Rutgers Epistemology Conference, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ (May 2013)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
- Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (October 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (October 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL (October 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Illinois-Chicago, Chicago, IL (September 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia (August 2012)

“Thinking for Oneself: Testimony, Epistemic Dependence, and the Aims of Education”

- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013), as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series

“Defending Philosophy in the face of Systematic Disagreement”

- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
- Department of Philosophy, Australia National University, Canberra, Australia (July 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, Wollongong University, Sydney, Australia (July 2012)

“Anonymous Assertions”

- Conference on “Epistemological Problems of Privacy and Secrecy,” *Episteme* annual conference, The Hague, Netherlands (June 2012)

“Epistemic Extendedness, testimony, and the epistemology of instrument-based belief”

- Conference on “Extended Cognition and Epistemic Action,” Amsterdam, Netherlands, (June 2012)

“Safety, Luck, and Gettierization”

- Department of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, St. Louis, MO (March 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada (January 2012)

“The Extended Mind”

- The NU Cognitive Science Proseminar (November 2011)

“Telling and Being Believed: The Ethics of Assertion”

- Conference on the Ethics of Belief, University of North Florida, Jacksonville, FL (October 2011)

“The Epistemic Significance of Other Minds”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)

“*De Re* Trust”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- the 34th annual Ludwig Wittgenstein Symposium (“Epistemology: Contexts, Values, Disagreement”), Kirchberg am Wechsel, Austria (August 2011)
- Conference on Testimony and Trust, University of Reading, Reading, England (July 2011)

“Epistemic Extendedness: Agential and Non-Agential”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- Conference on “Social Epistemology: Problems and Prospects,” Technische Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany (September 2011)
- Conference on Epistemology, Expertise, and Extended Cognition, University of Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire, England (July 2011)

“Essentialism and Externalist Concepts: Two Considerations in Defense”

- Language and Cognition Series, Northwestern University (April 2011)

Commentary on Lisa Bergan’s paper “Giving someone the time of day”

- APA Central, Invited Session on the Ethics of Testimony, Minneapolis, MN (April 2011)

“Inclusiveness under conditions of systematic disagreement”

- Conference on “Epistemic Inclusiveness,” Department of Philosophy, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark (April 2011)

“Disagreement, Defeaters, and Assertion”

- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
- Oxford University, Oriel College, Oxford, UK (March 2011)

“Evidentialism about Testimony: Challenges”

- Symposium on Richard Feldman’s Evidentialism, University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, Texas (February 2011)

“New Directions in the Epistemology of Testimony”

- University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN (October 2010)

“What is the subject-matter of the theory of epistemic justification?”

- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
- Chambers Philosophy Conference on “The Point and Purpose of Epistemic Evaluation,” University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska (September 2010)

“Knowledge and the Division of Epistemic Labor”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- *Episteme* Conference on “The Role of the Concept of Knowledge in our Social Cognitive Ecology,” University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (June 2010)

“Assertoric Content”

- University of Stockholm, Sweden (May 2010)

“Trust in Oneself and Others”

- Conference on Collective Knowledge and Epistemic Trust, given at the Alfred Krupp Wissenschaftskolleg in Greifswald, Germany (May 2010)

“Memory: A Philosophical Study”

- panel participant (as a critic) at the Author-meets-Critics session for Seven Bernecker’s book, Memory: A Philosophical Study, APA Pacific Division Meeting, San Francisco, CA (April 2010)

Reply to Ben Almassi’s “Trust in Testimony”

- APA Central Division Meeting, Chicago, IL (February 2010)

“Relying on Others”

- Author’s response at the Author-meets-critics session on my book Relying on Others, American Philosophical Association Pacific Division meeting, Seattle, WA (April 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Michigan-Flint, Flint, Michigan (January 2010)

“One Route from Reliabilism to Social Epistemology”

- Workshop on Reliabilism and Social Epistemology, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (August 2009)

“The Social Epistemic Virtues: Two Models”

- Bled Epistemology Workshop, Bled, Slovenia (June 2009)

“Anti-Individualism”

- panel participant (as the author) at the Author-meets-Critics session for my book Anti-Individualism, APA Pacific Division Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia (April 2009)

“Epistemic Injustice”

- panel participant (as a critic) at the Author-meets-Critics session for Miranda Fricker’s book Epistemic Injustice, APA Eastern Division Meeting, Philadelphia, PA (December 2008)

“Philosophy and the Imagination”

- Ideafestival, Lexington, KY (September 2008)

“A Question of Freedom”

- panel participant, 2008 Ideafestival, Lexington, KY (September 2008).

“What’s the big idea?”

- panel participant, Ideafestival, Lexington, KY (September 2008).

“Socializing Reliability”

- University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (May 2009)
- Keynote, Graduate Philosophy Conference, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Canada (April 2009)
- The Epistemology of Democracy conference, the University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark (November 2008)
- Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI (September 2008)

“Context and the Epistemic Significance of Speech”

- Workshop on Mind and Language, Córdoba, Argentina (August 2008)

“Putting the norm of assertion to work: the case of testimony”

- Oxford University, Magdalen College, Oxford, UK (March 2011)
- Arché workshop on assertion, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (May 2008)

“Reasons”

- Cognitive Science Proseminar (with Dedre Gentner and Andrew Ortony), Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (November 2007)

“Knowledge, Language, and Knowledge of Language,”

- Cognitive Science and Language and Cognition Group, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (October 2007)

“If that were true I would have heard about it by now”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- Conference on Social Epistemology, Stirling University, Stirling, Scotland (September 2007)

Reply to “Avoiding Accidents: Justification Internalism and Knowledge Externalism”

- APA Central, Chicago, IL (April 2007).

Reply to “Externalism and Conceptual Analysis”

- APA Pacific, San Francisco, CA (April 2007)
- “Metaphysical Realism and Thought”
- University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (May 2008)
 - University of Wisconsin – Milwaukee (April 2008)
 - University of Buffalo (March 2007)
- “Assertion and Testimony”
- University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK (March 2008)
 - University of Colorado (February 2007)
 - Northwestern University (November 2006)
- Reply to R. Loeffler’s “Belief Ascriptions and Semantic Externalism”
- Central States Philosophical Association, Memphis, TN (October 2006)
- “Rational Differential Dubitability and Content-Transparency”
- Workshop entitled, “Language, Context, and Cognition,” Punta del Este, Uruguay (May 2006)
- “Accepting Testimony”
- Philosophy Department, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington (April 2006)
- “Combining Fregeanism and Anti-Individualism”
- UCLA Graduate Epistemology Seminar, Los Angeles, CA (April 2006)
- “The Epistemology of Linguistic Understanding”
- APA Pacific, Portland, Oregon (March 2006)
- “Assertion and Testimonial Belief”
- Philosophy Department, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel (December 2005)
- “Linguistic Understanding”
- Philosophy Department, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel (January 2006)
 - Cognitive Science Program, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel (December 2005)
 - Philosophy Department, Haifa University, Haifa, Israel (November 2005)
- “Spreading Knowledge”
- Presidential Address, Central States Philosophical Association, Lexington, KY (October 2005)
- “The Social Diffusion of Warrant and Rationality”
- Spindel Conference on Social Epistemology, University of Memphis, Memphis, TN (October 2005)
- “Do you know what I mean?”
- Philosophy Department, University of Mississippi, Oxford, Mississippi (September 2005)
- “Speech Act Theory and Language Pedagogy”
- the Foreign Language College, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2005).

“Meaning, Intention, World,”

- Graduate School of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China (September 2005)

“Language, Communication, Knowledge”

- Institute of Philosophy and Research at Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2005)

“Words and Concepts”

- Philosophy Department, Hebei University, Hebei, China (September 2005)

Reply to L. Bonjour

- conference in honor of Robert Audi, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN (April 2005)

“How lucky can you get?”

- Society for Skeptical Philosophy, APA Pacific Division Meeting, San Francisco, CA (March 2005)

“Cognitive Science and Social Psychology: The Challenge”

- brown-bag, Social Psychology Group at University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (February 2005)

“An Ideological Introduction to Cognitive Science”

- UK Chapter of Psi Chi, Psychology Honors Society, Lexington, KY (January 2005)

“Testimonial Knowledge in Early Childhood, Revisited”

- Department of Philosophy, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada (January 2005)

“Testimony, Justification, Knowledge”

- Department of Philosophy, University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri (November 2004)

“The Epistemic Dimension of the Extended Mind”

- Keynote, Bowling Green University/Northern Ohio University 3rd Annual Undergraduate Philosophy Conference, Bowling Green, Ohio (May 2004)

Reply to Brad Rives’ “Concept Possession and Epistemology”

- APA Central meeting, Chicago, IL (April 2004)

“Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology”

- Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology conference, New Orleans, LA (April 2004)

“An Anti-Individualistic Semantics for ‘Empty’ Natural Kind Terms”

- APA Pacific Division Meeting, Pasadena, California (April 2004)
- Twelfth annual conference on Logic, Methodology, and the Philosophy of Science, Bilbao, Spain (August 2003)

“Can there be a Science of Cognition?”

- UK College of Arts and Sciences Week, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (February 2004)

“Externalism and Self-Knowledge Revisited”

- Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY (February 2004)

Reply to Anthony Newman’s “Two Grades of Internalism (Pass and Fail)”

- Central States Philosophy Association, Chicago, IL (October 2003)

Reply to Henry Jackman’s “Temporal Externalism and Our Ordinary Linguistic Practice”

- APA Central, Cleveland, OH (April, 2003)

Reply to Max Goss’ “Does Language Track Ontology?”

- APA Pacific, San Francisco, CA (March 2003)

“Philosophical issues in Language Cognition”

- brown bag, Cognition Group, UK Department of Psychology, Lexington, KY (March 2003)

“Formulating Anti-Individualism”

- Central States Philosophy Association, Columbia, Missouri (October 2002)

Reply to Jennifer Lackey’s “The Epistemology of Testimony and the Infant/Child Objection”

- APA Pacific, Seattle, WA (March 2002)

“Mentalistic Explanation and Mental Causation”

- Third International Colloquium in the Philosophy of Mind, João Pessoa, Brazil (March 2002)

“Context-Sensitivity in the Interpretation of Utterances”

- Third annual Mind in Action conference, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Lisbon, Portugal (May 2001)

“Do anti-individualistic construals capture the agent’s conceptions?”

- Philosophy Department, University of Cincinnati (November 2000)

“Is ‘I am presently thinking that *p*’ self-verifying?”

- Central States Philosophy Association, Lincoln, Nebraska (October 2000)

“Understanding and Knowledge of What is Said: Problem Cases”

- Reply to Elizabeth Fricker’s talk at the *Epistemology of Language* conference, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom (July 2000)

“Semantic Intentions and the ascription of Truth-Conditions and Meaning: What Interlocution Cases Teach Us”

- Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference on *Meaning and Truth*, Moscow, Idaho (March 2000)
- Kentucky Philosophy Association, Louisville, KY (November 1999)

“Knowing *That* One Knows vs. Knowing *What* One Knows: Question-begging episodes in discussions of External-World Skepticism”

- Philosophy Club of Transylvania University, Lexington, KY (November 1999)

- “The Relevance of Discriminatory Knowledge of Content”
- poster at the Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Annual Meeting, Palo, Alto, CA (July 1999)
 - Department of Philosophy, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (January 1999)
 - Iowa Philosophical Society, Indianola, Iowa (November 1998)
- “Interpretation, Self-Knowledge, and the Degree-of-Coherence Problem”
- Central States Philosophy Association, Clive, Iowa (October 1998)
- “Words, Pictures, and Things”
- Alumni College of Grinnell College, Grinnell, Iowa (May 1998)
- “The Psychology and Epistemology of Self-Knowledge”
- Philosophy Club of Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio (March 1998)
- “Basic Self-Knowledge is not Knowledge of Content: A Strategic Proposal”
- APA Pacific Division Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California (March 1998)
 - Iowa Philosophical Society, Ames, IA (November 1997)
- “Why Self-Ascription is not Self-Knowledge: The Real Case from Memory”
- Central States Philosophy Association, St. Louis, Missouri (October 1997)
- “Self-Knowledge, Self-Ascription, and the Memory Argument”
- Iowa Philosophical Society, Grinnell, IA (November 1996)
- “The Very Idea of Computer Self-Knowledge and Self-Deception”
- Conference on Philosophy and Computing, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (August 1996)
- “Self-Knowledge as a Cognitive Achievement”
- Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Nashville, Tennessee (April 1996)
 - Mid-South Philosophy Conference, Memphis, Tennessee (February 1996)
- “Searle on Consciousness, Intentionality, and Reduction”
- Mid-South Philosophy Conference, Memphis, Tennessee (February 1996)
- “Should the Avowal Theory of Self-Knowledge be wed to the No Cognitive Achievement Thesis?”
- Iowa Philosophical Society, Iowa City, Iowa (October 1995)
- “Kripke on Wittgenstein on the Authority of First-Person Avowals”
- Columbia University Colloquium (April 1994)
- “Is there a Phenomenology of Intentional Self-Knowledge?”
- Journal Club of St. Vincent’s Hospital, Department of Psychiatry, New York, NY (March 1994)

REVIEWER FOR:

Book publishers:

Cambridge University Press; Oxford University Press (US and UK); MIT Press; Routledge; Rowman and Littlefield; Peter Lang; McGraw-Hill Publishing Company; Wadsworth Publishing Company; Broadview Press; Longman Publishers

Journals:

Philosophical Review; *Mind*; *Noûs*; *Ethics*; *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*; *Journal of Philosophy*; *Analysis*; *Hypatia*; *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*; *Linguistics and Philosophy*; *Cognitive Science*; *Philosophy of Science*; *Philosophical Quarterly*; *Mind and Language*; *Philosophers' Imprint*; *Philosophy Compass*; *Philosophical Studies*; *Journal of Value Inquiry*; *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*; *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*; *Synthese*; *Philosophical Psychology*; *American Philosophical Quarterly*; *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*; *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*; *Erkenntnis*; *Thought*; *HOPOS: The Journal of the International Society for the History of Philosophy of Science*; *Journal for the General Philosophy of Science*; *European Journal of Philosophy*; *Minds and Machines*; *Dialectica*; *Ergo*; *European Review of Philosophy*; *Topoi*; *Religious Studies*; *Journal of Philosophical Research*; *Journal of Social Philosophy*; *European Summer School in Logic, Language and Information (ESSLLI) annual volume*; *Philosophica*; *Philosophia*; *Episteme*; *Ratio*; *Social Epistemology*; *Grazer Philosophische Studien*; *Iyyun*; *Acta Analytica*; *Journal of the History of Philosophy*; *Philosophical Explorations*; *Theoria*; *Perspectiva Filosófica*; *Manuscrito*; *Disputatio*; *Learning and Behavior*; *Behavior Research Methods*

Departmental Program Review:

University of Pennsylvania Philosophy Department (chair); Johns Hopkins Philosophy Department (chair); University of Virginia Philosophy Department; Indiana University Philosophy Department (chair); University of Nebraska Philosophy Department (chair); Purdue University Philosophy Department (chair); University of Oklahoma Philosophy Department; University of Arkansas Philosophy Department (chair); College of Lake Forest Philosophy Department

Tenure and Promotion cases

US and Canada: University of Virginia; Stanford; Yale; NYU; Washington University in St. Louis; Notre Dame; University of Maryland; University of Toronto; University of British Columbia; Simon Fraser University; Vanderbilt University; Arizona State; Iowa State University; Saint Louis University; Claremont Graduate University; Fordham University; Baylor University; University of New Mexico; University of California-Riverside; Michigan State University; Florida State University; University of Waterloo; University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; University of Kansas; University of Nebraska; University of Georgia; University of Memphis; University of Tennessee; University of Houston; Wayne State University; Massachusetts College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences; Eastern Kentucky University; University of Minnesota-Duluth; Grinnell College; Lafayette College; Connecticut College
Europe, UK, and the Middle East: University of St. Andrews; Birkbeck College at the University of London; University of Edinburgh; King's College London; University of Southampton; University of Glasgow; University of Sussex; Open University of Israel; Central European University; Hebrew University

Asia and Australia: Australia National University; National University of Singapore; Chinese Academy of Sciences; Peking University; Zhejiang University

Professional Prizes:

Sanders' Prize in Philosophy; Young Epistemology Prize (in conjunction with the Rutgers Epistemology Conference); the Wittgenstein Prize (Austrian government)

Fellowships:

European Research Council; National Fund for Scientific Research (the Netherlands); British Academy Fellowship (UK); Leverhulme Fellowship (UK); Paris Institute for Advanced Study (France); Israel Science Foundation (Israel); Swiss National Science Foundation (Switzerland); Lady Davis Fellowship (Israel); the University of Vienna Unidocs PhD Fellowship (Austria); Irish Research Council Advanced Laureate Awards (Ireland); Templeton Fellowship; Deutsche

Forschungsgemeinschaft (Germany); Academy of Finland Center of Research Excellence Program (Finland)

Encyclopedias:

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy; Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy

Conferences:

Episteme Annual Conference; American Philosophical Association Central Division; Cognitive Science Society; Society for Philosophy and Psychology; Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology; Central States Philosophical Association; Social Epistemology Network Event; International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence

Other:

Chair in Theoretical Philosophy, University of Vienna

TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

Graduate Seminars:

In EPISTEMOLOGY:

The Epistemic and the Interpersonal

Higher-Order Evidence

Themes in Social Epistemology (2)

The Epistemology of Inquiry

The Epistemology of Testimony

The *A Priori*

In PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE:

New Work in Speech Act Theory

Speech Acts (2)

Cognitive Significance, Meaning, and Thought

Conceptual Analysis: For and Against

In PHILOSOPHY OF MIND:

Belief

Singular Thought

Semantic Externalism and Self-Knowledge

The World in Mind

Upper-division Undergraduate/Lower-division Graduate Courses:

Philosophy of Mind (9 times)

Philosophy of Language (7)

The History of Analytic Philosophy (6)

Metalogic (through incompleteness) (5)

Epistemology (3)

Cognitive Science (2)

Philosophy of Humor (2)

Scientific authority and democratic politics (1)

Epistemic Injustice (1)

The Contents of Thought (1)

Philosophy of Psychology (1)

Early Analytic Philosophy (1)

Undergraduate Courses:

Introduction to Philosophy	(21 times)
Introductory Logic	(7)
Predicate Logic	(4)
Epistemology	(3)
Language and Thought	(3)
Philosophy of Humor	(3)
Contemporary Civilization I	(2)
Contemporary Civilization II	(2)
Humanities: The Ancient Greek World	(2)
Philosophy of Art	(1)
Political Philosophy	(1)
The Promise and Pitfalls of Social Networks	(1)
Know Thyself	(1)
Emotion and Cognition	(1)
What is College For?	(1)
Existentialism	(1)
Knowledge and Reality	(1)
Philosophical Classics	(1)
Philosophy of Science	(1)
Relativism	(1)

Independents and Guided Readings:

Philosophy of Language	(6 times)
Epistemology	(6)
Social Epistemology of Peer Review	(2)
Metalogic	(2)
Philosophy of Mind	(2)
Philosophy of Science	(2)
Conceptions of Epistemic Injustice	(2)
Social Epistemology of Science	(1)
Conceptions of Epistemic Justification	(1)
Testimonial Injustice and Criminal Law	(1)
Concepts and Conceptions	(1)
Conditionals	(1)
Contemporary Receptions of Frege	(1)
Disagreement and the Foundations of Toleration	(1)
First-Person Authority	(1)
Foundations of Cognitive Science	(1)
Intentionality	(1)
Modal Logic	(1)
Neural Networks	(1)
Philosophical Issues in Science Fiction	(1)
Philosophy of Mathematics	(1)
Rule-Following	(1)
The Concept-Innateness Hypothesis	(1)
The Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence	(1)

MAJOR CONFERENCE ORGANIZING:

Member, APA Program Committee, 2024 Meeting of the APA Central Division.

Conference Organizer, “Criminal Testimonial Injustice” (a two-day conference in honor of Jennifer Lackey’s book of the same name), Evanston and Crest Hill, Illinois (September 2023)

Conference Co-Organizer, Third Annual Social Epistemology Network Event, Rothesay, Isle of Bute, Scotland (September 2023)

Program Chair, APA Central Division Meeting, 2022 (February 2022)

Founder and Co-Organizer, Social (Distance) Epistemology series (online) (March-September 2020)

Conference Co-Organizer, Second Annual Social Epistemology Network Event, Songdo, South Korea (June 2019)

Conference Co-Organizer, First Annual Social Epistemology Network Event, Oslo, Norway (May 2018)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar V: New Themes in Social Epistemology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (August 2016)

Conference Organizer, Mutual Belief in Pragmatics and the Philosophy of Language, Shan’xi University, Taiyuan, China (August 2016)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar IV: Expertise and Disagreement, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (August 2015)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar III: Trust, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (May 2015)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar II: The Epistemic Value of Group Deliberation, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (January 2015)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar I: Issues in Collective Epistemology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (October 2014)

Program Chair, Central States Philosophical Association annual meeting, Stillwater, OK (October 2013).

Program Chair, APA Central Division Meeting, 2012.

Conference Organizer, Conference honoring the publication and reception of Jennifer Lackey’s Knowing From Words, Northwestern University (February 2009)

Member, APA Program Committee, 2008 Meeting of the APA Central Division.

Creator (with Al Casullo) and Workshop Organizer, First Annual Midwest Epistemology Workshop, Northwestern University (November 2007).

Conference Organizer, “Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology,” University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (April 2005).

Program Chair, Central States Philosophical Association annual meeting, Iowa City (October 2004).

Philosophy Program Chair, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology annual meeting, New Orleans (April 2004).

Conference Organizer, "Semantics and Pragmatics," University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (April 2002).

PhD COMMITTEES (date received in parentheses; '' indicates still ongoing; '+' indicates my role as director):**

Andrés Abugattas (PhD, Philosophy) *
Beth Barker (PhD, Philosophy) *+
Claire Becerra (PhD, Philosophy) *+
Laura Bennett (MA, Linguistics) (Spring 2005)
Katharina Bernhard (PhD, Philosophy, St. Andrews) *
John Beverley (PhD, Philosophy) (Fall 2021) +
Evan Butts (PhD, Philosophy, University of Edinburgh) (Summer 2011)
Paul Carelli (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2008)
Soho Char (PhD, Political Science) *
Ben Cordry (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2002) +
Raff Donelson (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2017)
Carl Ehrett (PhD, Philosophy) (Winter 2010) +
Gretchen Ellefsen (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2019) +
Amy Flowerree (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2017)
Kamper Floyd (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2005)
Andrea Friedrich (PhD, Cognitive Psychology) (Spring 2007)
Aaron German (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2005)
Derek Green (PhD, Philosophy) (Summer 2014) +
George Harvey (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2004)
Michael Horton (PhD, Philosophy) (Winter 2011)
Joel Hunter (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2003)
Regina Hurley (PhD, Philosophy) *+
Ivan Ivanov (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2008)
Nate Lauffer (PhD, Philosophy) *
Nick Leonard (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2019)
Lauren Leydon-Hardy (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2019)
Whit Lilly (PhD, Philosophy) *
Christine Metzko (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2004)
Greig Mulberry (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2006)
Matthew Mullins (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2010)
Erin Murphy (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2005)
Trevor Nyman (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2019)
Joseph Okello (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2007)
Carry Osborne (PhD, Philosophy) (Fall 2020) +
Alex Papulis (PhD, Philosophy) *
Spencer Paulson (PhD, Philosophy) *+
Amelia Perkins (PhD, Philosophy) *
Jared Peterson (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2017)
Petronella Randell (PhD, Philosophy, St. Andrews) *
Nathdir Rawashdeh (PhD, Electronic Engineering) (Spring 2007)
James Shearer (MPhil, Philosophy, St. Andrews) *
Victor Tamburini (PhD, Philosophy, St. Andrews) *

Mark Thomson (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2021) +
Jonathan Vandenberg (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2022) +
Nathan Weston (PhD, Philosophy) (Fall 2020)
Jonathan Weid (MA, Philosophy) (Summer 2023) +
Emilia Wilson (PhD, Philosophy, St. Andrews) *
Jennifer Woodward (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2003)

External Membership on PhD Committees (date rec'd in parentheses; '' indicates ongoing):**

Alicia Garcia Alvarez (PhD, Social Epistemology, *University of Oviedo*) (October 2023)
Spencer Atkins (PhD, Social Epistemology, *SUNY-Binghamton*) *
David Austin (PhD, Philosophy of Language, *University of York*) (April 2021)
Eric Garcia Bayruns (PhD, Social Epistemology, *CUNY*) (August 2019)
Michel Croce (PhD, Epistemology, *University of Edinburgh*) (September 2020)
Chris Dragos (PhD, Phil. Science/Social Epistemology, *University of Toronto*) (June 2018)
Quentin Farr (PhD, Social Epistemology, *University of Stirling*) (May 2022)
Jin Fengqin (PhD, Social Epistemology, *Xiamen University*) *
Job de Grefte (PhD, Epistemology, *University of Groningen*) (Fall 2017)
Jędrzej Grodniewicz (PhD, Philosophy of Language, LOGOS, *University of Barcelona*) (Dec 2020)
Michael Hurwitz (PhD, Epistemology, *University of Illinois at Chicago*) (September 2020)
Andrea Kruse (PhD, Epistemology, *Ruhr-Universität Bochum*) (July 2016)
Max Lewis (PhD, Epistemology, *University of Pennsylvania*) (Spring 2020)
Jon Marsh (PhD, Epistemology, *Saint Louis University*) (Fall 2017)
Felipe Medeiros (PhD, Philosophy of Language, *Catholic University of Brazil*) (Spring 2020)
Ivan Milic (PhD, Philosophy of Language, LOGOS, *University of Barcelona*) (Winter 2016)
Boaz Miller (PhD, Phil. Science/Social Epistemology, *University of Toronto*) (Fall 2010)
Sebastian Neges (PhD, Social Epistemology, *University of Vienna*) (Winter 2018)
Phyllis Pearson (PhD, Epistemology, *University of British Columbia*) *
Dani Pino (PhD, Social Epistemology, *University of Sevilla*) (Fall 2023)
Dani Rabinowitz (PhD, Epistemology, *Oxford University*) (Spring 2013)
Jon Reibsamen (PhD, Epistemology, *Saint Louis University*) (Spring 2015)
Davide Sguario (PhD, Philosophy of Language, *University of Eastern Piedmont*) *
Jie Wen (PhD, Epistemology, *Macquarie University*) *
Lauren Woomer (PhD, Epistemology, *Michigan State University*) (Spring 2015)

Associated Visiting Pre-doctoral Scholars and Postdocs:

Daniel Barbarrusa (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2021-22)
Georgi Gardiner (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2009-10)
Ekain Germandia (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2007-08)
Michael Horton (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2007-08)
Fenqin Jin (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2022-23)
Casey Johnson (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2012-13)
Matthew Kopec (postdoc, 2012-13)
Felipe Medeiros (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2018-19)
Carl Messenger (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2009-10)
Nathalie Monot (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2009-10)
Javier Moreno (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2023-24)
Breno Santos (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2014-15)
Davide Sguario (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2021-22)
Lola Vizuete (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2021-22)
Chris Waterhouse (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2008-09)
Wenli Yao (visiting pre-doctoral scholar, 2022-23)

Senior Theses Directed:

Mika Gao (2022-23)

Christopher Lee (2023-24)

Olivia Liu (2021-22)

Rachel Schwartz (2012-13)

(Last updated: December 2023)